

# Testing and Debugging

## Project I:

# Code Coverage

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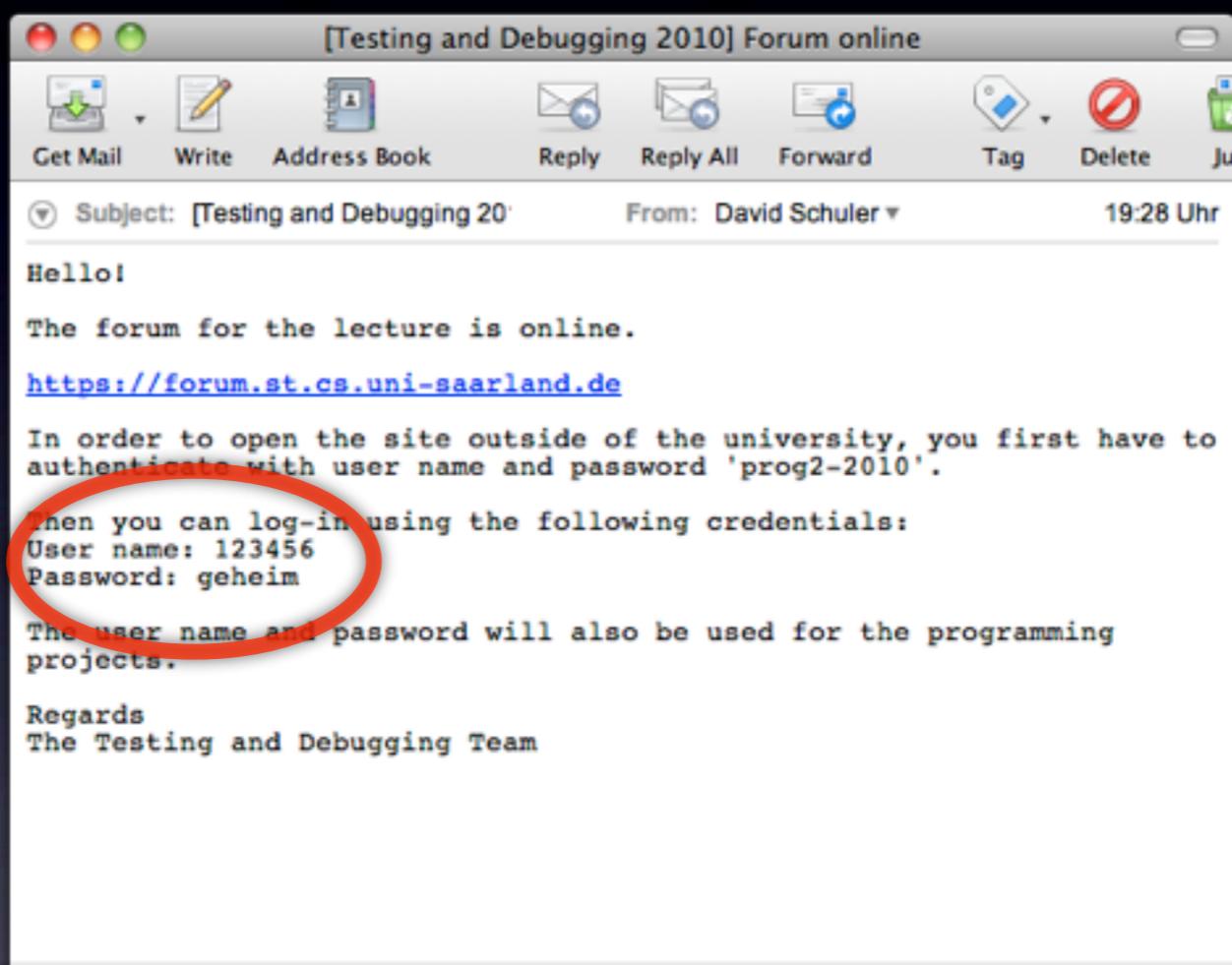
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# Projects

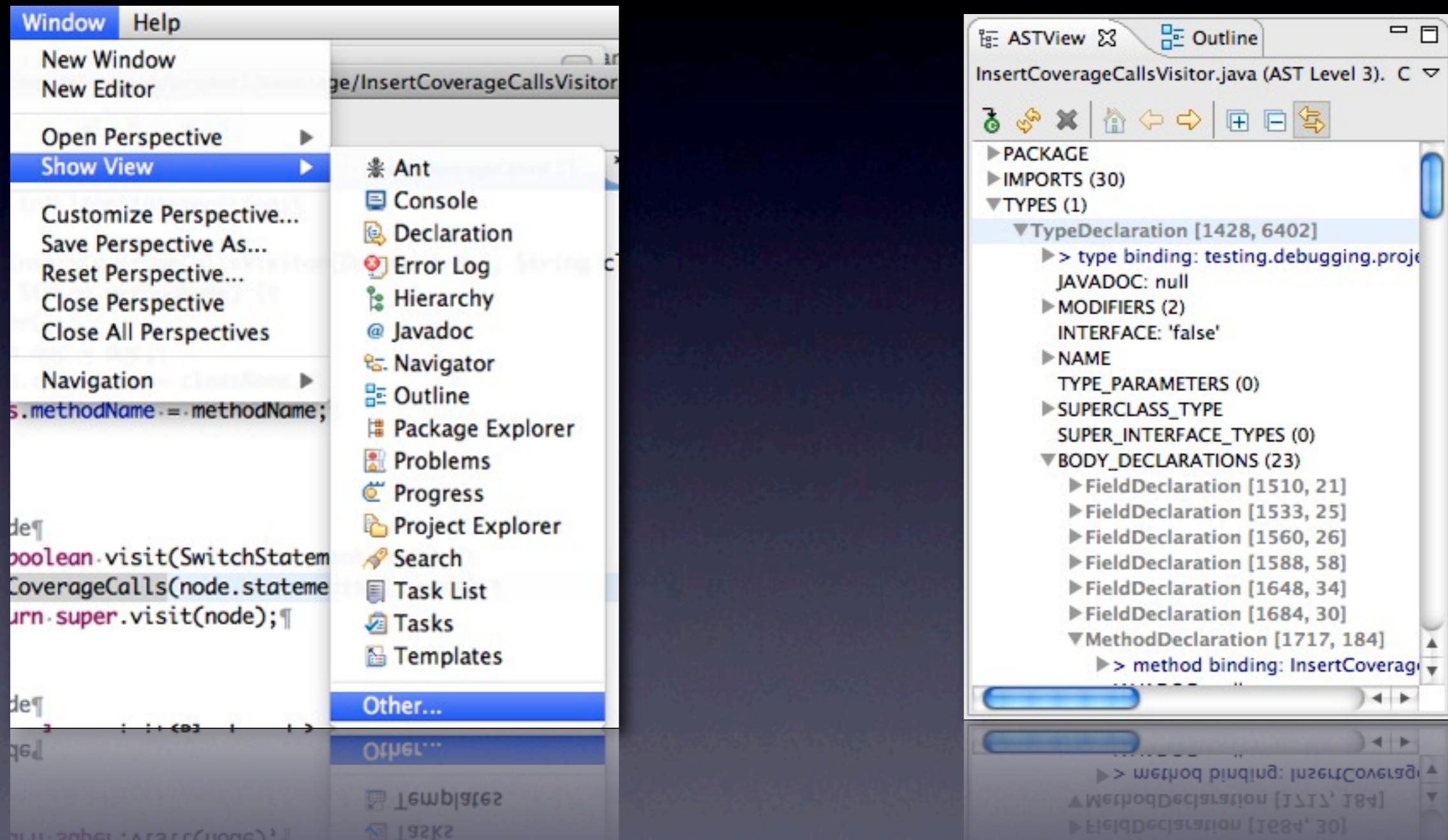


<http://www.st.cs.uni-saarland.de/edu/testingdebugging10/>

# Svn

- Check in early, check in often.
- Do not check in your target directory or class files.
- Eclipse configuration?

# AST View Plug-in

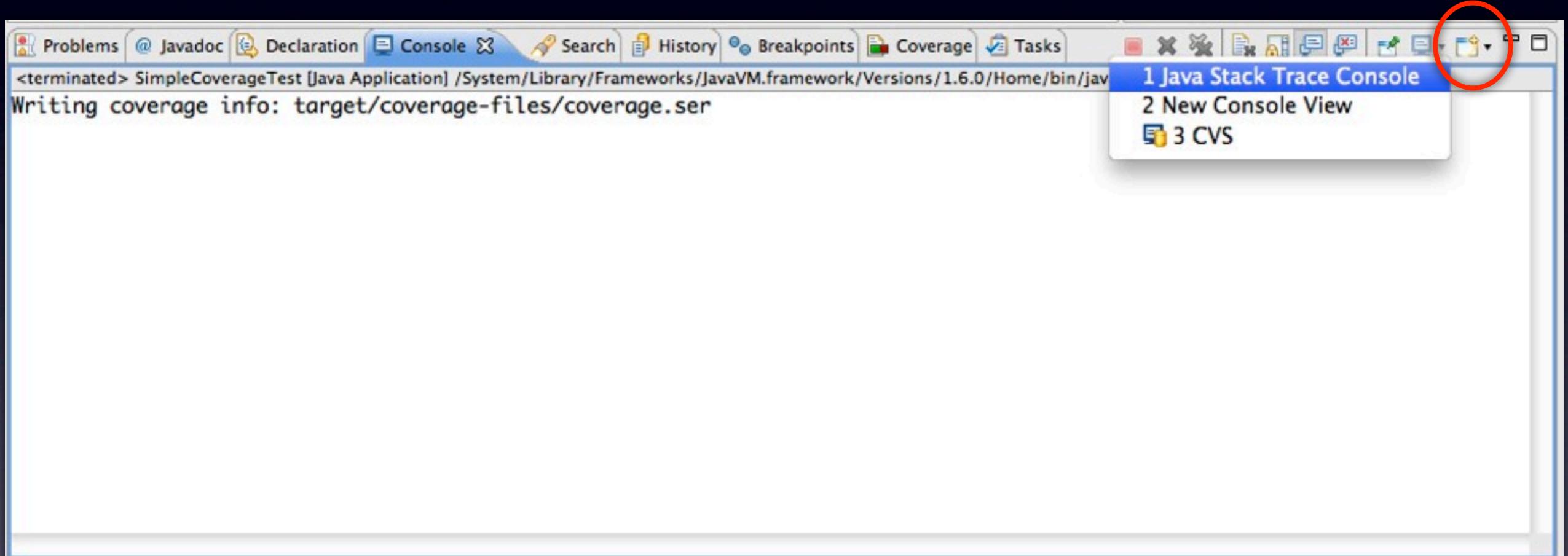


<http://www.eclipse.org/jdt/ui/astview/index.php>

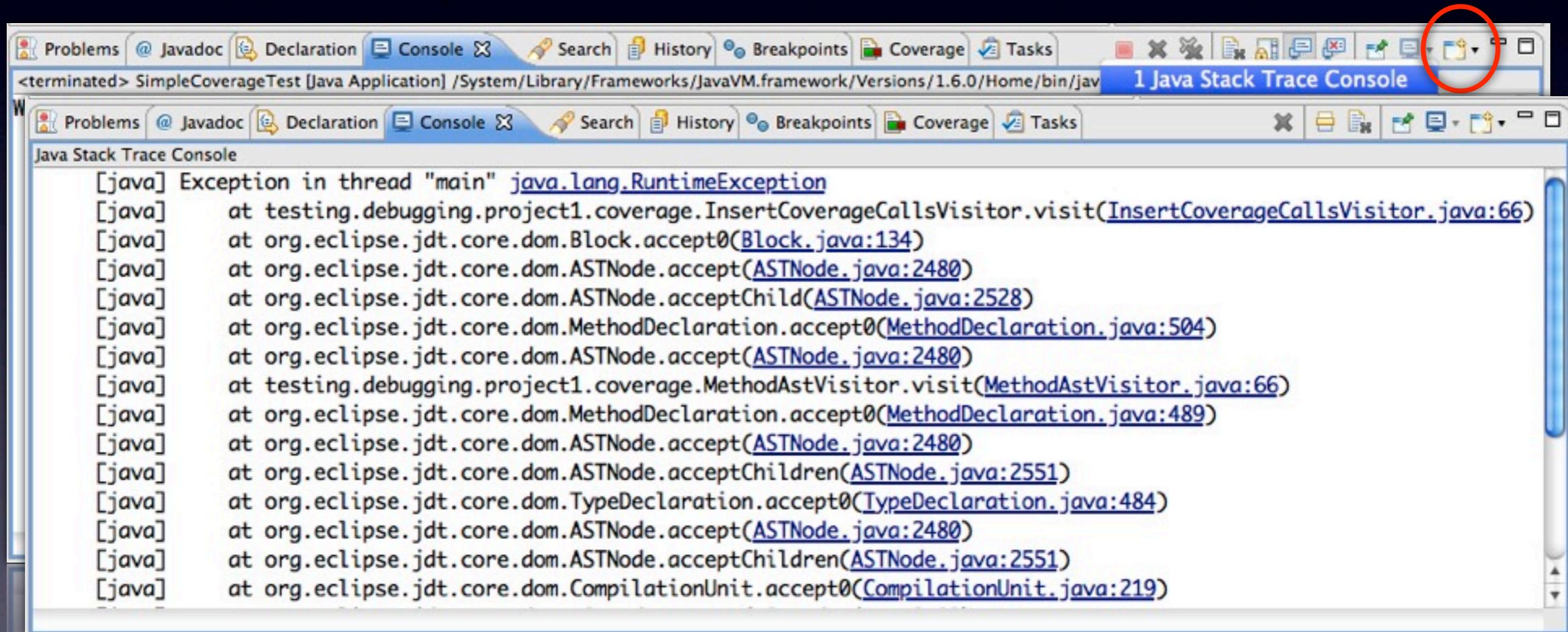
# Running Tests & Debugging

- Copy stack trace from terminal to eclipse.
- In order to debug the program, tests can be run inside Eclipse.

# Stack Trace Console



# Stack Trace Console



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface with the Java Stack Trace Console open. The console window displays a stack trace for a `java.lang.RuntimeException`. The stack trace is as follows:

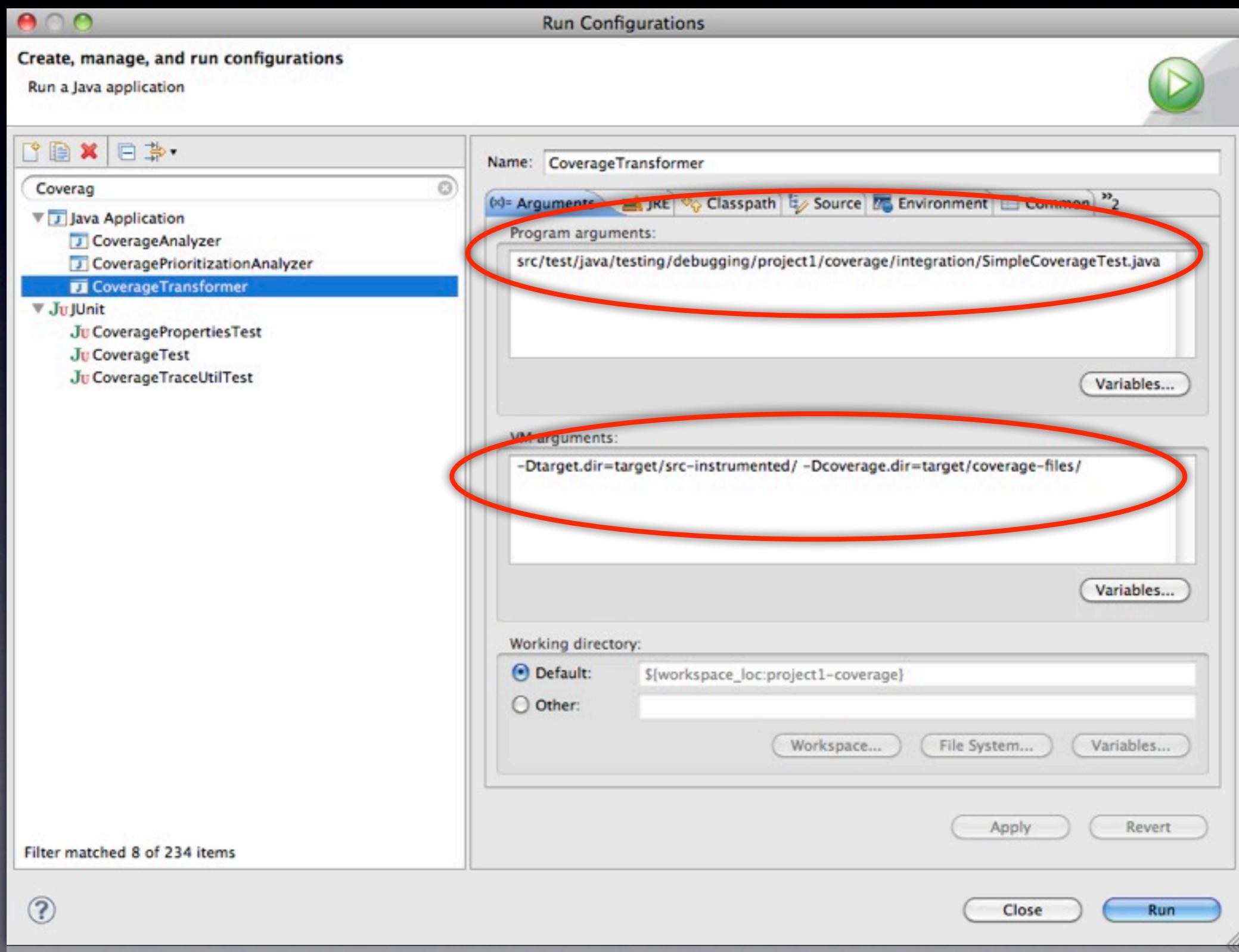
```
[java] Exception in thread "main" java.lang.RuntimeException
[java]     at testing.debugging.project1.coverage.InsertCoverageCallsVisitor.visit(InsertCoverageCallsVisitor.java:66)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.Block.accept0(Block.java:134)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.ASTNode.accept(ASTNode.java:2480)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.ASTNode.acceptChild(ASTNode.java:2528)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.MethodDeclaration.accept0(MethodDeclaration.java:504)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.ASTNode.accept(ASTNode.java:2480)
[java]     at testing.debugging.project1.coverage.MethodAstVisitor.visit(MethodAstVisitor.java:66)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.MethodDeclaration.accept0(MethodDeclaration.java:489)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.ASTNode.accept(ASTNode.java:2480)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.ASTNode.acceptChildren(ASTNode.java:2551)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.TypeDeclaration.accept0(TypeDeclaration.java:484)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.ASTNode.accept(ASTNode.java:2480)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.ASTNode.acceptChildren(ASTNode.java:2551)
[java]     at org.eclipse.jdt.core.dom.CompilationUnit.accept0(CompilationUnit.java:219)
```

```
[Java]     at org.eclipse.core.runtime.CompatibilityObjectUtil.accept0(CompatibilityObjectUtil.java:104)
[Java]     at org.eclipse.core.runtime.CompatibilityObjectUtil.access$0(CompatibilityObjectUtil.java:62)
[Java]     at org.eclipse.core.runtime.CompatibilityObjectUtil$1.accept0(CompatibilityObjectUtil.java:62)
[Java]     at org.eclipse.core.runtime.CompatibilityObjectUtil.access$0(CompatibilityObjectUtil.java:62)
[Java]     at org.eclipse.core.runtime.CompatibilityObjectUtil$1.access$0(CompatibilityObjectUtil.java:62)
[Java]     at org.eclipse.core.runtime.CompatibilityObjectUtil.access$0(CompatibilityObjectUtil.java:62)
```

# Run Test in Eclipse

1. Transform file.
2. Compile file.
3. Put transformed class on classpath.
4. Run transformed class.

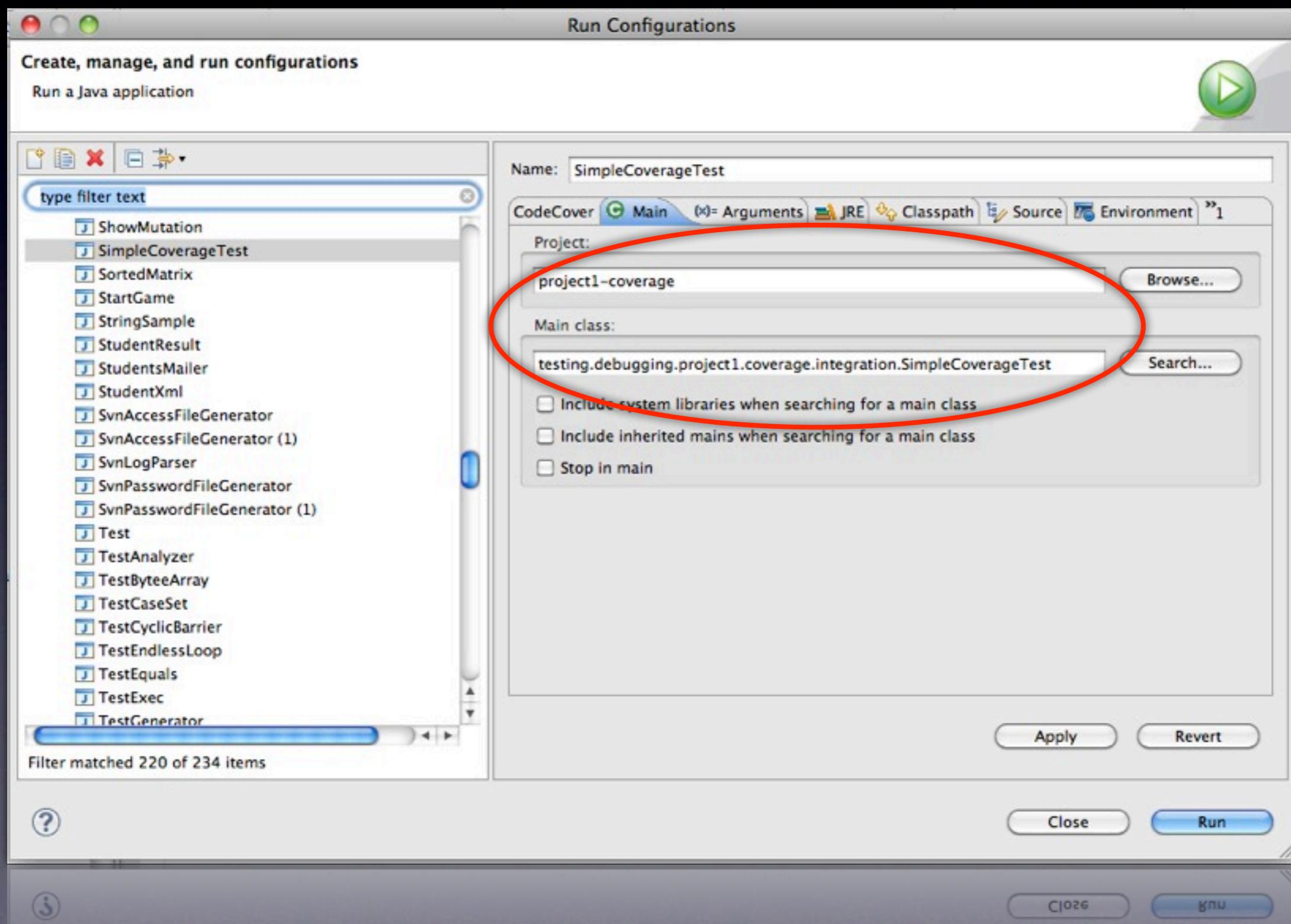
# Transform File



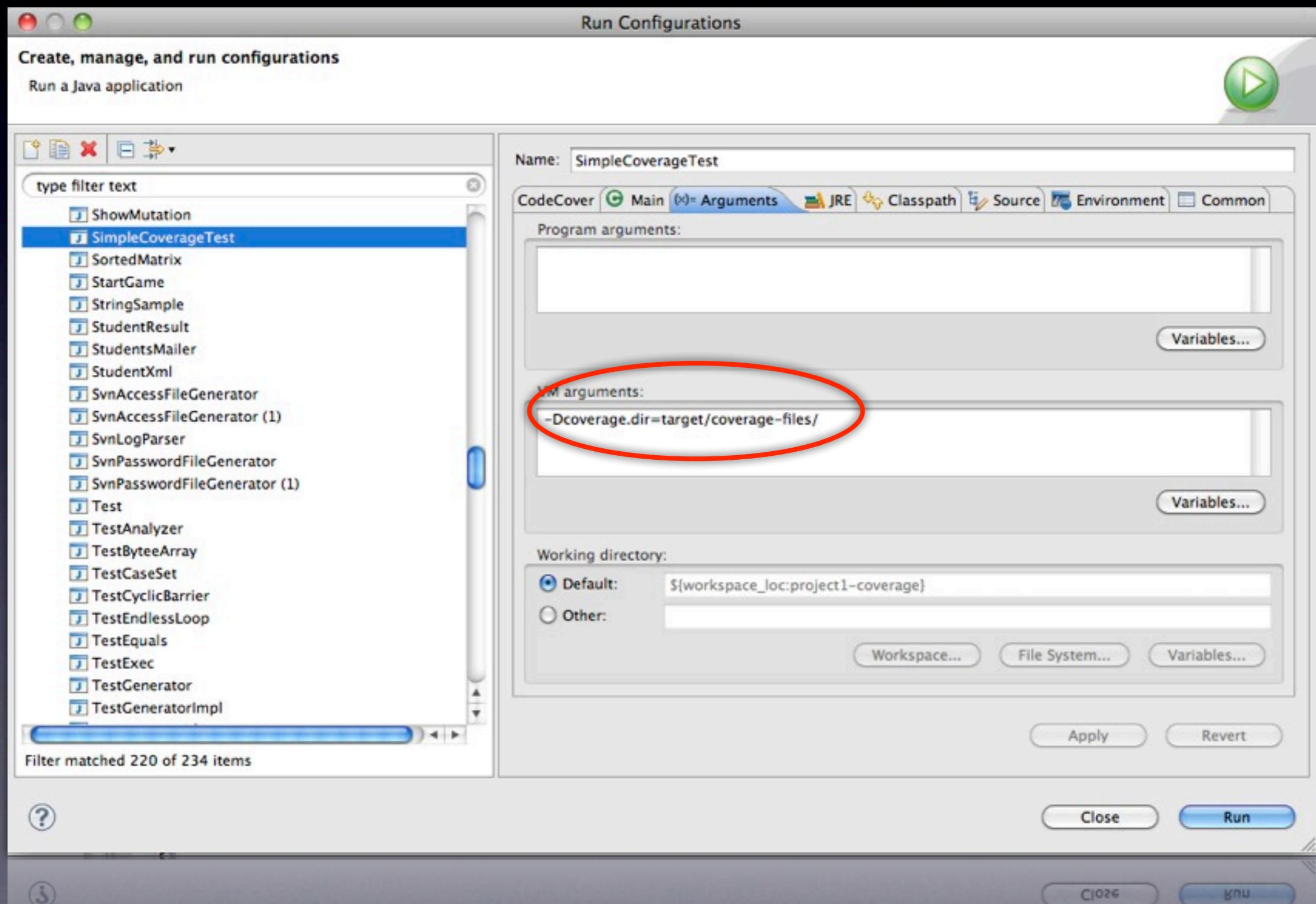
# Compile File

```
$javac \
-cp target/classes:target/project1-
coverage-1.0-SNAPSHOT-dist.dir/lib/
junit-4.8.1.jar \
target/src-instrumented/testing/
debugging/project1/coverage/
integration/SimpleCoverageTest.java
```

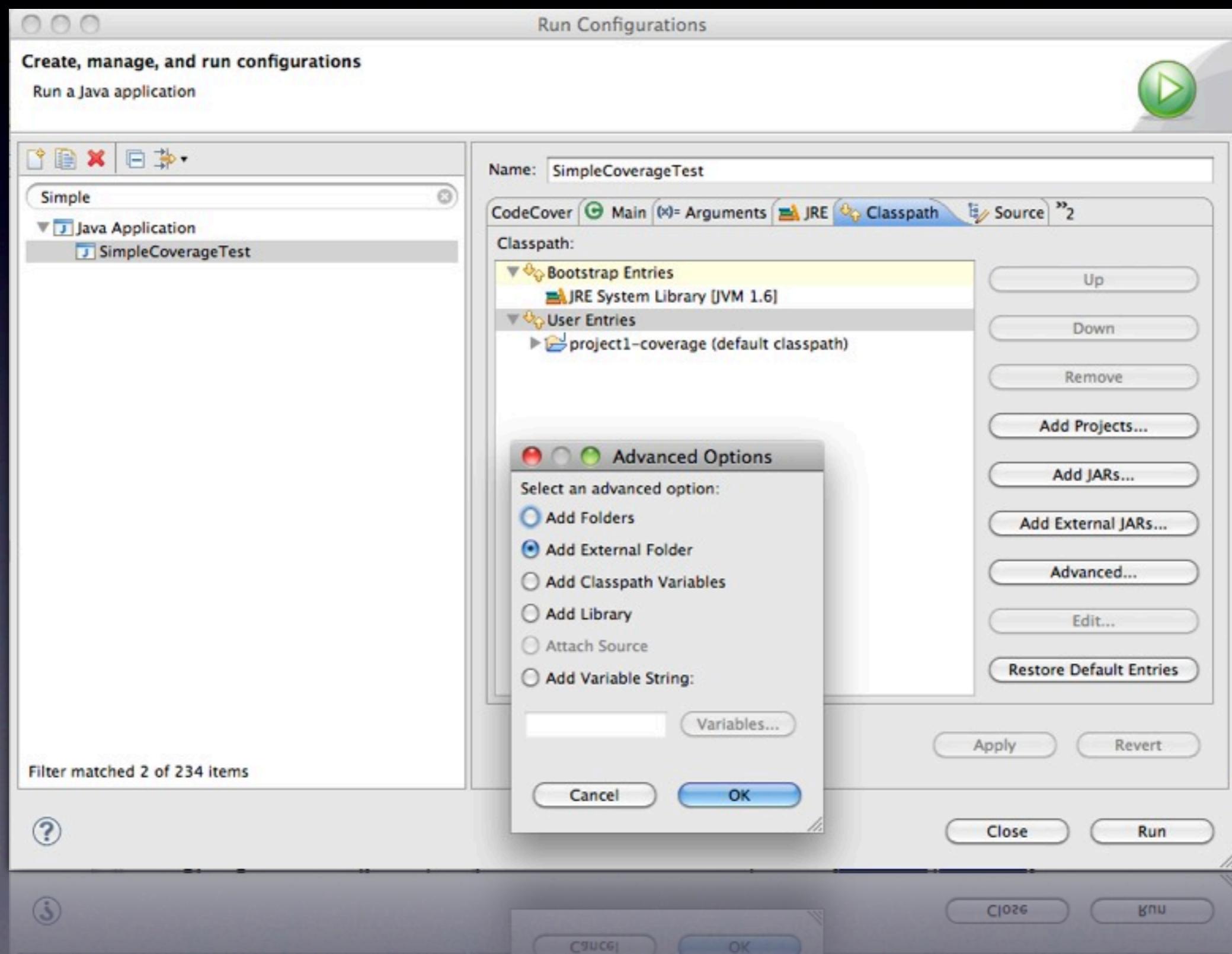
# Run Transformed Class



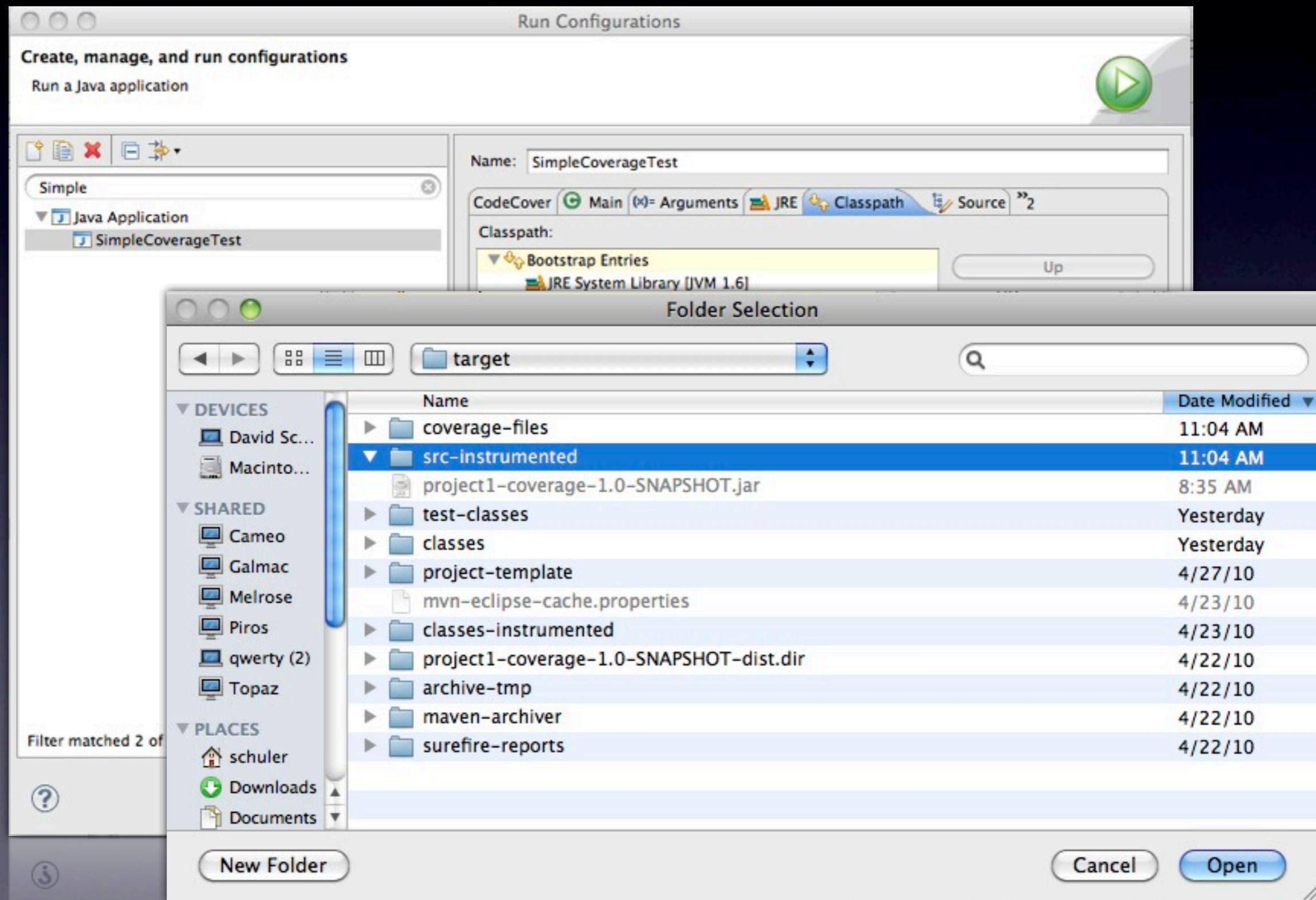
# Run Transformed Class



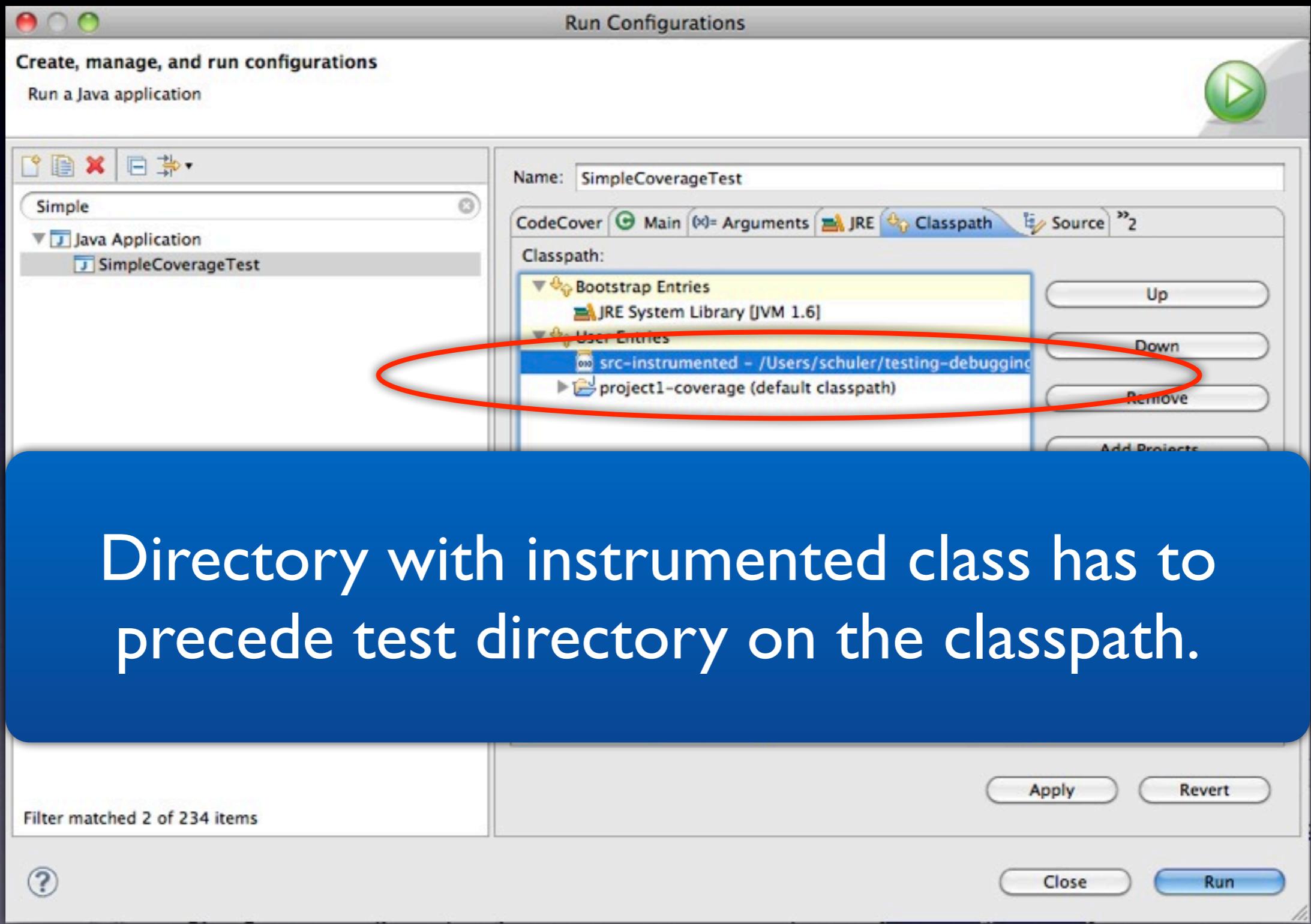
# Add to Classpath



# Add to Classpath



# Add to Classpath



# Secret Tests

- Expected coverage:
  - 1,2,3
- See test in forum.

1. do  
2. continue;  
3. while (i != 0);

# Secret Tests

- Expected coverage:
- 1,2

1. do  
2. break;  
3. while ( $i \neq 0$ );

# Implementation Issues

- Sometimes blocks have to be added when new statements are inserted.

```
if(i > 0)  
    i--;
```

```
if(i > 0) {  
    Log Coverage  
    i--;  
}
```

# Build

- Tests do not work on Ubuntu.

<code>ignoreDirFormatExtensions</code>	boolean	-	If this flag is set, the ".dir" suffix will be suppressed in the output directory name when using assembly/format == 'dir' and other formats that begin with 'dir'. <b>NOTE:</b> Since 2.2-beta-3, the default-value for this is true, NOT false as it used to be. <b>Default value is:</b> true.
<code>ignoreMissingDescriptor</code>	boolean	-	Set to true in order to not fail when a descriptor is missing. <b>Default value is:</b> false.
<code>includeSite</code>	boolean	-	<b>Deprecated.</b> Please set this variable in the assembly descriptor instead <b>Default value is:</b> false.

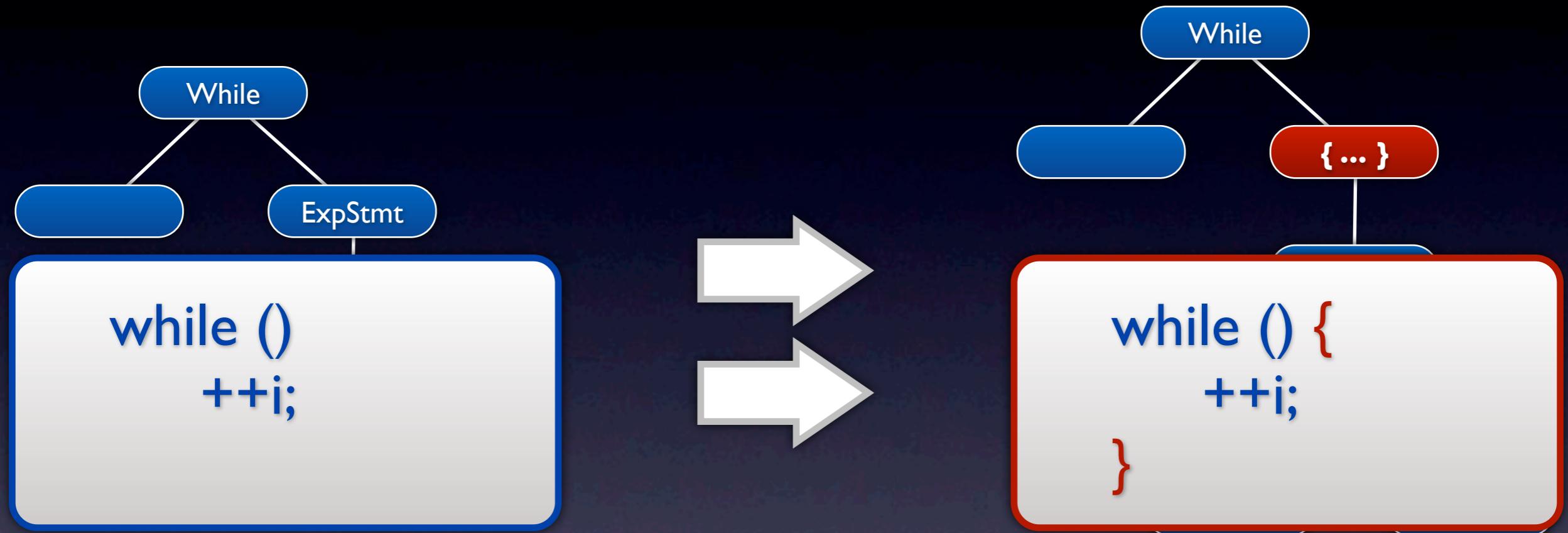
another possible fix is to change the pom.xml:

```
<ignoreDirFormatExtensions>false</ignoreDirFormatExtensions>
```

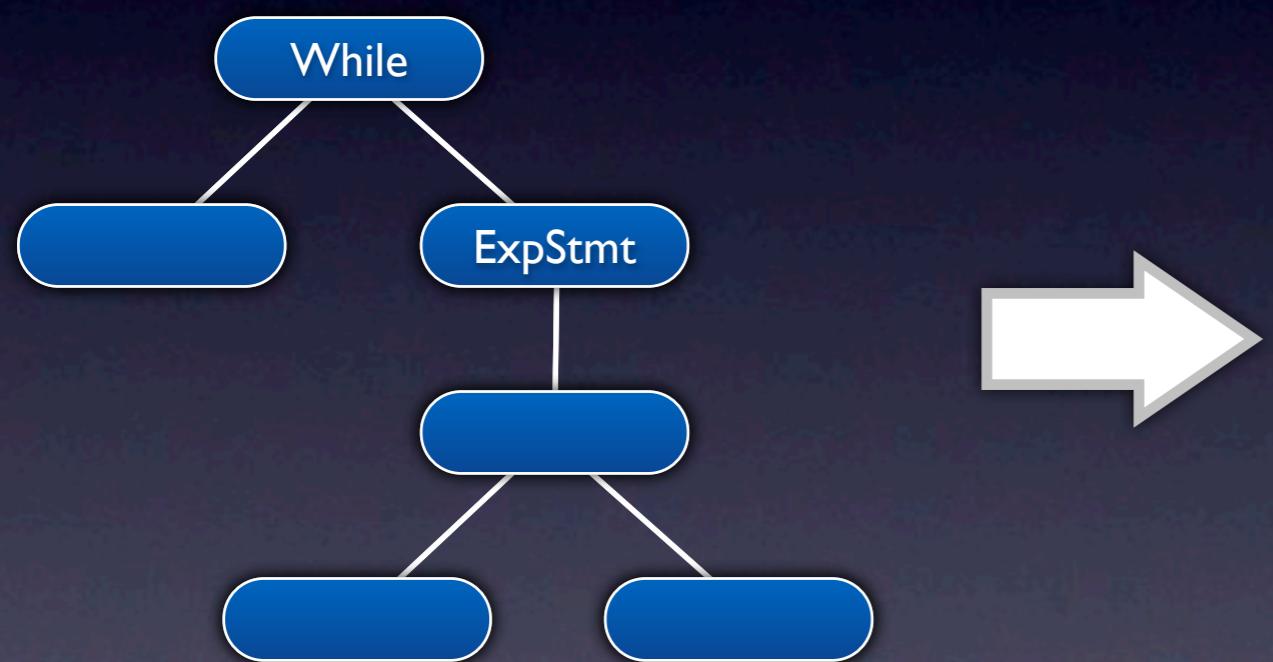
# Build

- Tests may not pass when multiple files are written by the tracer.
  - We will update the *build.xml*.
  - Run *svn update* to get the changes.

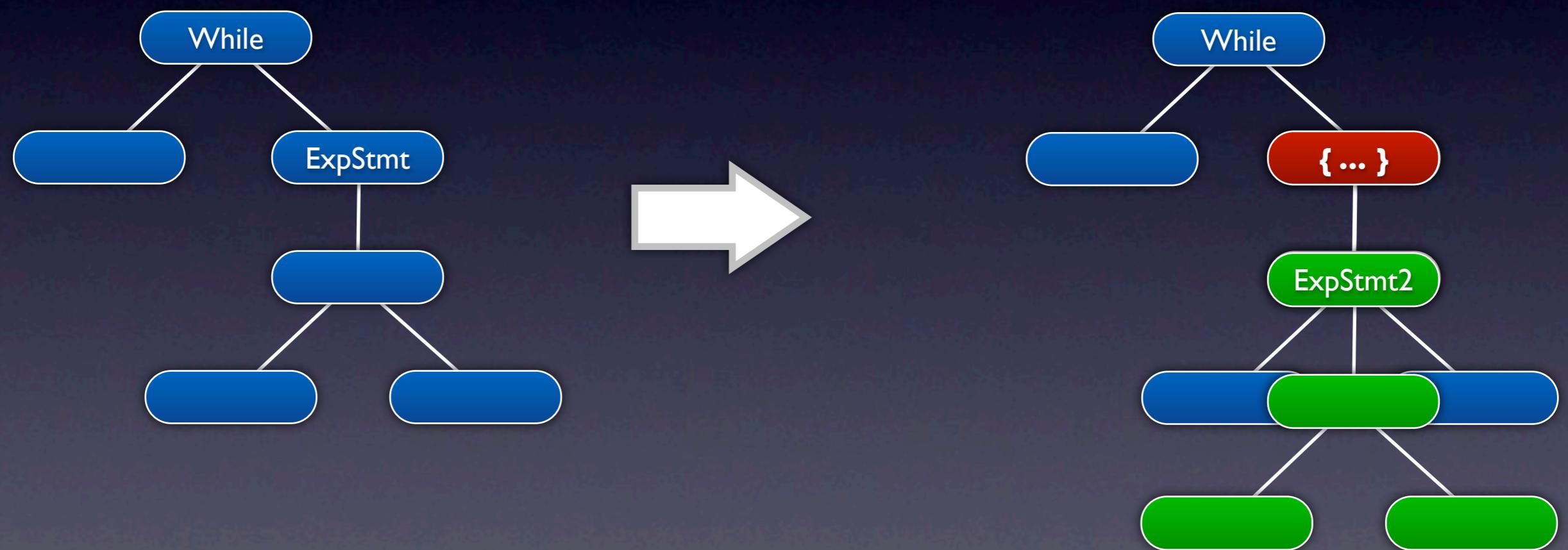
# Direct AST Manipulation vs. AST Rewrite



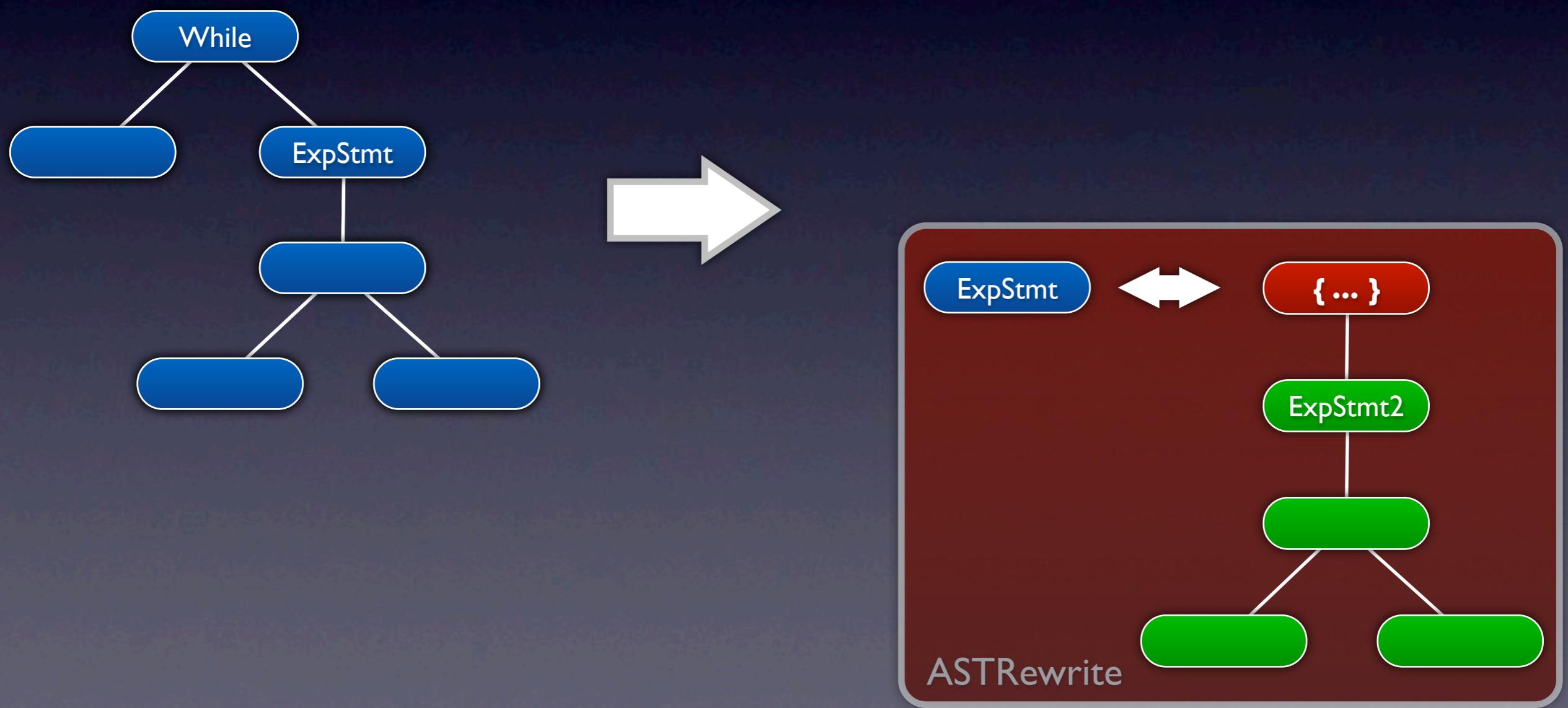
# Direct AST Manipulation



# Direct AST Manipulation



# ASTRewrite



# Tree Traversal

(using the visit(...)-Methods)

Direct



ASTRewrite

