

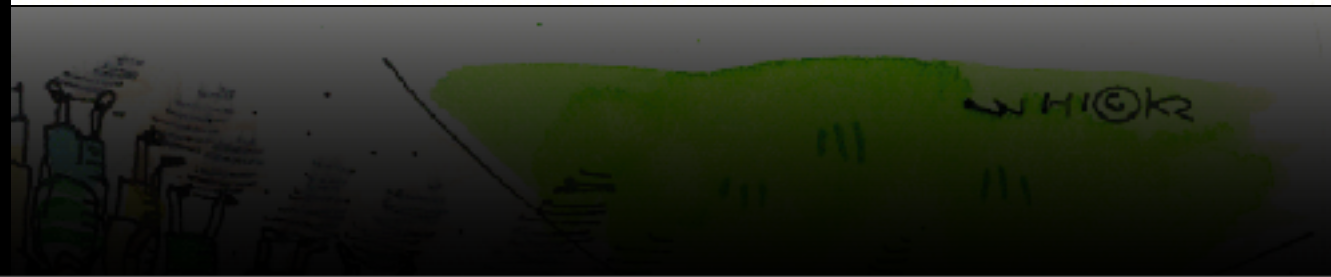
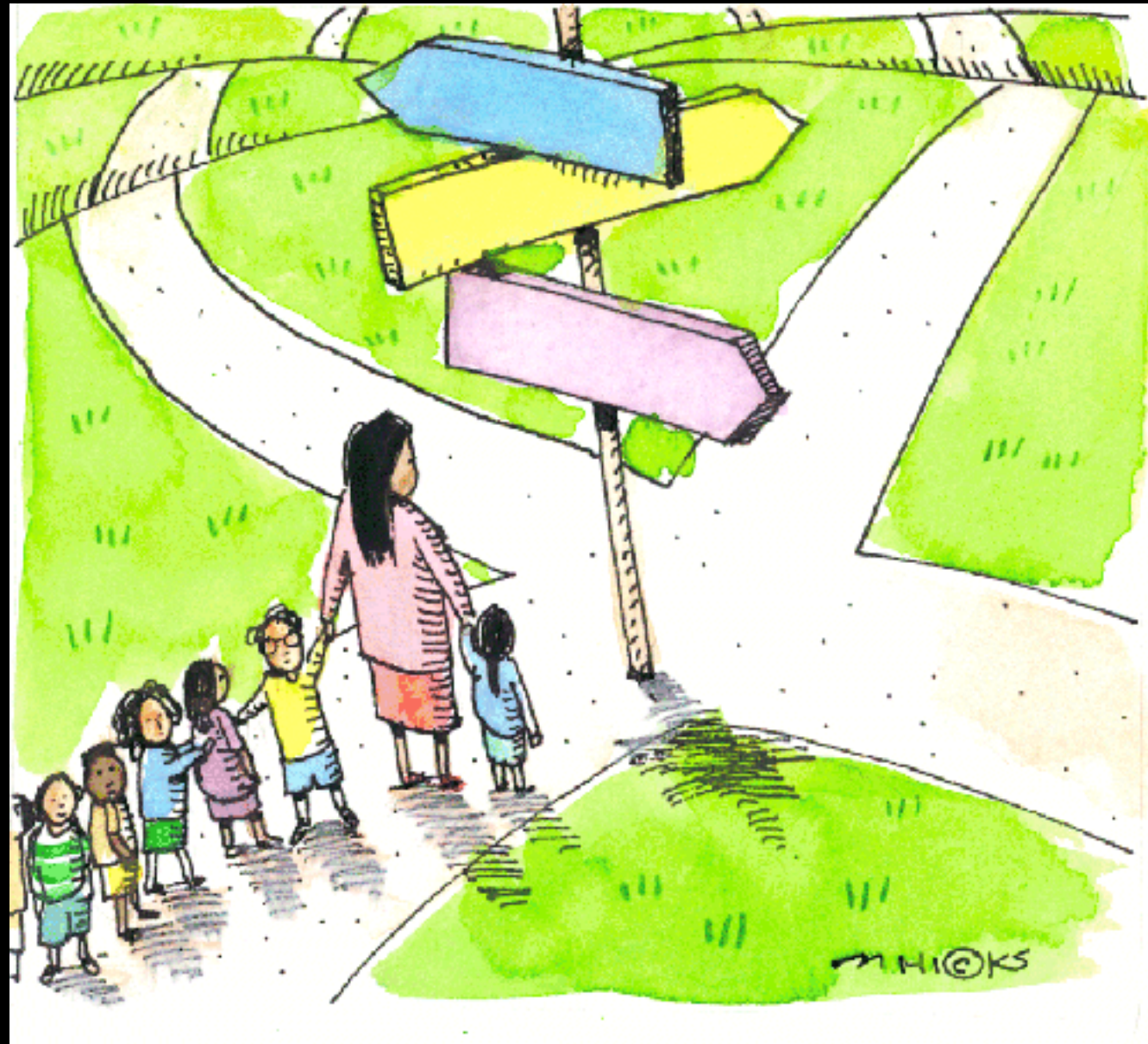
# Software Mining



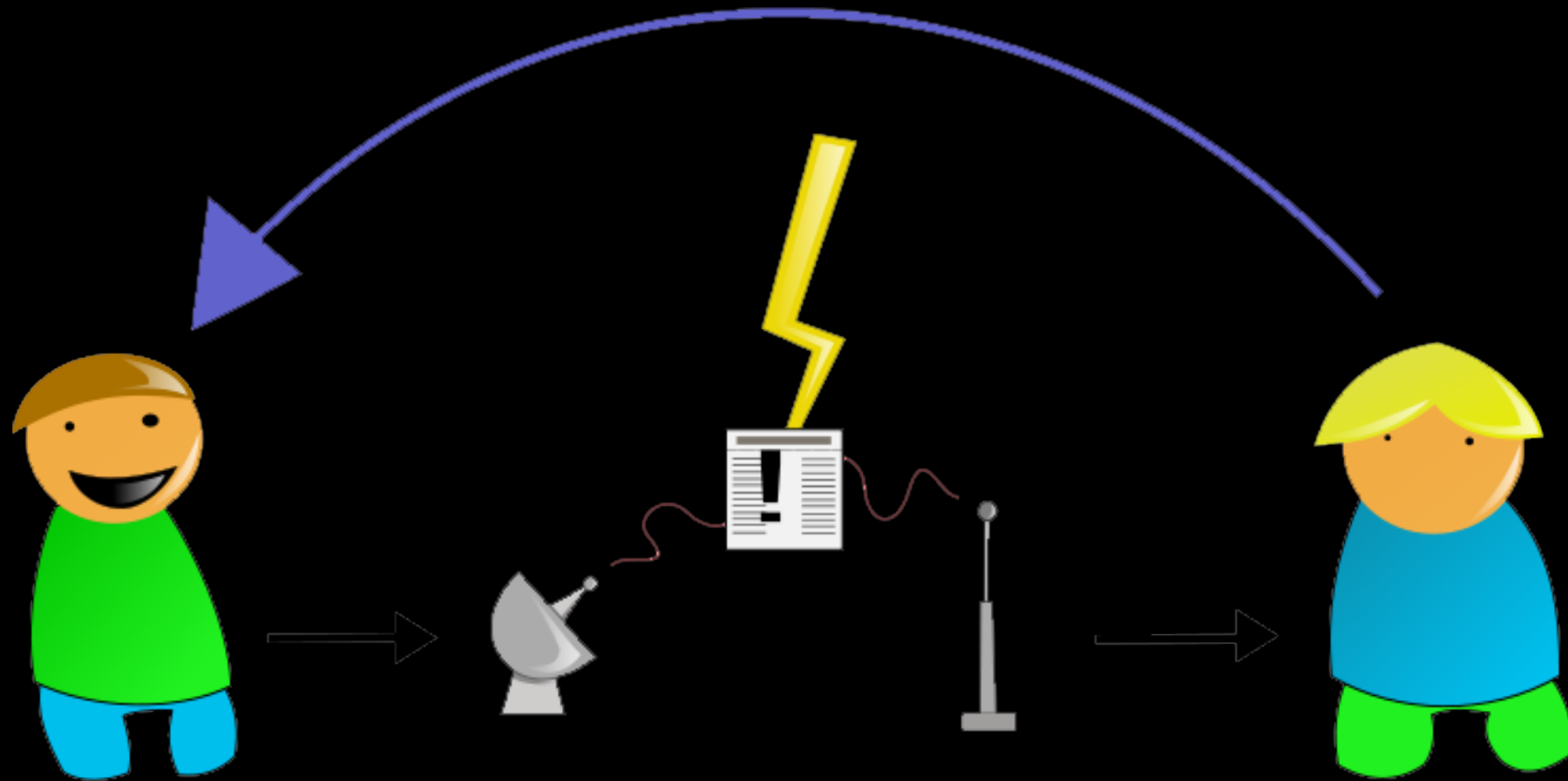
## Lecture 3

# Guiding Software Development

# Where do you go next?

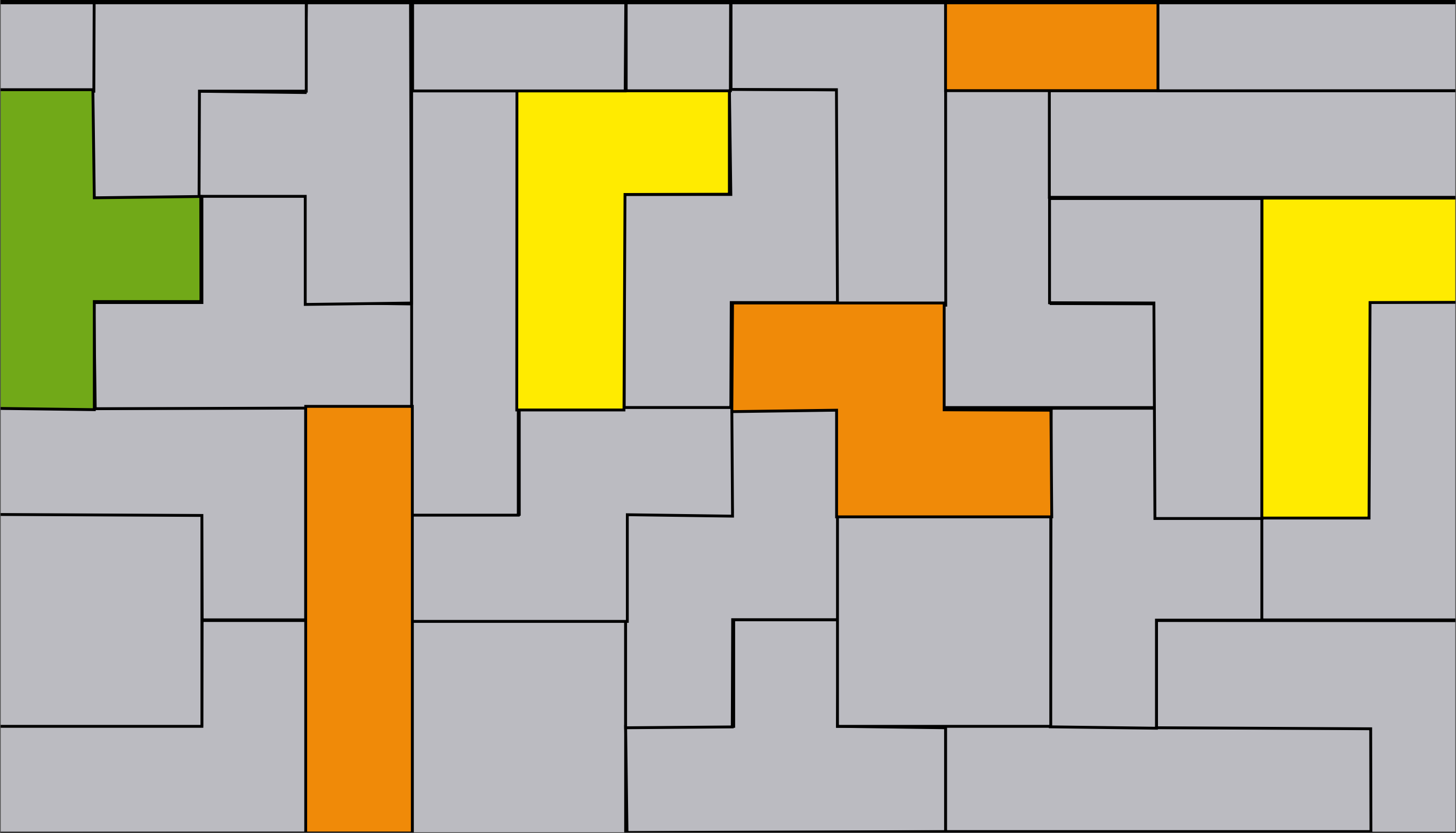


# Mentoring!



# Evolutionary Coupling

# Evolutionay Coupling

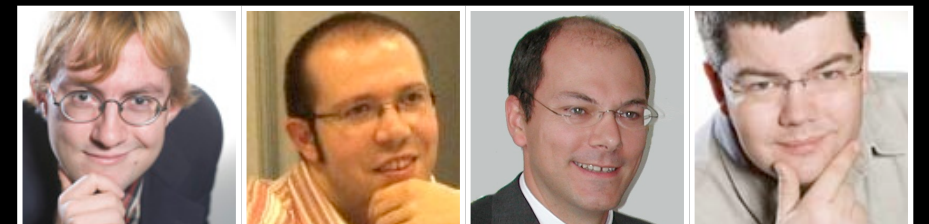






# eROSE

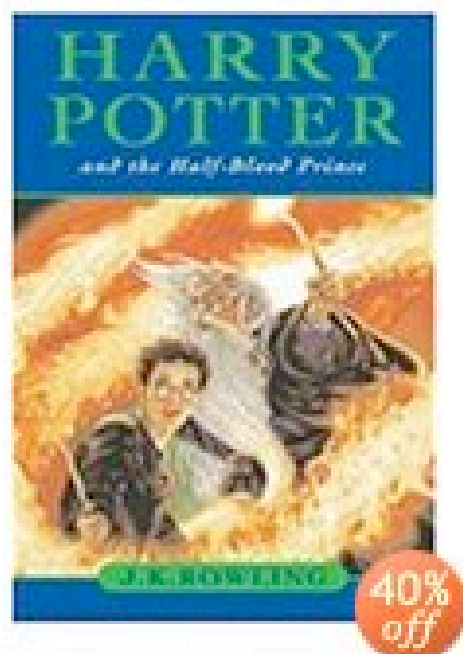
Reengineering of  
Software Evolution



Tom Zimmermann • Saarland University  
Peter Weißgerber • University of Trier  
Stephan Diehl • University of Trier  
Andreas Zeller • Saarland University

# Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince (Book 6) (Hardcover)

by [J. K. Rowling](#)



**List Price:** ~~CDN\$ 41.00~~

**Our Price:** **CDN\$ 24.60** & eligible for **FREE Super Saver Shipping** on orders over CDN\$ 39. [Details](#)

**You Save:** **CDN\$ 16.40 (40%)**

**Availability:** In Stock. Ships from and sold by Amazon.ca.

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☀ Find all things Harry in our [Harry Potter Store](#).

---

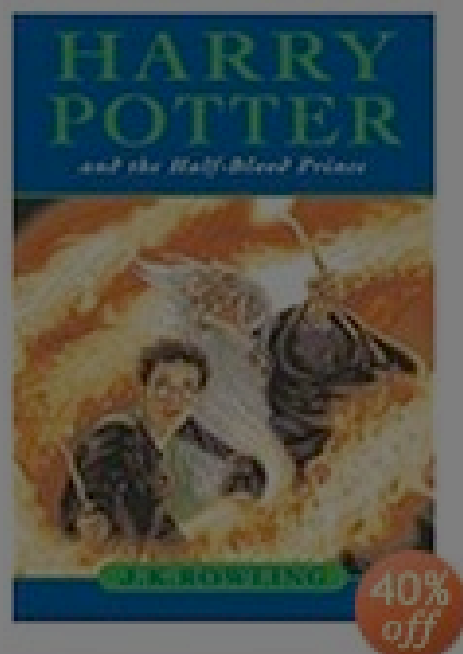
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- [J.K. Rowling: Classic Books from the Library of Hogwarts School Of...](#) by J. K. Rowling
- [Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix](#) by J.K. Rowling
- [Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix \(Book 5\)](#) by J.K. Rowling
- [Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban \(Widescreen\) DVD](#) ~ Alfonso Cuarón
- [Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire \(Book 4\)](#) by J.K. Rowling
- [Eldest \(Inheritance, Book 2\)](#) by Christopher Paolini

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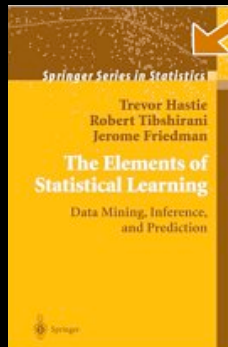
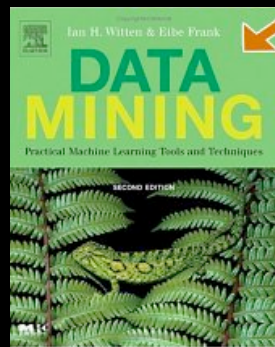
► [Explore similar items](#)



# eROSE: Guiding Developers

Customers who  
bought this item also  
bought...

Purchase  
History



Developers who  
changed this function  
also changed...

Version  
Archive



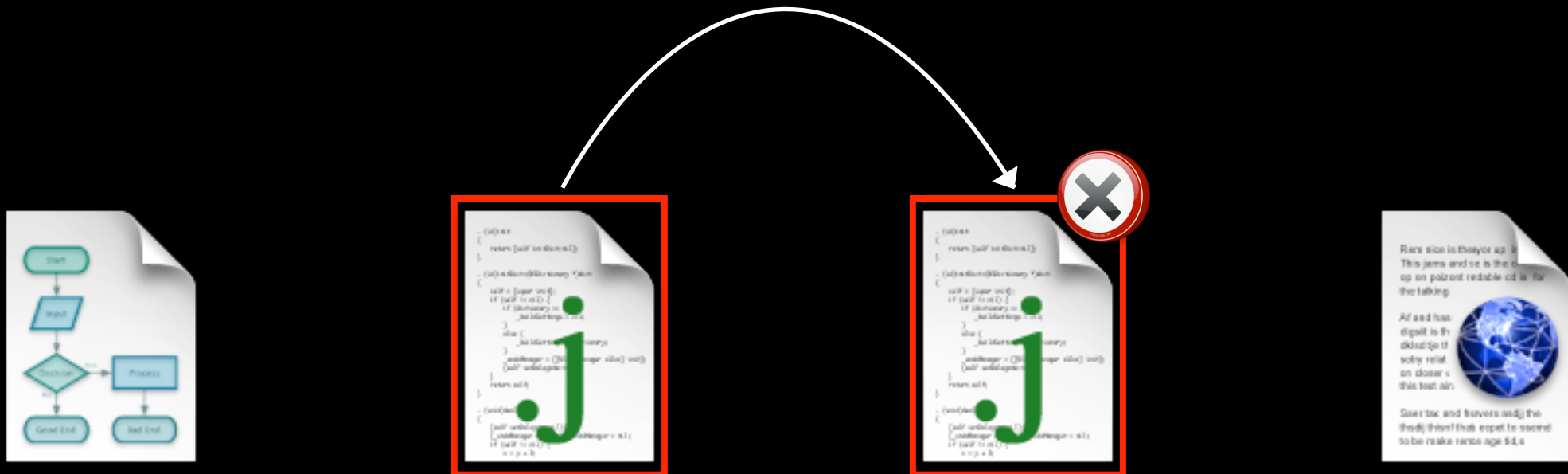
# What Can eROSE do?

Suggest and predict likely changes



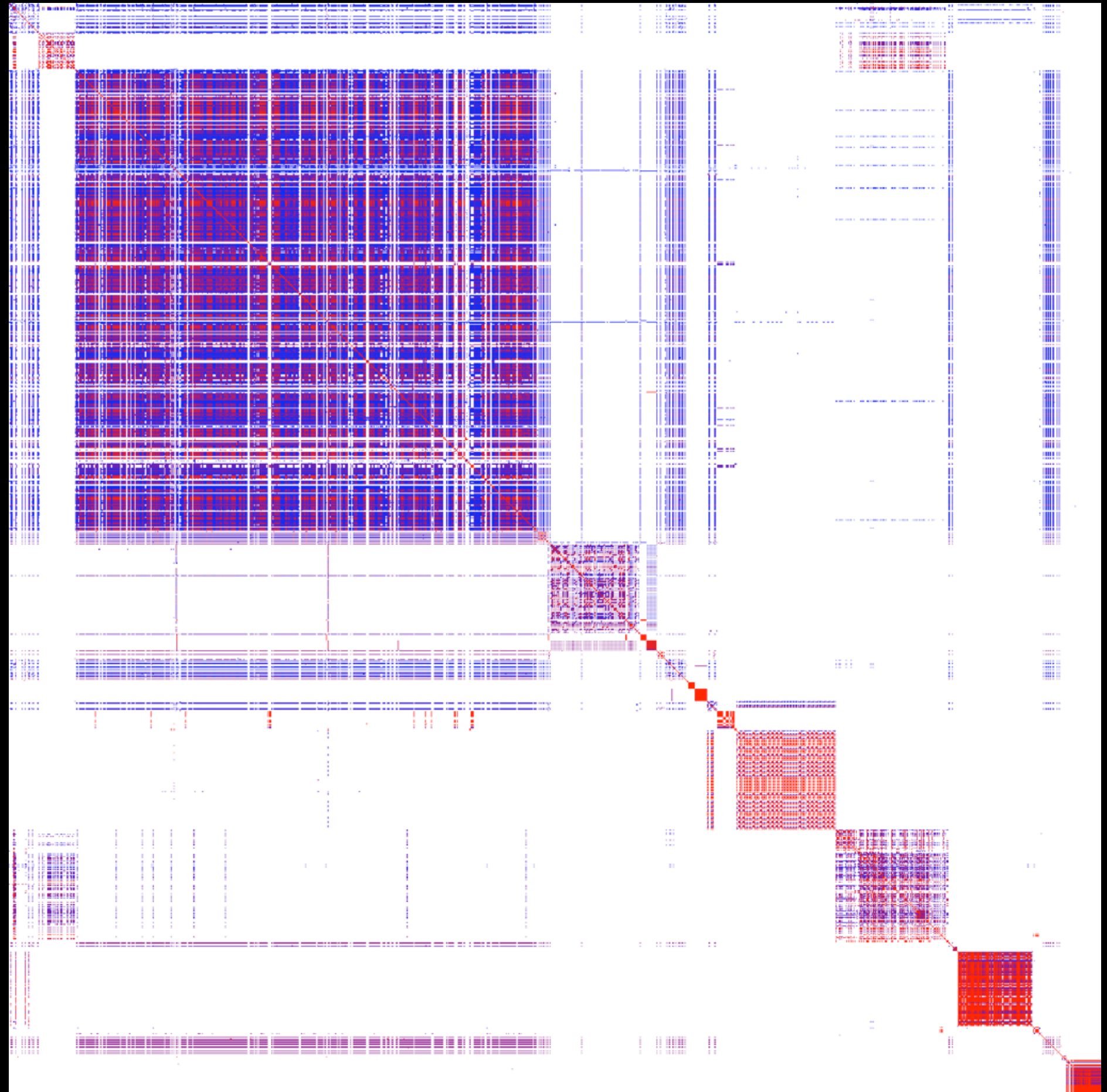
# What Can eROSE do?

Prevent errors due to incomplete changes.



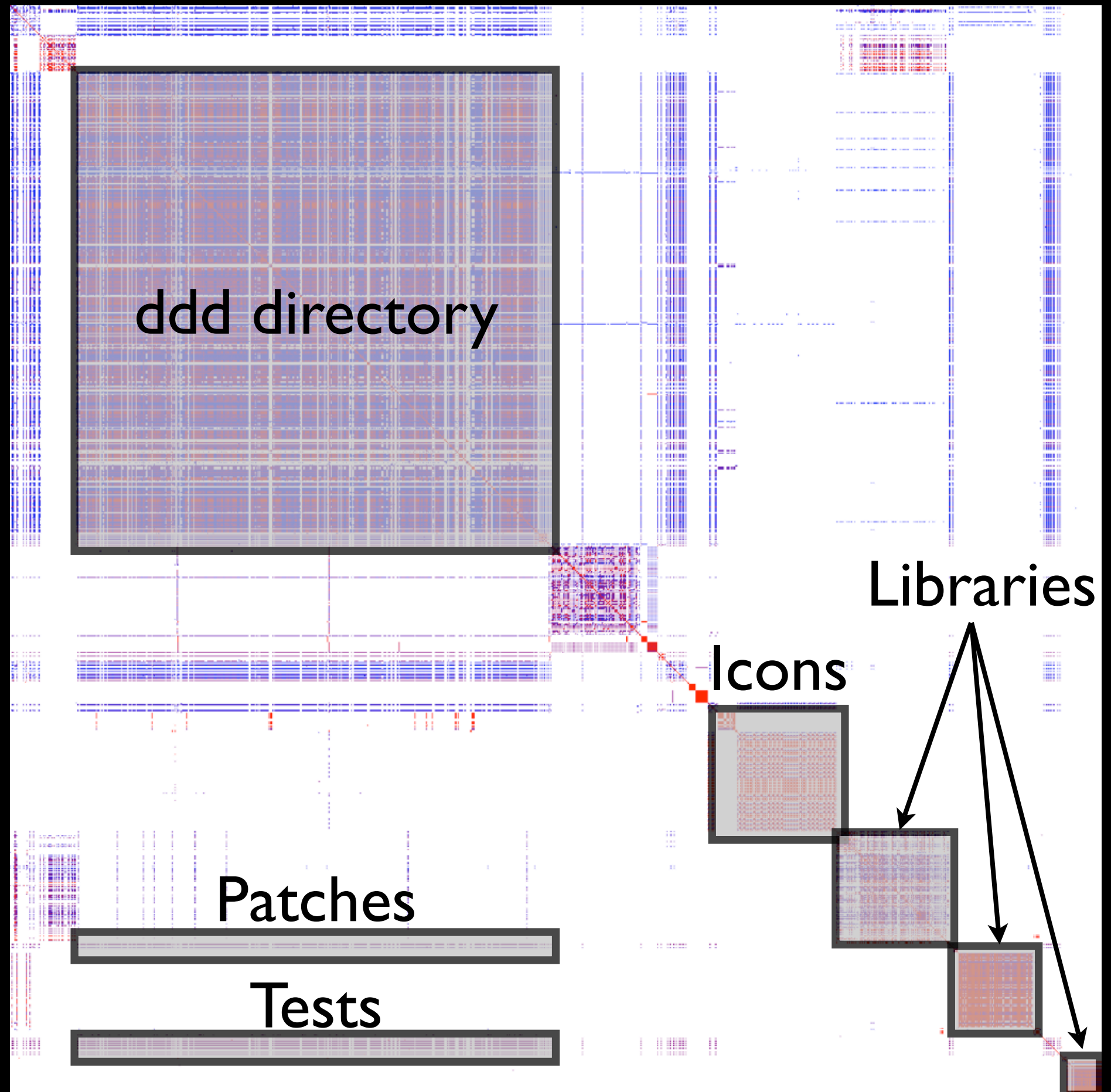


# Evolutionary Coupling in GNU DDD

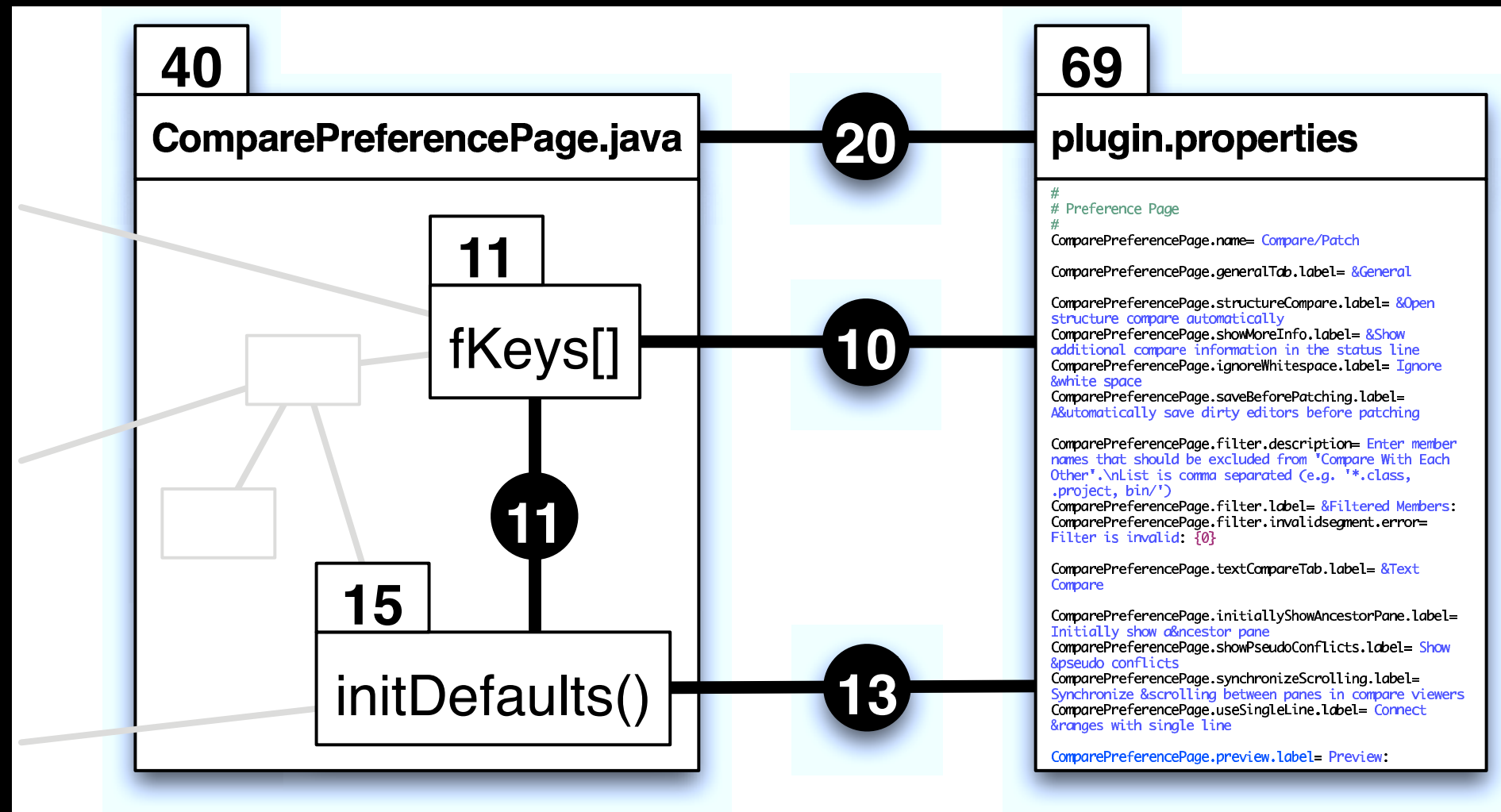




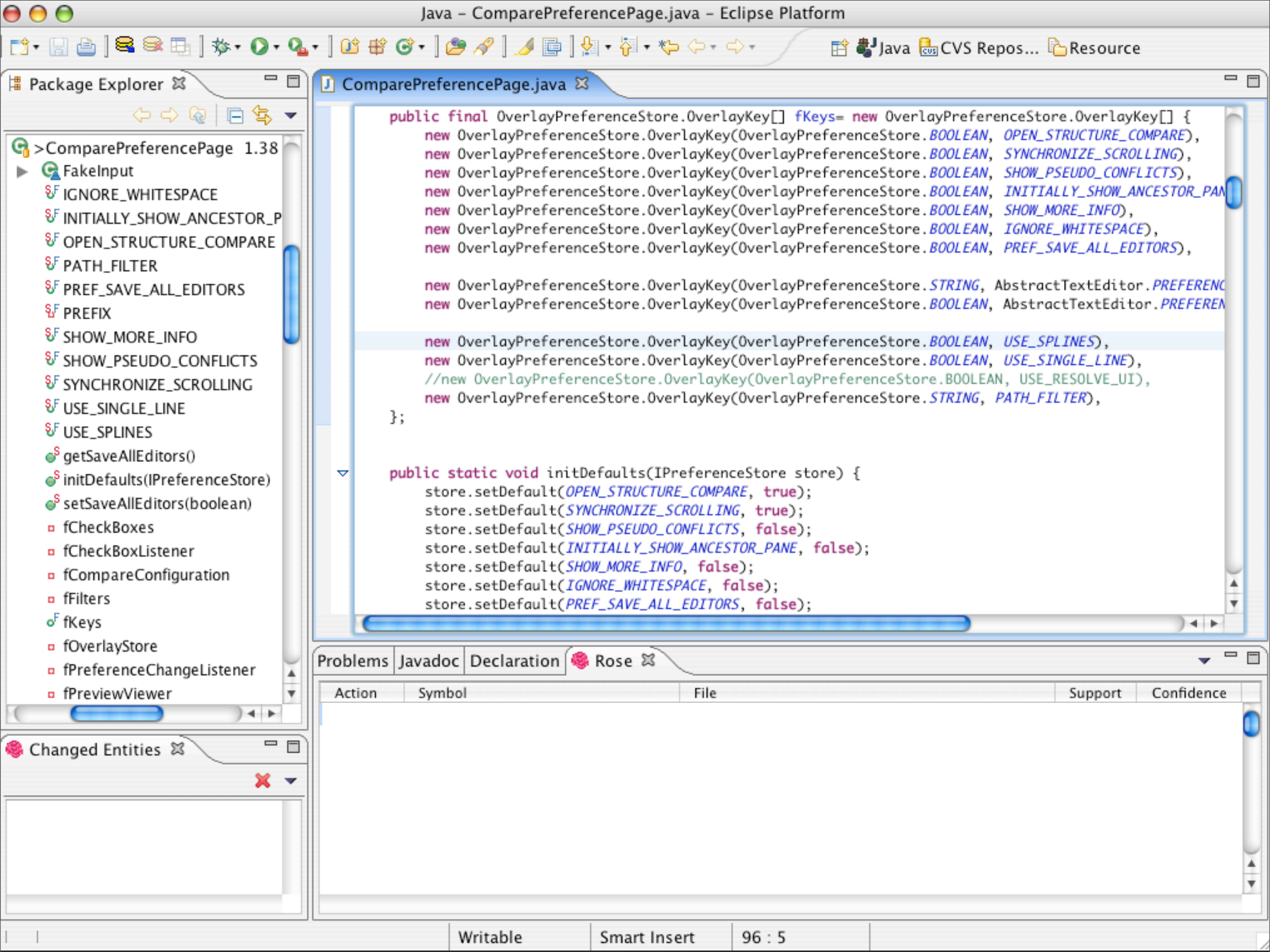
# Evolutionary Coupling in GNU DDD



# Evolutionary Coupling



# What can eROSE do?





Java - ComparePreferencePage.java - Eclipse Platform

Package Explorer

> ComparePreferencePage 1.38

- FakeInput
  - IGNORE\_WHITESPACE
  - INITIALLY\_SHOW\_ANCESTOR\_P
  - OPEN\_STRUCTURE\_COMPARE
  - PATH\_FILTER
  - PREF\_SAVE\_ALL\_EDITORS
  - PREFIX
  - SHOW\_MORE\_INFO
  - SHOW\_PSEUDO\_CONFLICTS
  - SYNCHRONIZE\_SCROLLING
  - USE\_SINGLE\_LINE
  - USE\_SPLINES
  - getSaveAllEditors()
  - initDefaults(IPreferenceStore)
  - setSaveAllEditors(boolean)
  - fCheckBoxes
  - fCheckBoxListener
  - fCompareConfiguration
  - fFilters
  - fKeys
  - fOverlayStore
  - fPreferenceChangeListener
  - fPreviewViewer

Changed Entities

- ^fKeys : OverlayKey[]

ComparePreferencePage.java

```
public final OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey[] fKeys= new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey[] {
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, OPEN_STRUCTURE_COMPARE),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SYNCHRONIZE_SCROLLING),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_PSEUDO_CONFLICTS),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PAN
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_MORE_INFO),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, IGNORE_WHITESPACE),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS),

    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENC
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, AbstractTextEditor.PREFEREN

    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SPLINES),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SINGLE_LINE),
    //new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_RESOLVE_UI),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, PATH_FILTER),
};

public static void initDefaults(IPreferenceStore store) {
    store.setDefault(OPEN_STRUCTURE_COMPARE, true);
    store.setDefault(SYNCHRONIZE_SCROLLING, true);
    store.setDefault(SHOW_PSEUDO_CONFLICTS, false);
    store.setDefault(INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PANE, false);
    store.setDefault(SHOW_MORE_INFO, false);
    store.setDefault(IGNORE_WHITESPACE, false);
    store.setDefault(PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS, false);
}
```

Problems

Javadoc

Declaration

Rose

Action	Symbol	File	Support	Confidence
--------	--------	------	---------	------------

WritableSmart Insert96 : 5



User inserts a new preference into the field fkeys[].

```
public final OverlayPreferenceStore OverlayKey[] fKeys = new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey[] {  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, OPEN_STRUCTURE_COMPARE),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SYNCHRONIZE_SCROLLING),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_PSEUDO_CONFLICTS),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PANE),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_MORE_INFO),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, IGNORE_WHITESPACE),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS),  
  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_NAME),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_NAME),  
  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SPLINES),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SINGLE_LINE),  
    //new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_RESOLVE_UI),  
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    store.setDefault(OPEN_STRUCTURE_COMPARE, true);  
    store.setDefault(SYNCHRONIZE_SCROLLING, true);  
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    store.setDefault(INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PANE, false);  
    store.setDefault(SHOW_MORE_INFO, false);  
    store.setDefault(IGNORE_WHITESPACE, false);  
    store.setDefault(PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS, false);  
}
```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Rose

Action	Symbol	File	Support	Confidence
--------	--------	------	---------	------------

--	--	--	--	--

- IGNORE\_WHITESPACE
- INITIALLY\_SHOW\_ANCESTOR\_PANE
- OPEN\_STRUCTURE\_COMPARE
- PATH\_FILTER
- PREF\_SAVE\_ALL\_EDITORS
- PREFIX
- SHOW\_MORE\_INFO
- SHOW\_PSEUDO\_CONFLICTS
- SYNCHRONIZE\_SCROLLING
- USE\_SINGLE\_LINE
- USE\_SPLINES
- getSaveAllEditors()
- initDefaults(IPreferenceStore)
- setSaveAllEditors(boolean)
- fCheckBoxes
- fCheckBoxListener
- fCompareConfiguration
- fFilters
- fKeys
- fOverlayStore
- fPreferenceChangeListener
- fPreviewViewer

Changed Entities

^fKeys : OverlayKey[]

User inserts a new preference into the field fkeys[].

```

public final OverlayPreferenceStore OverlayKey[] fKeys = new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey[] {
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, OPEN_STRUCTURE_COMPARE),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SYNCHRONIZE_SCROLLING),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_PSEUDO_CONFLICTS),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PANE),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_MORE_INFO),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, IGNORE_WHITESPACE),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS),

    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_...),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_...),

    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SPLINES),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SINGLE_LINE),
    //new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_RESOLVE_UI),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, PATH_FILTER),
};

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    store.setDefault(OPEN_STRUCTURE_COMPARE, true);
    store.setDefault(SYNCHRONIZE_SCROLLING, true);
    store.setDefault(SHOW_PSEUDO_CONFLICTS, false);
    store.setDefault(INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PANE, false);
    store.setDefault(SHOW_MORE_INFO, false);
    store.setDefault(IGNORE_WHITESPACE, false);
    store.setDefault(PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS, false);
}

```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Rose

Action	Symbol	File	Support	Confidence
CHG	~initDefaults(IPreferenceStore)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	11	1.0
CHG	plugin.properties	/org.eclipse.compare/plugin.properties	10	0.9090
CHG	buildnotes_compare.html	/org.eclipse.compare/buildnotes_compare.html	8	0.7272
CHG	~createGeneralPage(Composite)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
ADD_TO	ComparePreferencePage.java	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
CHG	~TextMergeViewer(Composite, int	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
ADD_TO	TextMergeViewer.java	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
CHG	~createTextComparePage(Compo	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	6	0.5454



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    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_PSEUDO_CONFLICTS),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PANE),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_MORE_INFO),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, IGNORE_WHITESPACE),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS),  
  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_NAME),  
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    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SPLINES),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SINGLE_LINE),  
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Action	Symbol	File	Support	Confidence
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CHG	~createGeneralPage(Composite)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
ADD_TO	ComparePreferencePage.java	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
CHG	~TextMergeViewer(Composite, int)	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
ADD_TO	TextMergeViewer.java	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
CHG	~createTextComparePage(Compo	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	6	0.5454

Java - ComparePreferencePage.java - Eclipse Platform

Package Explorer

> ComparePreferencePage 1.38

- FakeInput
  - IGNORE\_WHITESPACE
  - INITIALLY\_SHOW\_ANCESTOR\_P
  - OPEN\_STRUCTURE\_COMPARE
  - PATH\_FILTER
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  - fCheckBoxListener
  - fCompareConfiguration
  - fFilters
  - fKeys
  - fOverlayStore
  - fPreferenceChangeListener
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Changed Entities

- ^fKeys : OverlayKey[]

ComparePreferencePage.java

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    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_DIALOG_TITLE),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_DIALOG_SHOW_TOOLBAR),

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    store.setDefault(SHOW_MORE_INFO, false);
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    store.setDefault(PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS, false);
}
```

Problems

Javadoc

Declaration

Rose

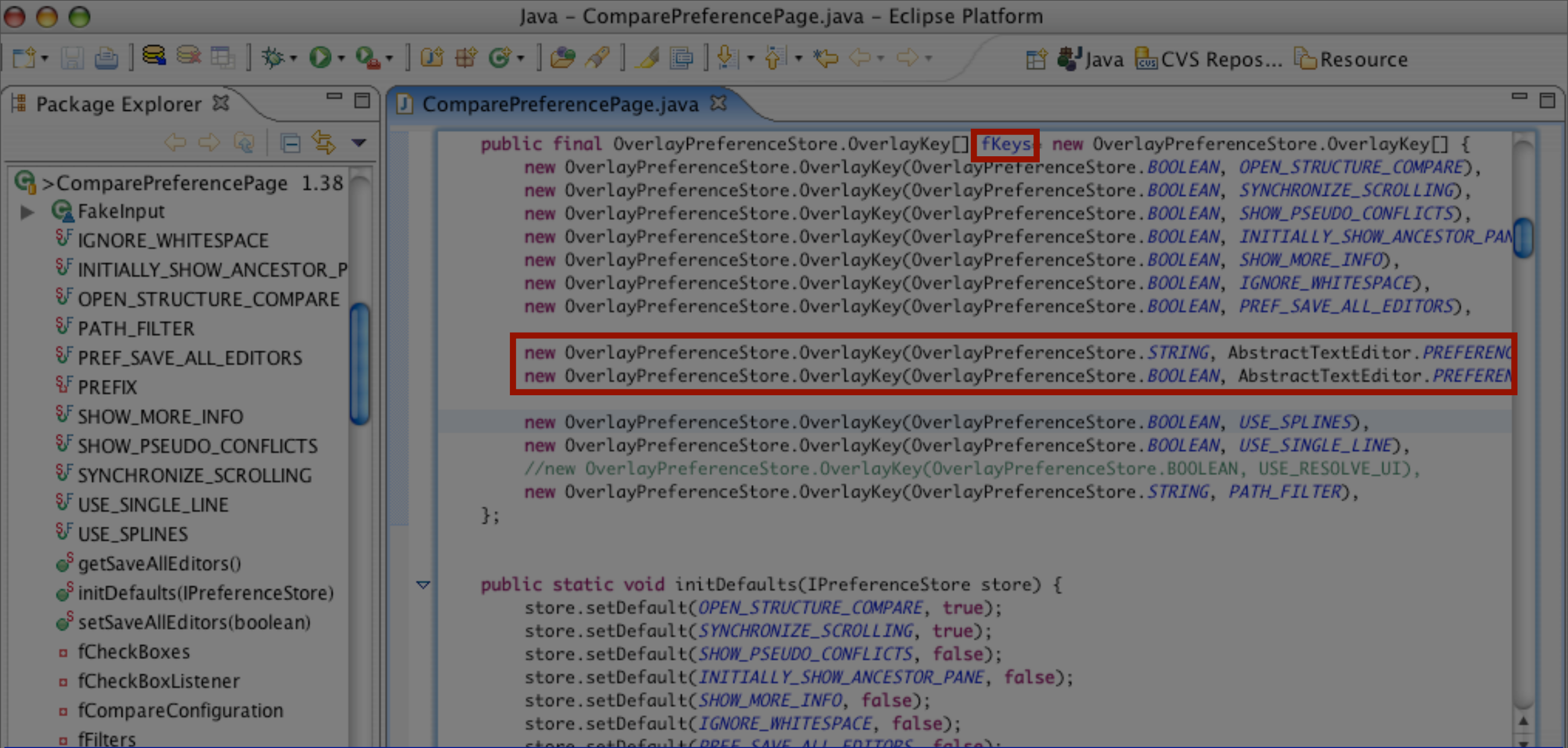
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CHG	~createTextComparePage(Compo	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	6	0.5454

Writable

Smart Insert

96 : 5

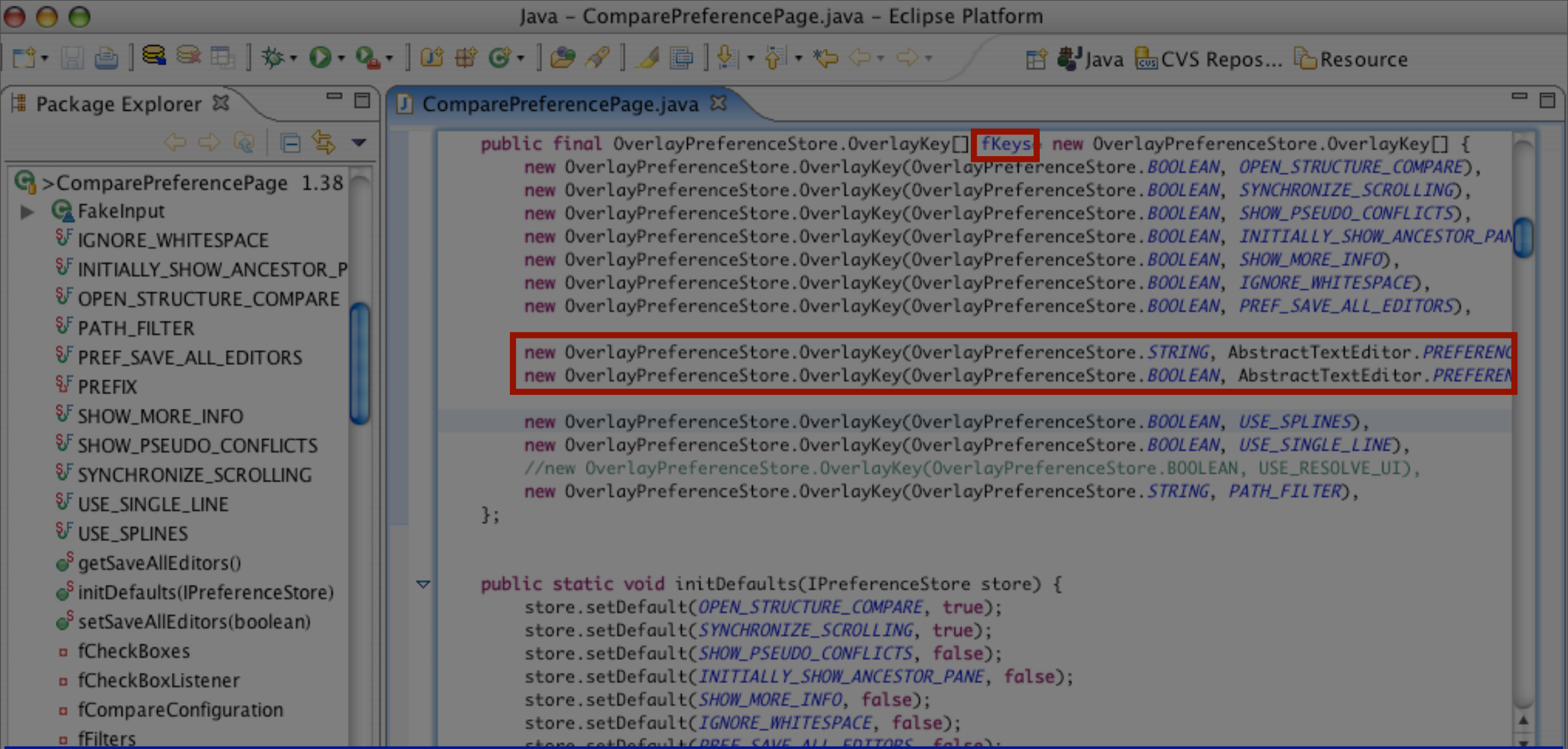




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ADD_TO	ComparePreferencePage.java	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363

eROSE suggests further locations.





Action	Symbol	File	Support	Confidence
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<http://www.st.cs.uni-sb.de/softevo/erose/>

Java - ComparePreferencePage.java - Eclipse Platform

Package Explorer

> ComparePreferencePage 1.38

- FakeInput
  - IGNORE\_WHITESPACE
  - INITIALLY\_SHOW\_ANCESTOR\_P
  - OPEN\_STRUCTURE\_COMPARE
  - PATH\_FILTER
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    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS),

    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_NAME),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_NAME),

    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SPLINES),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SINGLE_LINE),
    //new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_RESOLVE_UI),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, PATH_FILTER),
};

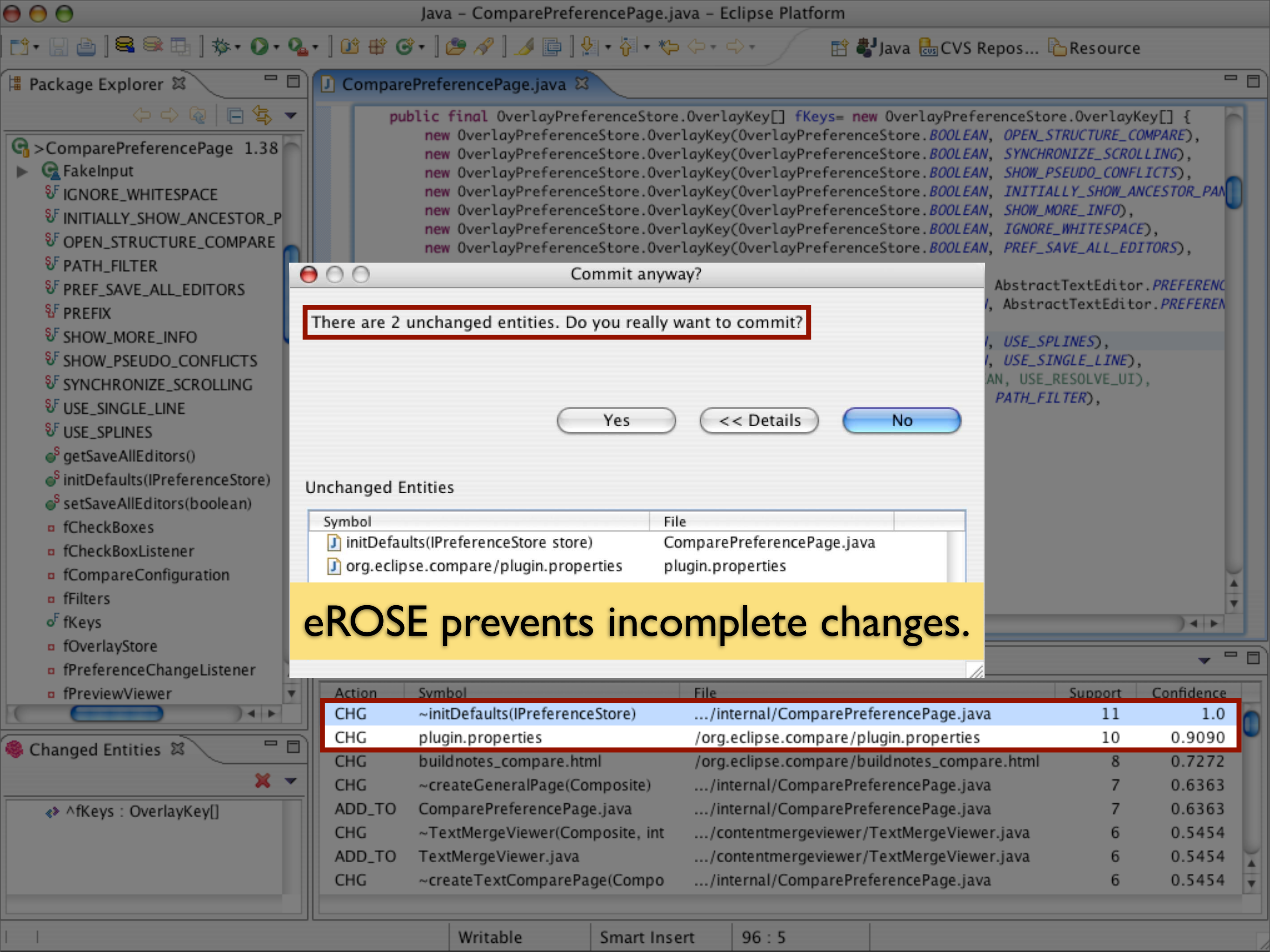
public static void initDefaults(IPreferenceStore store) {
    store.setDefault(OPEN_STRUCTURE_COMPARE, true);
    store.setDefault(SYNCHRONIZE_SCROLLING, true);
    store.setDefault(SHOW_PSEUDO_CONFLICTS, false);
    store.setDefault(INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PANE, false);
    store.setDefault(SHOW_MORE_INFO, false);
    store.setDefault(IGNORE_WHITESPACE, false);
    store.setDefault(PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS, false);
}
```

ProblemsJavadocDeclarationRose

Action	Symbol	File	Support	Confidence
CHG	~initDefaults(IPreferenceStore)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	11	1.0
CHG	plugin.properties	/org.eclipse.compare/plugin.properties	10	0.9090
CHG	buildnotes_compare.html	/org.eclipse.compare/buildnotes_compare.html	8	0.7272
CHG	~createGeneralPage(Composite)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
ADD_TO	ComparePreferencePage.java	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
CHG	~TextMergeViewer(Composite, int)	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
ADD_TO	TextMergeViewer.java	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
CHG	~createTextComparePage(Compo	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	6	0.5454

WritableSmart Insert96 : 5





Package Explorer

ComparePreferencePage.java

```
public final OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey[] fKeys= new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey[] {  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, OPEN_STRUCTURE_COMPARE),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SYNCHRONIZE_SCROLLING),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_PSEUDO_CONFLICTS),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PAN  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_MORE_INFO),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, IGNORE_WHITESPACE),  
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS),
```

Commit anyway?

There are 2 unchanged entities. Do you really want to commit?

Yes

&lt;&lt; Details

No

Unchanged Entities

Symbol	File
initDefaults(IPreferenceStore store)	ComparePreferencePage.java
org.eclipse.compare/plugin.properties	plugin.properties

eROSE prevents incomplete changes.

Action	Symbol	File	Support	Confidence
CHG	~initDefaults(IPreferenceStore)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	11	1.0
CHG	plugin.properties	/org.eclipse.compare/plugin.properties	10	0.9090
CHG	buildnotes_compare.html	/org.eclipse.compare/buildnotes_compare.html	8	0.7272
CHG	~createGeneralPage(Composite)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
ADD_TO	ComparePreferencePage.java	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
CHG	~TextMergeViewer(Composite, int	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
ADD_TO	TextMergeViewer.java	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
CHG	~createTextComparePage(Compo	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	6	0.5454

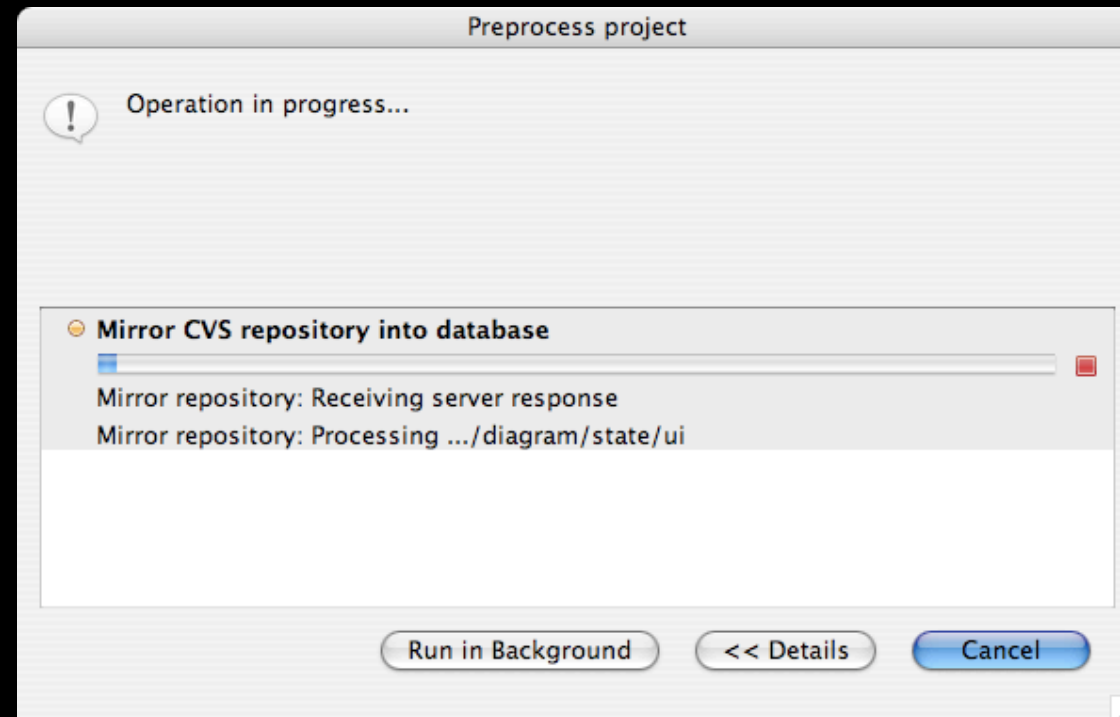
# eROSE Architecture

1. Preprocess CVS Archive.
2. Mine association rules between entities.

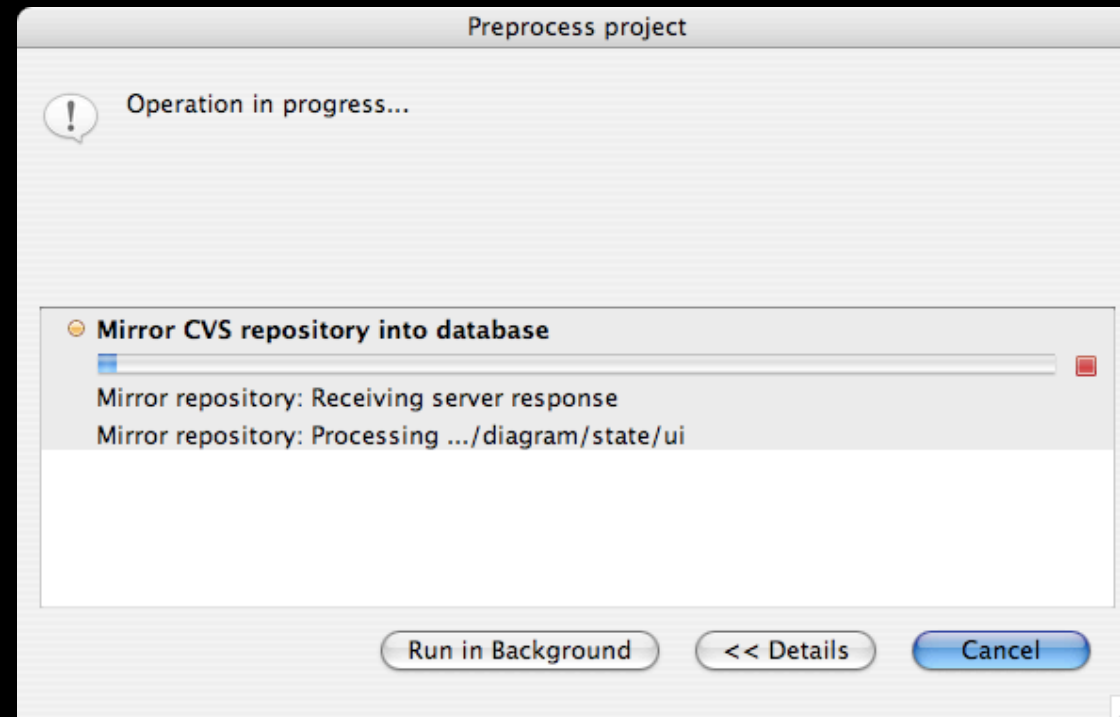
# Processing CVS data



# Processing CVS data



# Processing CVS data



1. Comparing files
2. Building transactions

# Mapping Changes to Entities

r1



r2



# Mapping Changes to Entities

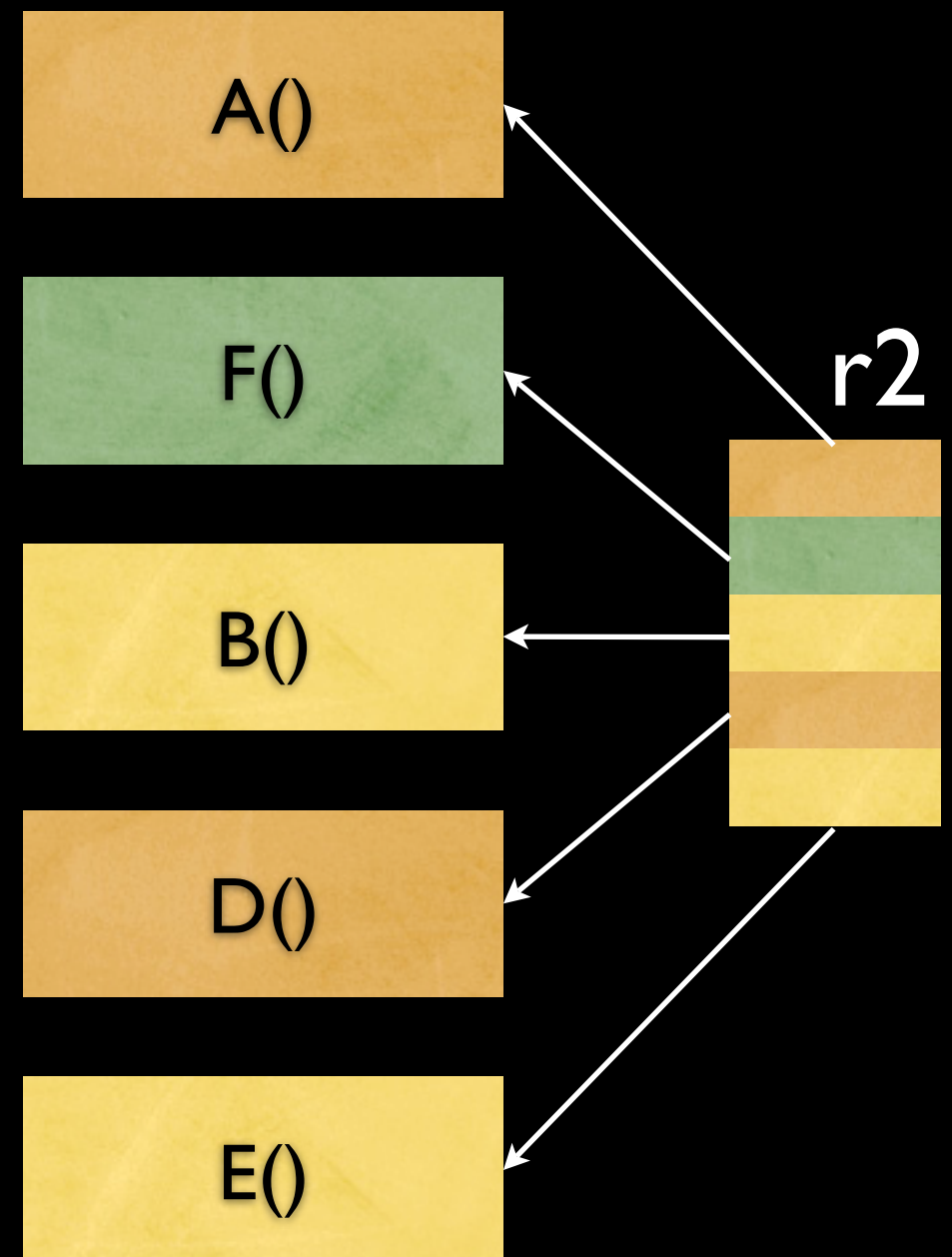
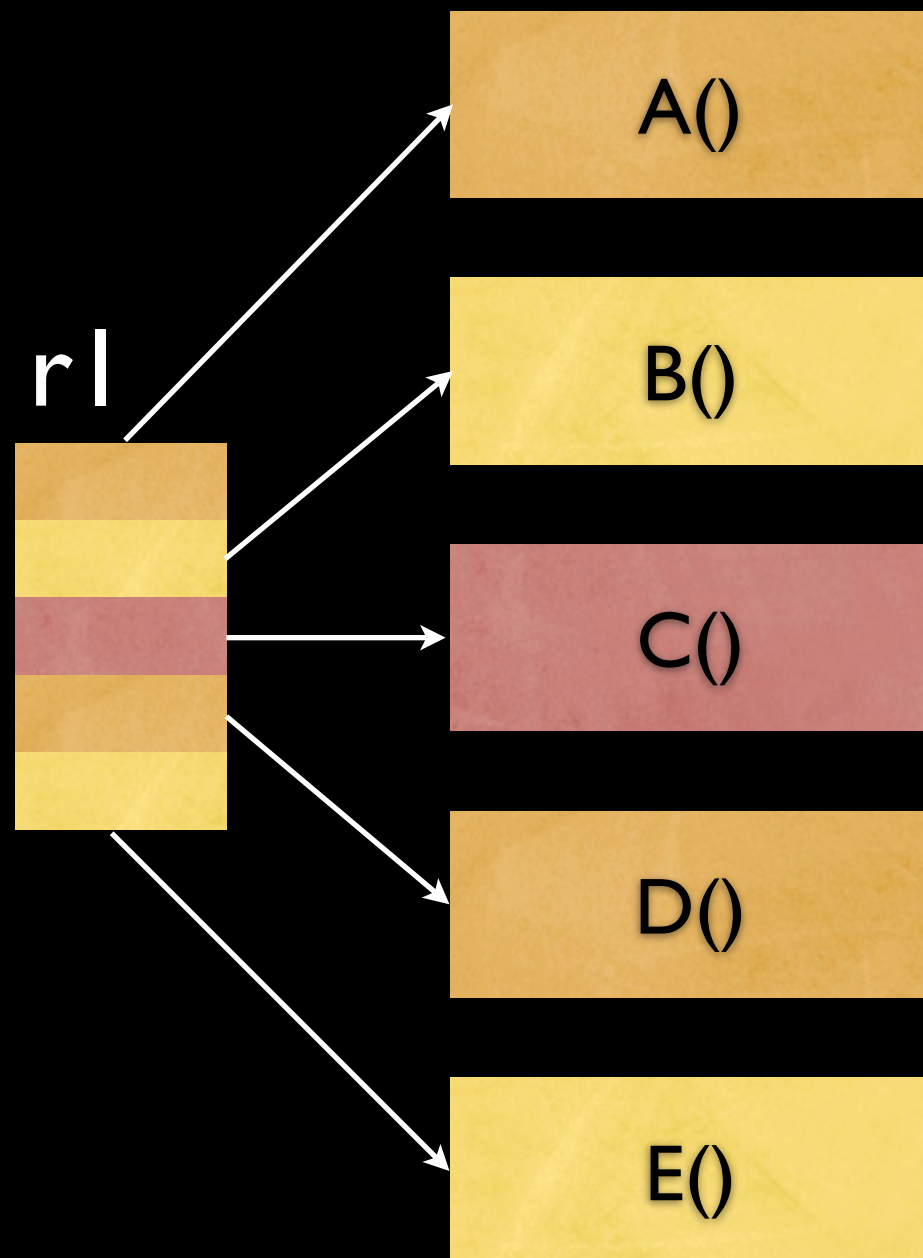




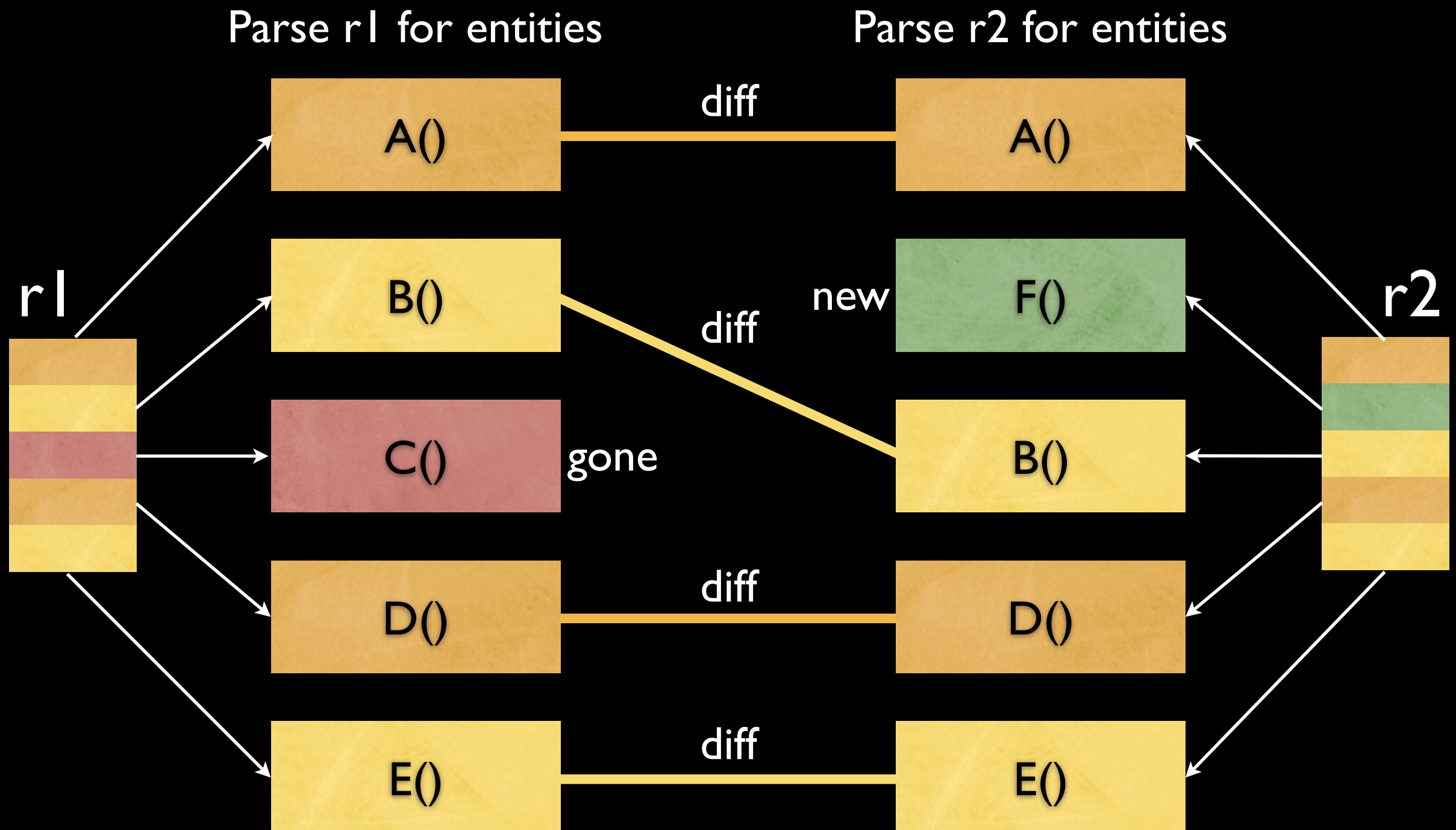
# Mapping Changes to Entities

Parse r1 for entities

Parse r2 for entities



# Mapping Changes to Entities



# CVS Transactions



New Developer

# CVS Transactions



New Developer



user changes files



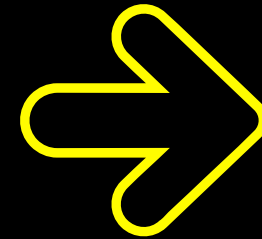
# CVS Transactions



New Developer

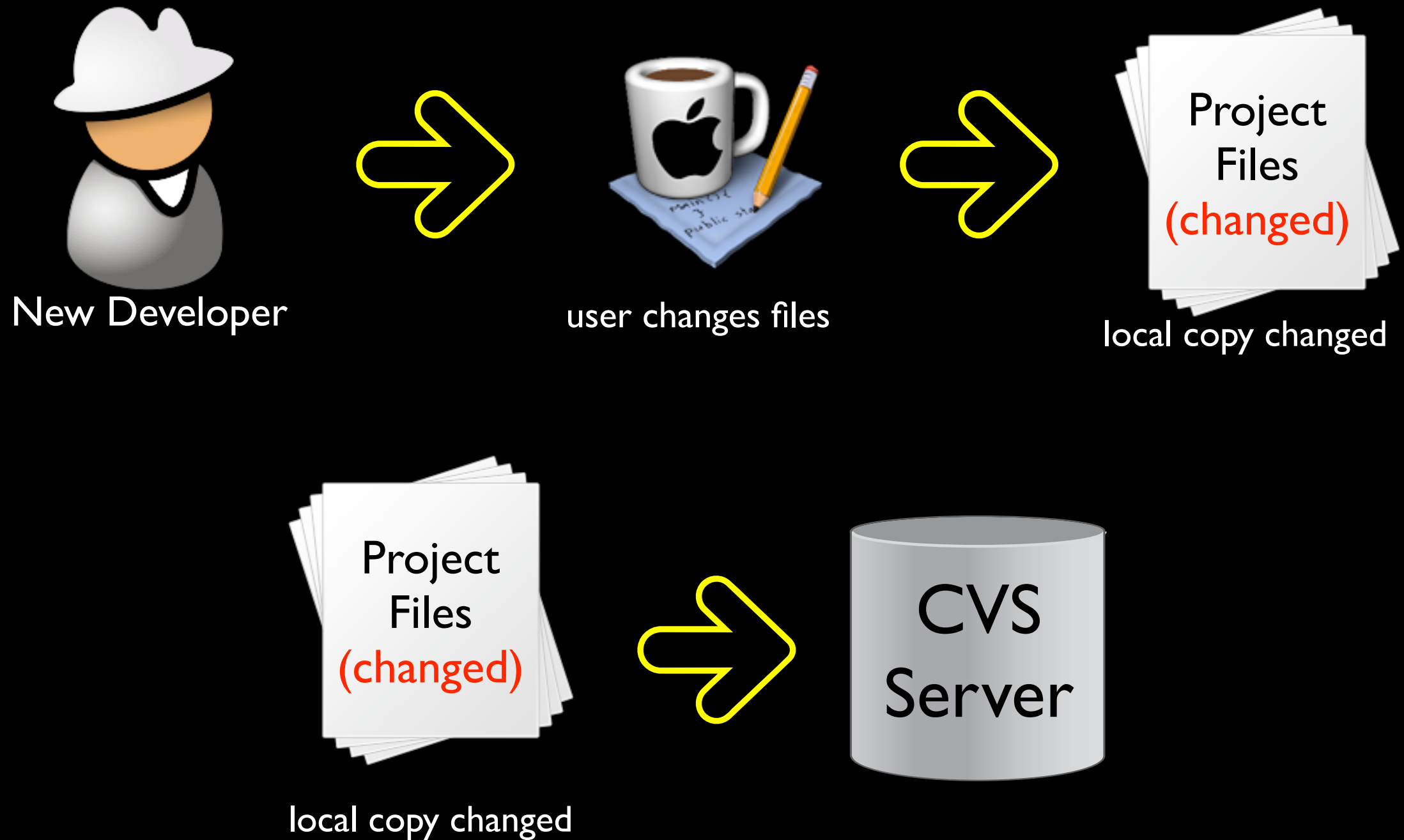


user changes files



local copy changed

# CVS Transactions



# CVS Transactions



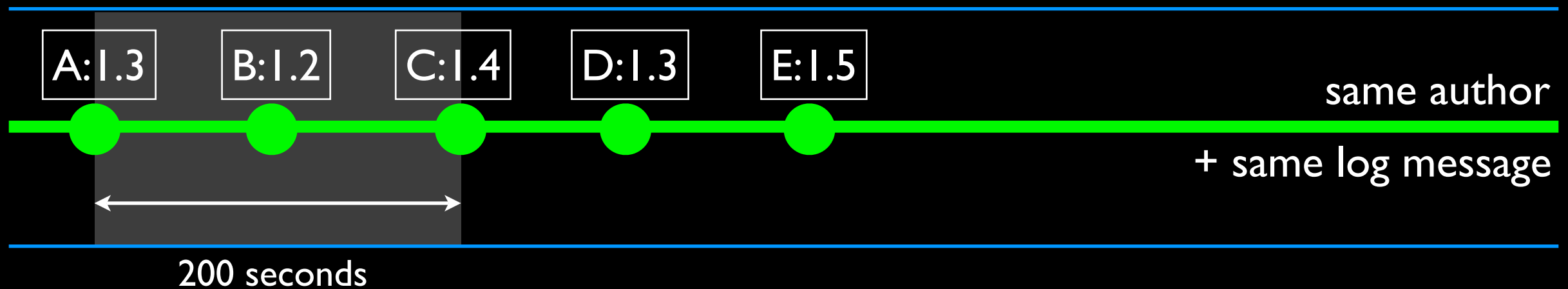


# Infer Transactions: Time Windows

All changes by the same developer, with the same message, made at the same time belong to one transaction.

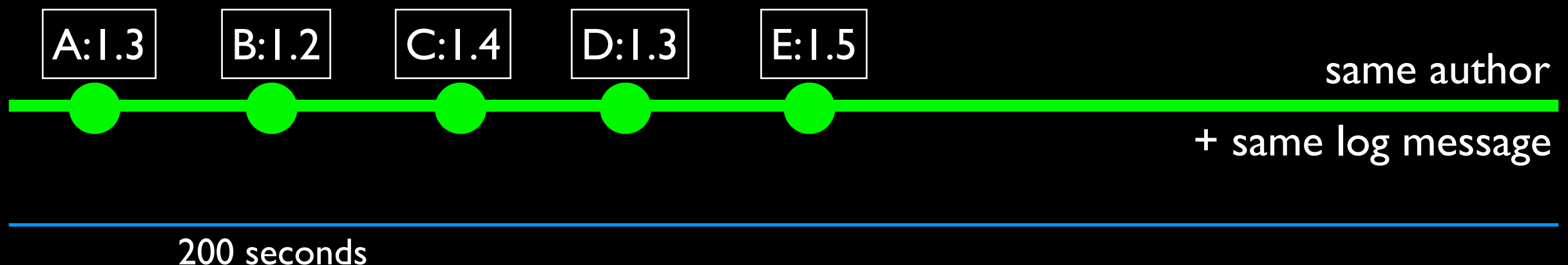
## Fixed Time Window

$$\forall \delta_i: \forall \delta_j: | \text{time}(\delta_i) - \text{time}(\delta_j) | \leq T$$



## Sliding Time Window

$$\forall \delta_i: \exists \delta_j: | \text{time}(\delta_i) - \text{time}(\delta_j) | \leq T$$

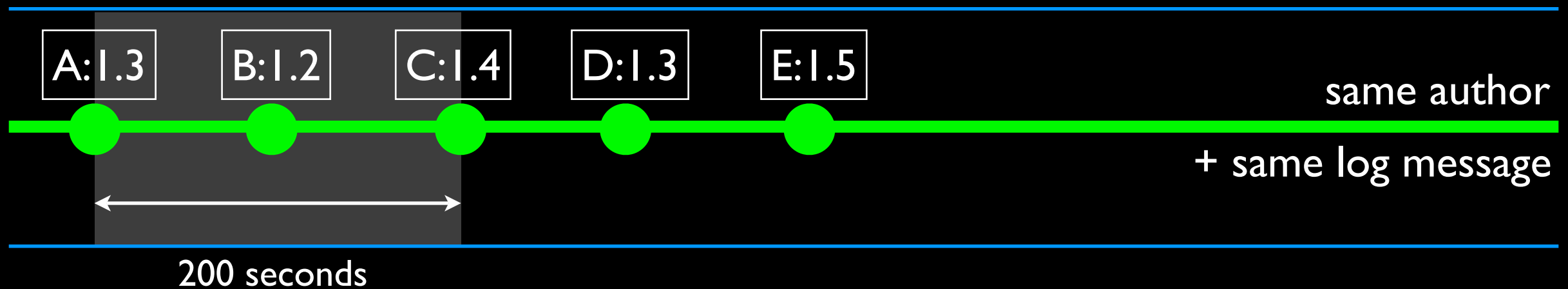


# Infer Transactions: Time Windows

All changes by the same developer, with the same message, made at the same time belong to one transaction.

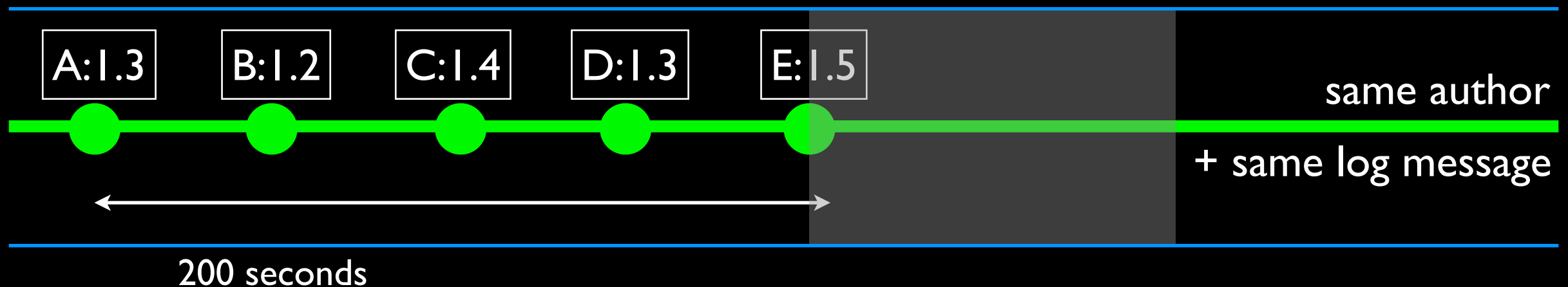
## Fixed Time Window

$$\forall \delta_i: \forall \delta_j: | \text{time}(\delta_i) - \text{time}(\delta_j) | \leq T$$

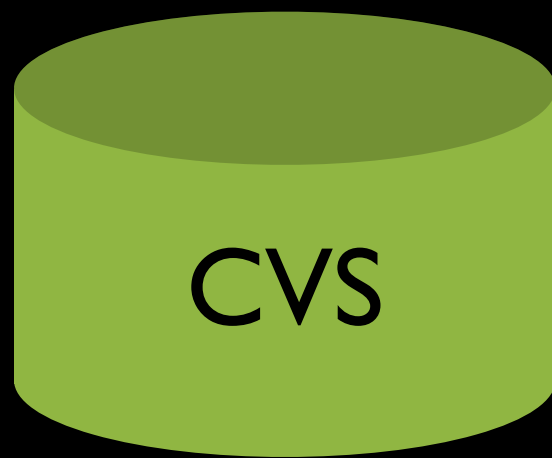


## Sliding Time Window

$$\forall \delta_i: \exists \delta_j: | \text{time}(\delta_i) - \text{time}(\delta_j) | \leq T$$



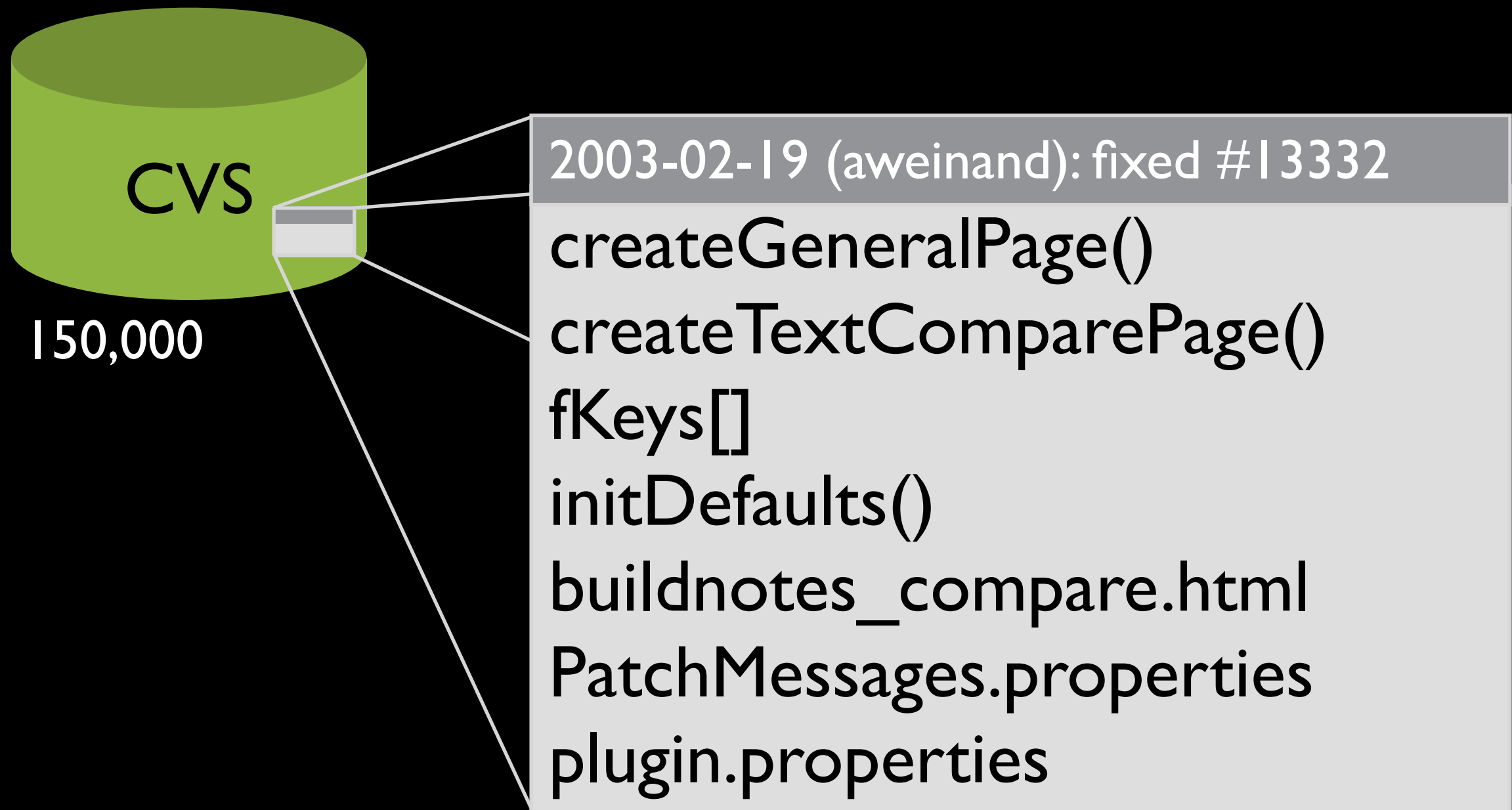
# Building Transactions



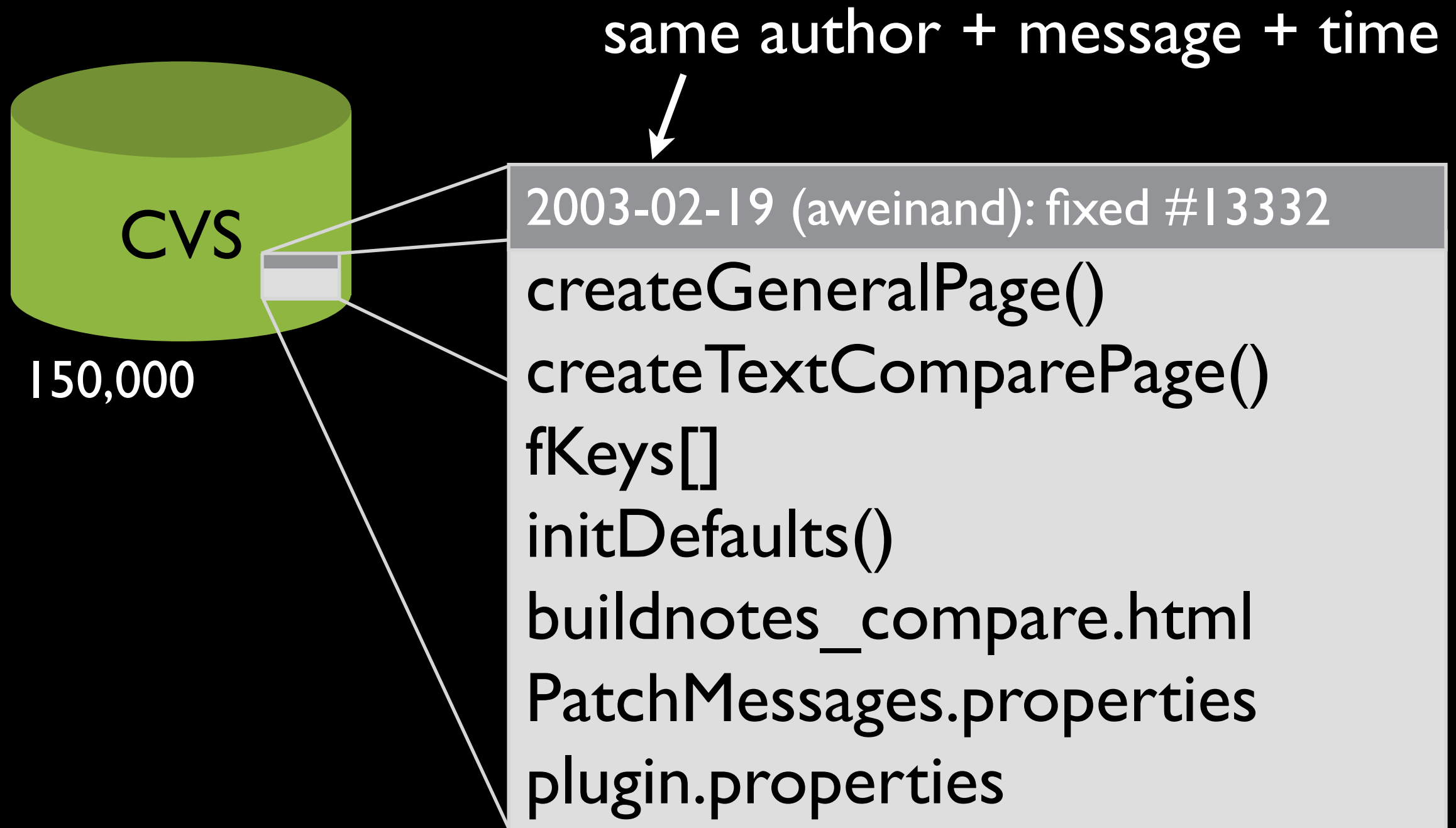
150,000



# Building Transactions



# Building Transactions



# From Transactions to Rules

## Example Rule

$$\{\text{alter}(\textit{field}, \textit{fkeys[]} , \dots)\} \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{alter}(\textit{method}, \textit{initDefaults()} , \dots), \\ \text{alter}(\textit{file}, \textit{plug.properties} , \dots), \end{array} \right\}$$

association rule  $r$  is a pair  $(x1, x2)$

where  $x1$  is the antecedent  
and  $x2$  is the consequent

# Entities

An entity is a triple  $(c, i, p)$

where  $c$  is the syntactic category,

$i$  is the identifier

$p$  is the parent entity



# Entities

An entity is a triple  $(c, i, p)$

where  $c$  is the syntactic category,

$i$  is the identifier

$p$  is the parent entity

## Example

$(\text{method, initDefaults()}, (\text{class, Comp, (file, Comp.java, ...)}))$



# Types of Operations

# Types of Operations

*alter(e)*



```
1. (a) (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g) (h) (i) (j) (k) (l) (m) (n) (o) (p) (q) (r) (s) (t) (u) (v) (w) (x) (y) (z) (aa) (ab) (ac) (ad) (ae) (af) (ag) (ah) (ai) (aj) (ak) (al) (am) (an) (ao) (ap) (aq) (ar) (as) (at) (au) (av) (aw) (ax) (ay) (az) (ba) (bb) (bc) (bd) (be) (bf) (bg) (bh) (bi) (bj) (bk) (bl) (bm) (bn) (bo) (bp) (bq) (br) (bs) (bt) (bu) (bv) (bw) (bx) (by) (bz) (ca) (cb) (cc) (cd) (ce) (cf) (cg) (ch) (ci) (cj) (ck) (cl) (cm) (cn) (co) (cp) (cq) (cr) (cs) (ct) (cu) (cv) (cw) (cx) (cy) (cz) (da) (db) (dc) (dd) (de) (df) (dg) (dh) (di) (dj) (dk) (dl) (dm) (dn) (do) (dp) (dq) (dr) (ds) (dt) (du) (dv) (dw) (dx) (dy) (dz) (ea) (eb) (ec) (ed) (ee) (ef) (eg) (eh) (ei) (ej) (ek) (el) (em) (en) (eo) (ep) (eq) (er) (es) (et) (eu) (ev) (ew) (ex) (ey) (ez) (fa) (fb) (fc) (fd) (fe) (ff) (fg) (fh) (fi) (fj) (fk) (fl) (fm) (fn) (fo) (fp) (fq) (fr) (fs) (ft) (fu) (fv) (fw) (fx) (fy) (fz) (ga) (gb) (gc) (gd) (ge) (gf) (gg) (gh) (gi) (gj) (gk) (gl) (gm) (gn) (go) (gp) (gq) (gr) (gs) (gt) (gu) (gv) (gw) (gx) (gy) (gz) (ha) (hb) (hc) (hd) (he) (hf) (hg) (hh) (hi) (hj) (hk) (hl) (hm) (hn) (ho) (hp) (hq) (hr) (hs) (ht) (hu) (hv) (hw) (hx) (hy) (hz) (ia) (ib) (ic) (id) (ie) (if) (ig) (ih) (ii) (ij) (ik) (il) (im) (in) (io) (ip) (iq) (ir) (is) (it) (iu) (iv) (iw) (ix) (iy) (iz) (ja) (jb) (jc) (jd) (je) (jf) (jg) (jh) (ji) (jj) (jk) (jl) (jm) (jn) (jo) (jp) (jq) (jr) (js) (jt) (ju) (jv) (jw) (jx) (jy) (jz) (ka) (kb) (kc) (kd) (ke) (kf) (kg) (kh) (ki) (kj) (kk) (kl) (km) (kn) (ko) (kp) (kq) (kr) (ks) (kt) (ku) (kv) (kw) (kx) (ky) (kz) (la) (lb) (lc) (ld) (le) (lf) (lg) (lh) (li) (lj) (lk) (ll) (lm) (ln) (lo) (lp) (lq) (lr) (ls) (lt) (lu) (lv) (lw) (lx) (ly) (lz) (ma) (mb) (mc) (md) (me) (mf) (mg) (mh) (mi) (mj) (mk) (ml) (mm) (mn) (mo) (mp) (mq) (mr) (ms) (mt) (mu) (mv) (mw) (mx) (my) (mz) (na) (nb) (nc) (nd) (ne) (nf) (ng) (nh) (ni) (nj) (nk) (nl) (nm) (nn) (no) (np) (nq) (nr) (ns) (nt) (nu) (nv) (nw) (nx) (ny) (nz) (oa) (ob) (oc) (od) (oe) (of) (og) (oh) (oi) (oj) (ok) (ol) (om) (on) (oo) (op) (oq) (or) (os) (ot) (ou) (ov) (ow) (ox) (oy) (oz) (pa) (pb) (pc) (pd) (pe) (pf) (pg) (ph) (pi) (pj) (pk) (pl) (pm) (pn) (po) (pp) (pq) (pr) (ps) (pt) (pu) (pv) (pw) (px) (py) (pz) (qa) (qb) (qc) (qd) (qe) (qf) (qg) (qh) (qi) (qj) (qk) (ql) (qm) (qn) (qo) (qp) (qq) (qr) (qs) (qt) (qu) (qv) (qw) (qx) (qy) (qz) (ra) (rb) (rc) (rd) (re) (rf) (rg) (rh) (ri) (rj) (rk) (rl) (rm) (rn) (ro) (rp) (rq) (rr) (rs) (rt) (ru) (rv) (rw) (rx) (ry) (rz) (sa) (sb) (sc) (sd) (se) (sf) (sg) (sh) (si) (sj) (sk) (sl) (sm) (sn) (so) (sp) (sq) (sr) (ss) (st) (su) (sv) (sw) (sx) (sy) (sz) (ta) (tb) (tc) (td) (te) (tf) (tg) (th) (ti) (tj) (tk) (tl) (tm) (tn) (to) (tp) (tq) (tr) (ts) (tt) (tu) (tv) (tw) (tx) (ty) (tz) (ua) (ub) (uc) (ud) (ue) (uf) (ug) (uh) (ui) (uj) (uk) (ul) (um) (un) (uo) (up) (uq) (ur) (us) (ut) (uu) (uv) (uw) (ux) (uy) (uz) (va) (vb) (vc) (vd) (ve) (vf) (vg) (vh) (vi) (vj) (vk) (vl) (vm) (vn) (vo) (vp) (vq) (vr) (vs) (vt) (vu) (vv) (vw) (vx) (vy) (vz) (wa) (wb) (wc) (wd) (we) (wf) (wg) (wh) (wi) (wj) (wk) (wl) (wm) (wn) (wo) (wp) (wq) (wr) (ws) (wt) (wu) (wv) (ww) (wx) (wy) (wz) (xa) (xb) (xc) (xd) (xe) (xf) (xg) (xh) (xi) (xj) (xk) (xl) (xm) (xn) (xo) (xp) (xq) (xr) (xs) (xt) (xu) (xv) (xw) (xx) (xy) (xz) (ya) (yb) (yc) (yd) (ye) (yf) (yg) (yh) (yi) (yj) (yk) (yl) (ym) (yn) (yo) (yp) (yq) (yr) (ys) (yt) (yu) (yv) (yw) (yx) (yy) (yz) (za) (zb) (zc) (zd) (ze) (zf) (zg) (zh) (zi) (zj) (zk) (zl) (zm) (zn) (zo) (zp) (zq) (zr) (zs) (zt) (zu) (zv) (zw) (zx) (zy) (zz)
```



# Types of Operations

*alter(e)*



*add\_to(e)*





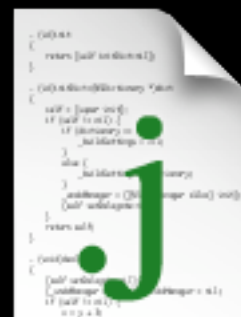
*alter*(e)



*add\_to*(e)



*del\_from*(e)



# Mining Associations

# Mining Associations

EROSE  
finds past  
transactions

# Mining Associations

EROSE  
finds past  
transactions

#756

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...  
plugin.properties

#6721

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...  
plugin.properties

#21078

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...  
plugin.properties

#42432

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...  
plugin.properties

#51345

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...  
plugin.properties

#59998

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...  
plugin.properties

#71003

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...  
plugin.properties

#87264

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...

#91220

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...  
plugin.properties

#101823

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...  
plugin.properties

#104223

fKeys[]  
initDefaults()  
...  
plugin.properties

Java - ComparePreferencePage.java - Eclipse Platform

Package Explorer

> ComparePreferencePage 1.38

- FakeInput
  - IGNORE\_WHITESPACE
  - INITIALLY\_SHOW\_ANCESTOR\_P
  - OPEN\_STRUCTURE\_COMPARE
  - PATH\_FILTER
  - PREF\_SAVE\_ALL\_EDITORS
  - PREFIX
  - SHOW\_MORE\_INFO
  - SHOW\_PSEUDO\_CONFLICTS
  - SYNCHRONIZE\_SCROLLING
  - USE\_SINGLE\_LINE
  - USE\_SPLINES
  - getSaveAllEditors()
  - initDefaults(IPreferenceStore)
  - setSaveAllEditors(boolean)
  - fCheckBoxes
  - fCheckBoxListener
  - fCompareConfiguration
  - fFilters
  - fKeys
  - fOverlayStore
  - fPreferenceChangeListener
  - fPreviewViewer

Changed Entities

- ^fKeys : OverlayKey[]

ComparePreferencePage.java

```
public final OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey[] fKeys = new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey[] {
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, OPEN_STRUCTURE_COMPARE),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SYNCHRONIZE_SCROLLING),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_PSEUDO_CONFLICTS),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PANE),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, SHOW_MORE_INFO),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, IGNORE_WHITESPACE),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS),

    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_DIALOG_TITLE),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, AbstractTextEditor.PREFERENCE_DIALOG_SHOW_TOOLBAR),

    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SPLINES),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_SINGLE_LINE),
    //new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.BOOLEAN, USE_RESOLVE_UI),
    new OverlayPreferenceStore.OverlayKey(OverlayPreferenceStore.STRING, PATH_FILTER),
};

public static void initDefaults(IPreferenceStore store) {
    store.setDefault(OPEN_STRUCTURE_COMPARE, true);
    store.setDefault(SYNCHRONIZE_SCROLLING, true);
    store.setDefault(SHOW_PSEUDO_CONFLICTS, false);
    store.setDefault(INITIALLY_SHOW_ANCESTOR_PANE, false);
    store.setDefault(SHOW_MORE_INFO, false);
    store.setDefault(IGNORE_WHITESPACE, false);
    store.setDefault(PREF_SAVE_ALL_EDITORS, false);
}
```

Problems

Javadoc

Declaration

Rose

Action	Symbol	File	Support	Confidence
CHG	~initDefaults(IPreferenceStore)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	11	1.0
CHG	plugin.properties	/org.eclipse.compare/plugin.properties	10	0.9090
CHG	buildnotes_compare.html	/org.eclipse.compare/buildnotes_compare.html	8	0.7272
CHG	~createGeneralPage(Composite)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
ADD_TO	ComparePreferencePage.java	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
CHG	~TextMergeViewer(Composite, int)	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
ADD_TO	TextMergeViewer.java	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
CHG	~createTextComparePage(Compo	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	6	0.5454

Writable

Smart Insert

96 : 5



Package Explorer

ComparePreferencePage.java

 > ComparePreferencePage 1.38

▶ FakeInput

**SF** IGNORE\_WHITESPACE

**SF** INITIALLY\_SHOW\_ANCESTOR\_P

 OPEN\_STRUCTURE\_COMPARE

PATH\_FILTER

 PREF\_SAVE\_ALL\_EDITORS

**S<sup>F</sup> PREFIX**

 SHOW\_MORE\_INFO

SHOW\_PSEUDO\_CONFLICTS

**SF** SYNCHRONIZE\_SCROLLING

**USE\_SINGLE\_LINE**

**SF** USE\_SPLINES

getSaveAllEditors()

- initDefaults(IPreferenceStore)

- setSaveAllEditors(boolean)

- fCheckBoxes

- fCheckBoxListener

- fCompareConfiguration

- fFilters

Action	Symbol	File	Support	Confidence
--------	--------	------	---------	------------

CHG	~initDefaults(IPreferenceStore)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	11	1.0
-----	---------------------------------	---	----	-----

CHG	plugin.properties	/org.eclipse.compare/plugin.properties	10	0.9090
-----	-------------------	--	----	--------

CHG	buildnotes_compare.html	/org.eclipse.compare/buildnotes_compare.html	8	0.7272
-----	-------------------------	--	---	--------

CHG	~createGeneralPage(Composite)	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
-----	-------------------------------	---	---	--------

ADD_TO	ComparePreferencePage.java	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	7	0.6363
--------	----------------------------	---	---	--------

CHG	~TextMergeViewer(Composite, int	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
-----	---------------------------------	---	---	--------

ADD_TO	TextMergeViewer.java	.../contentmergeviewer/TextMergeViewer.java	6	0.5454
--------	----------------------	---	---	--------

CHG	~createTextComparePage(Compo	.../internal/ComparePreferencePage.java	6	0.5454
-----	------------------------------	---	---	--------

[illegible]

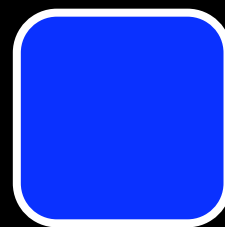
		Writable	Smart Insert	96 : 5	
--	--	----------	--------------	--------	--

# Support & Confidence

# Support & Confidence

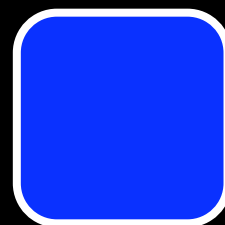


# Support & Confidence



transactions where  
*fkeys[]* was altered

# Support & Confidence



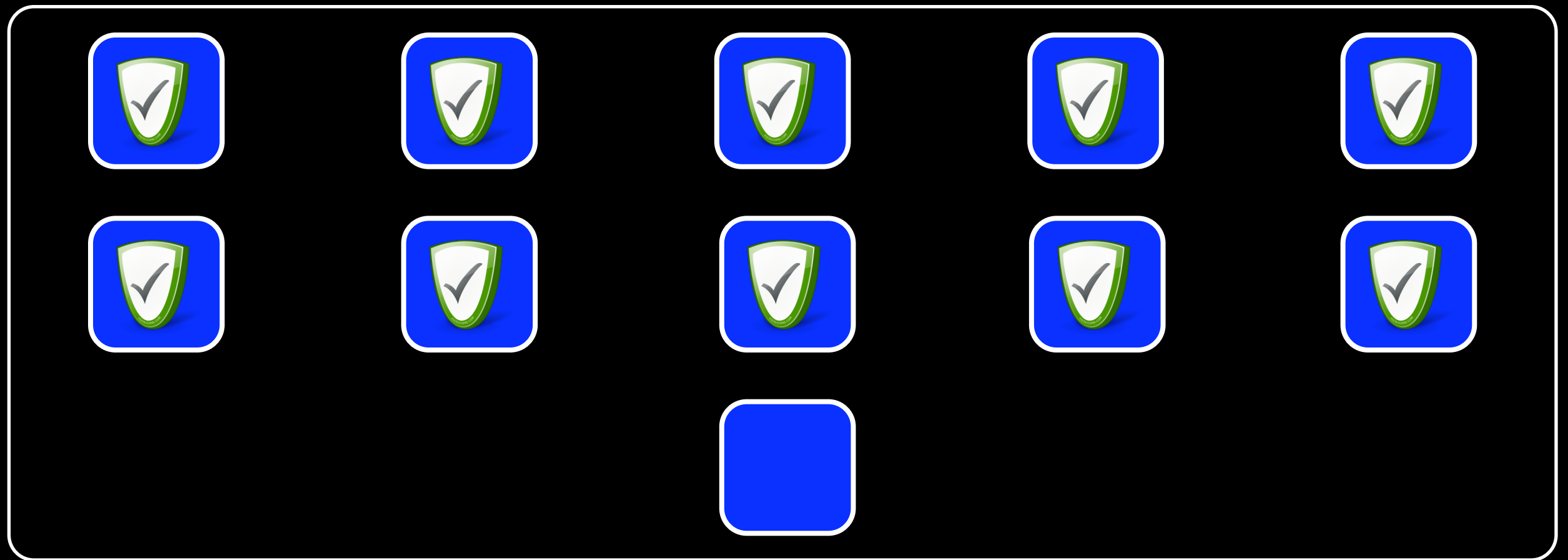
transactions where  
*fkeys[]* was altered



transactions where  
*initDefaults()* and  
*plug.properties* were altered



# Support & Confidence



transactions where  
*fkeys[]* was altered



transactions where  
*initDefaults()* and  
*plug.properties* were altered

Support = 11

Confidence = 10/11 = 0.909

# Applying Rules

Situation  $\Sigma = \{\text{alter}(\textit{field}, \textit{fkeys[]} , \dots)\}$

$$\text{apply}_{\mathbf{R}}(\Sigma) = \bigcup_{(\Sigma \Rightarrow x2) \in \mathbf{R}} x2$$

i.e., the set of suggestions for a situation  $\Sigma$  and rules  $\mathbf{R}$  is defined as the *union* of the consequents of all matching rules.

$$\text{apply}_{\mathbf{R}}(\Sigma) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{alter}(\textit{method}, \textit{initDefaults()} , \dots), \\ \text{alter}(\textit{file}, \textit{plug.properties} , \dots), \end{array} \right\}$$

# Applying Rules

$$\Sigma = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{alter}(\textit{field}, \textit{keys[]} , \dots), \\ \text{alter}(\textit{method}, \textit{init.Defaults()} , \dots) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\text{apply}_{\text{R}}(\Sigma) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{alter}(\textit{file}, \textit{plug.properties()} , \dots), \\ \text{alter}(\textit{file}, \textit{build.html} , \dots), \end{array} \right\}$$

# Applying Rules

$$\Sigma = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{alter}(\textit{field}, \textit{keys[]} , \dots), \\ \text{alter}(\textit{method}, \textit{init.Defaults()} , \dots) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\text{apply}_{\text{R}}(\Sigma) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{alter}(\textit{file}, \textit{plug.properties()} , \dots), \\ \text{alter}(\textit{file}, \textit{build.html} , \dots), \end{array} \right\}$$

**eRose can build rules on the fly.**

# Computing Association Rules

eROSE uses the **Apriori Algorithm** to compute rules.

Takes several days to generate rule set, but eROSE has optimisations built in.

1. **Constrained Antecedents** (builds rules on the fly)
2. **Single Consequents** ( $\Sigma \Rightarrow \{e\}$ )



# Some Rule Examples

## Coupling in GCC Compiler

$\Sigma =$  {alter(**type**, **processor\_cost** (file, **i386.h**,...))}

$\Rightarrow$  {alter(**var**, **i386\_cost**, (file, **i386.c**,...))}

{alter(**var**, **i486\_cost**, (file, **i386.c**,...))}

{alter(**var**, **k6\_cost**, (file, **i386.c**,...))}

{alter(**var**, **pentium\_cost**, (file, **i386.c**,...))}

{alter(**var**, **pentiumpro\_cost**, (file, **i386.c**,...))}

# Some Rule Examples

## PostGRES Documentation

$\Sigma =$  {alter(file, createuser.sgml, ...)),  
{alter(file, dropuser.sgml, ...)),  
 $\Rightarrow$  {alter(file, createdb.sgml, ...)),  
{alter(file, dropdb.sgml, ...)),

# Evaluation



# Evaluation

EROSE predicts 33% of all changed entities.  
(files: 44%)



# Evaluation

EROSE predicts 33% of all changed entities.  
(files: 44%)

In 70% of all transactions, EROSE's topmost three suggestions contain a changed entity.





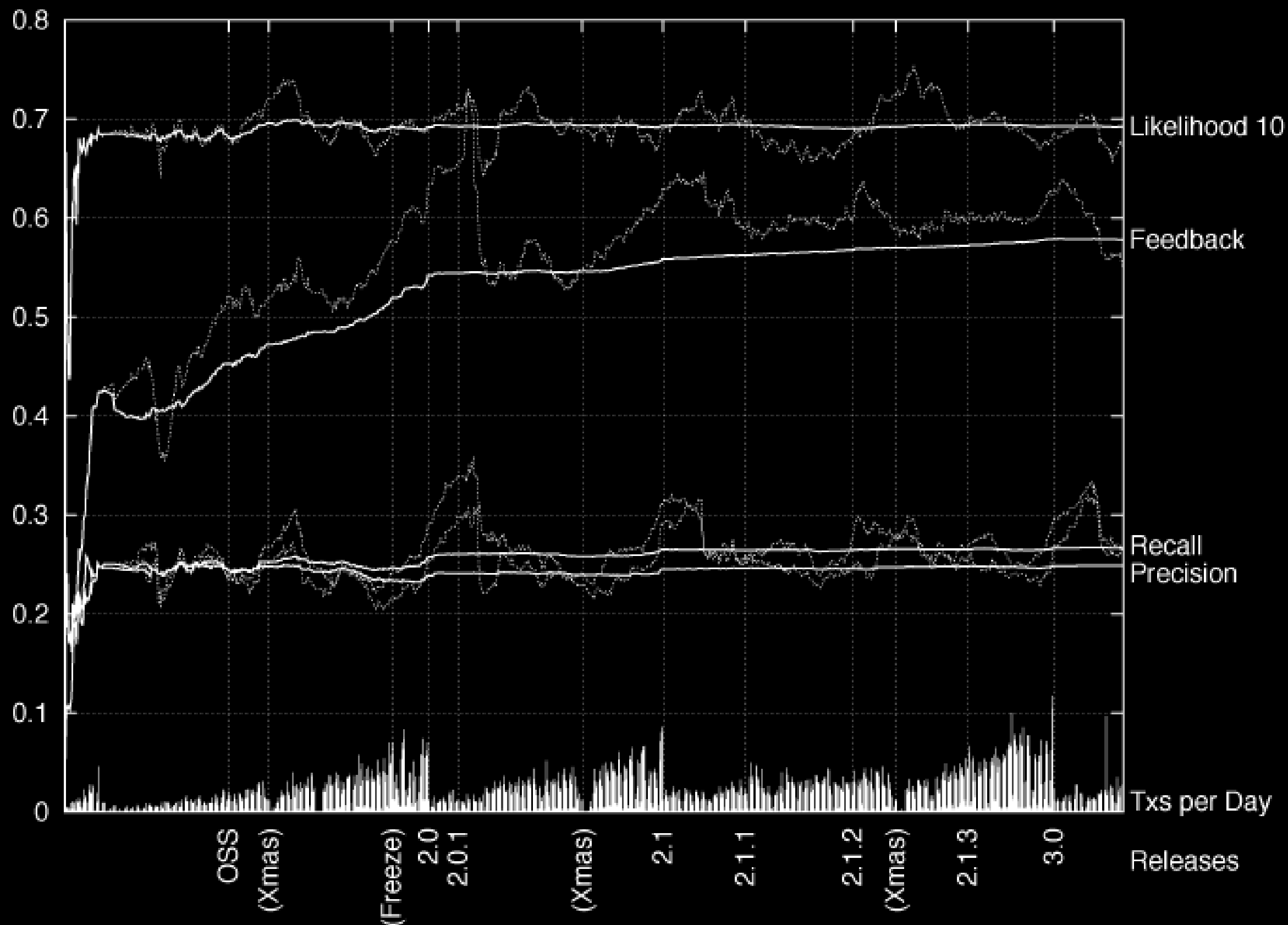
# Evaluation

EROSE predicts 33% of all changed entities.  
(files: 44%)

In 70% of all transactions, EROSE's topmost three suggestions contain a changed entity.

EROSE learns quickly (within 30 days).

# History Required



# Software Development Artefacts

# Software Development Artefacts



Source Code

# Software Development Artefacts



# Source Code



# Email

# Software Development Artefacts



Discussion Forums



Source Code



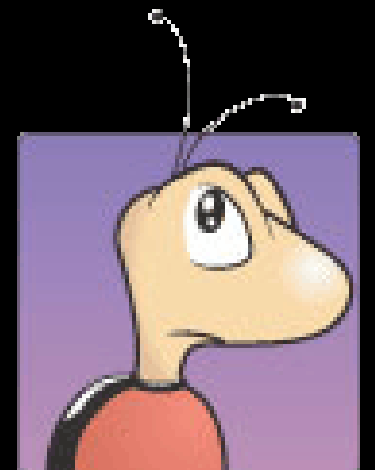
Email



CVS Archive



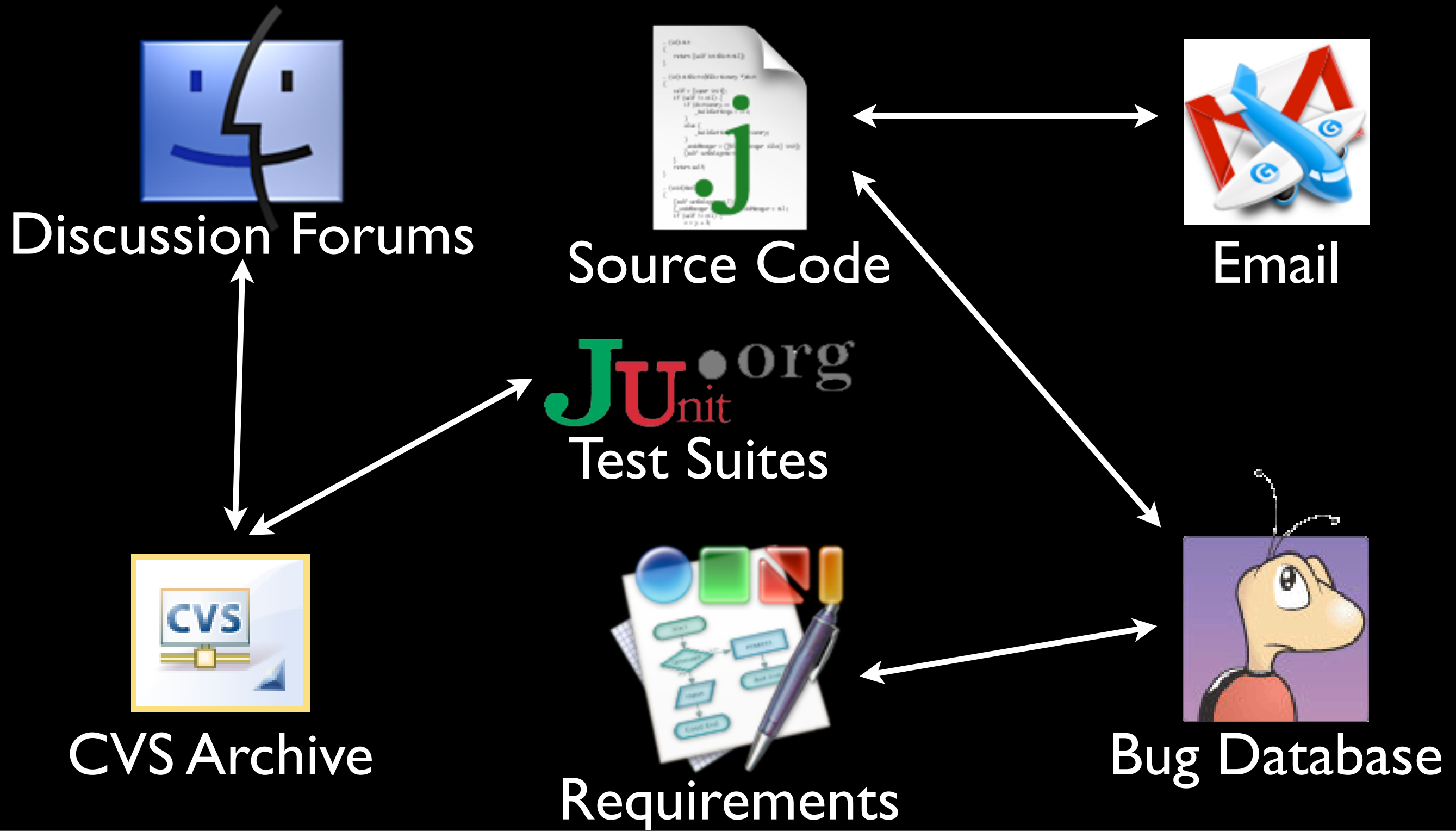
Requirements



Bug Database



# Software Development Artefacts



# Artefact Types



Change Tasks



Source File  
Versions

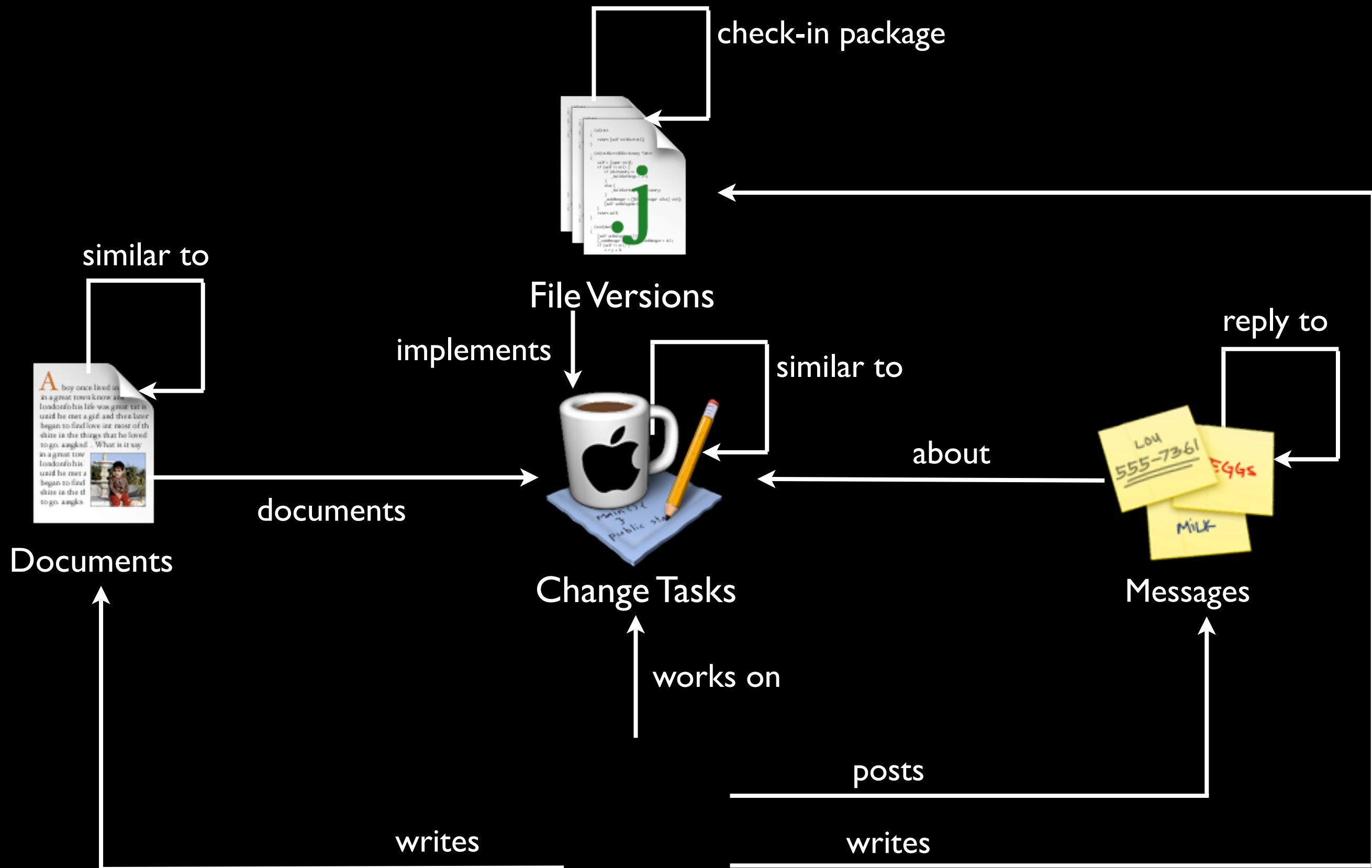


Messages

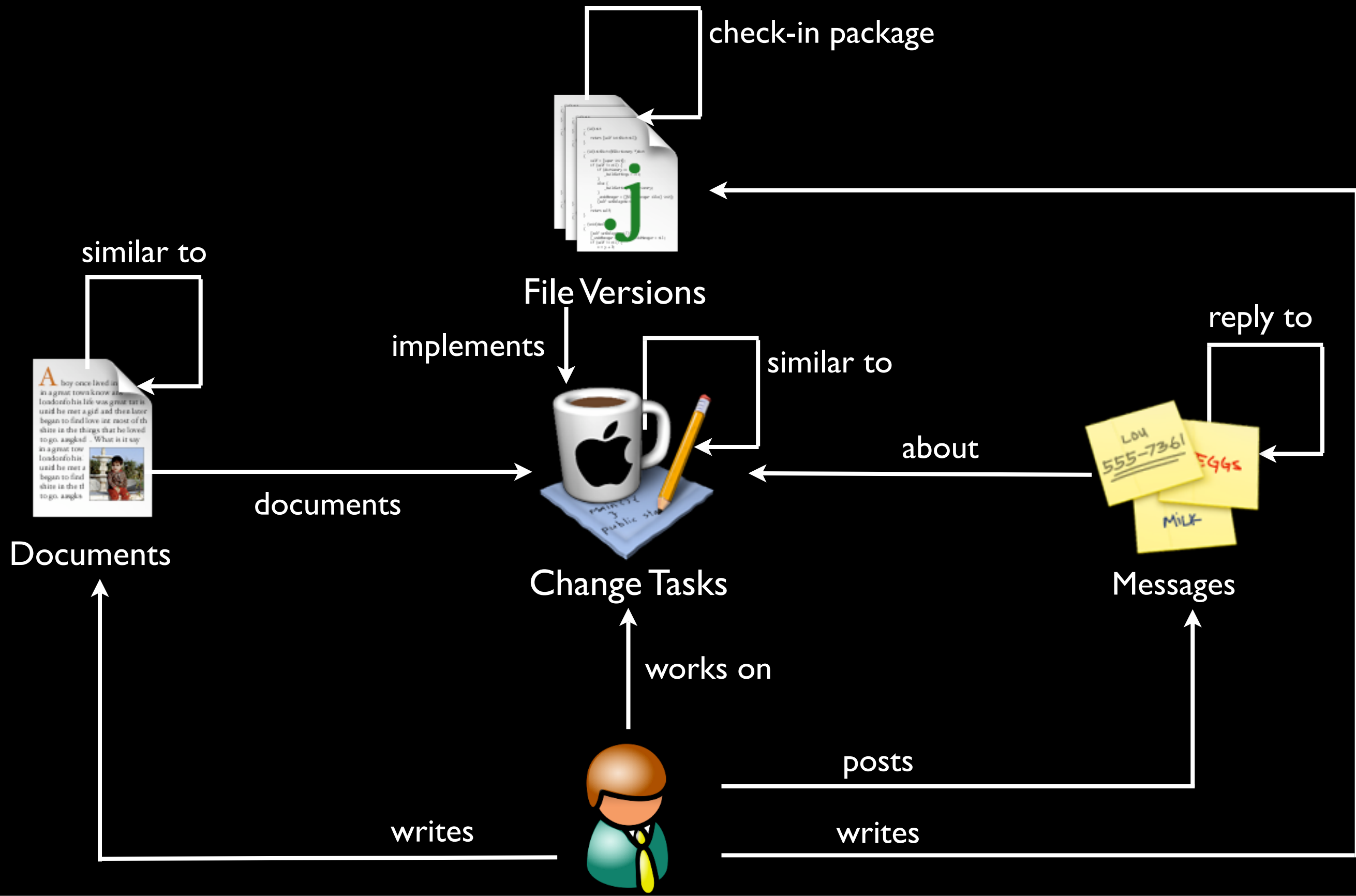


Other Documents

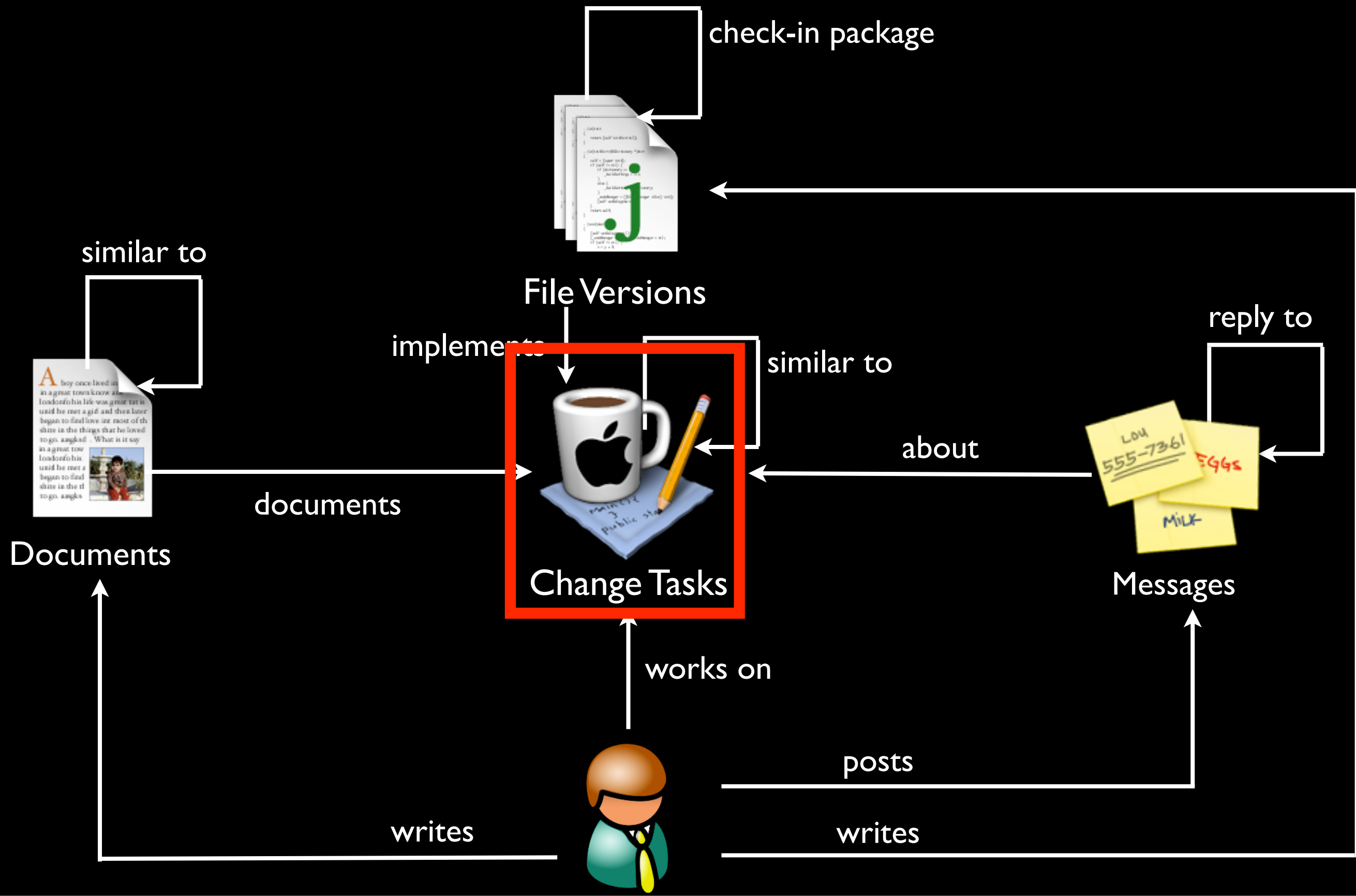
# Relationship Types



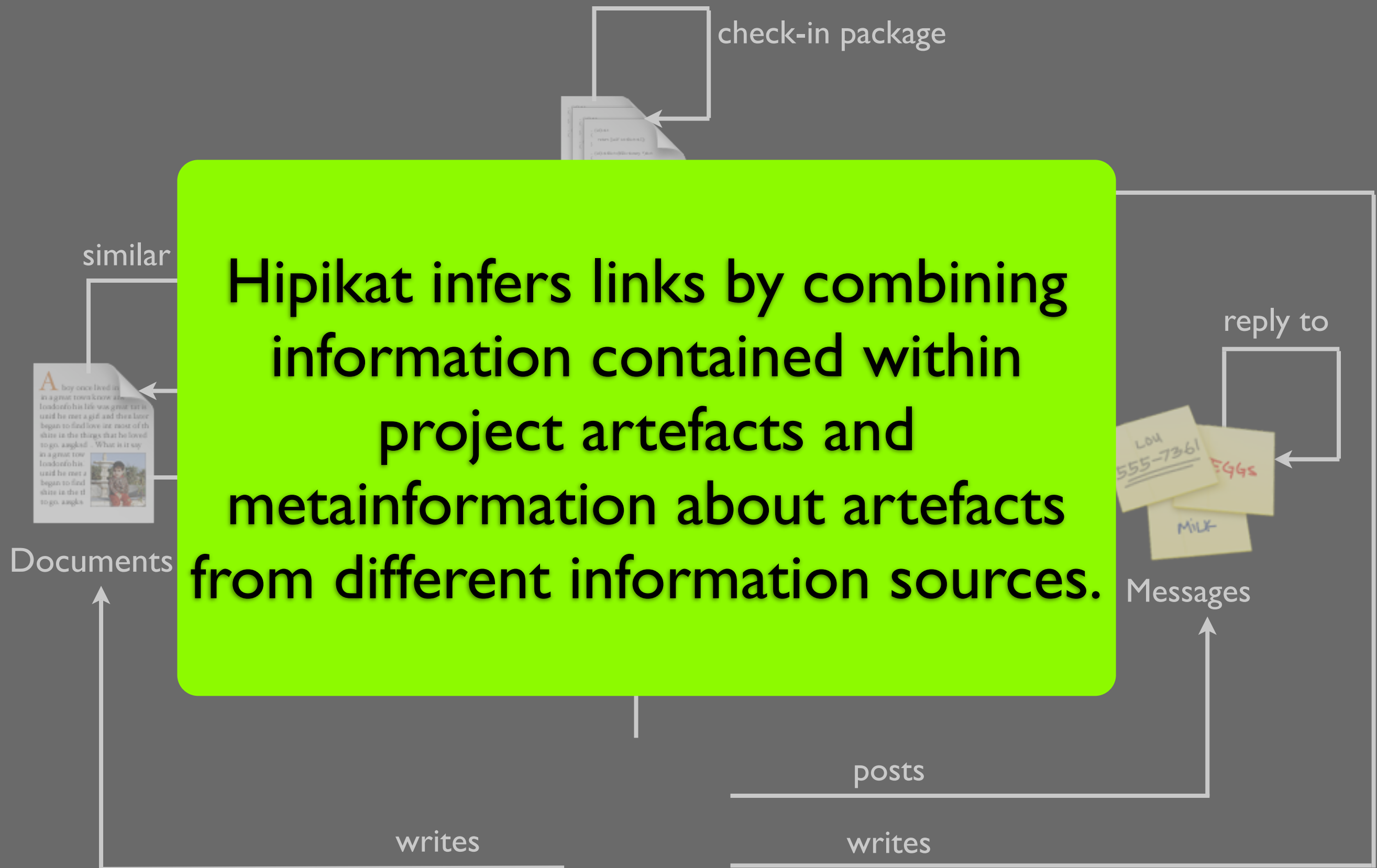
# Relationship Types



# Relationship Types

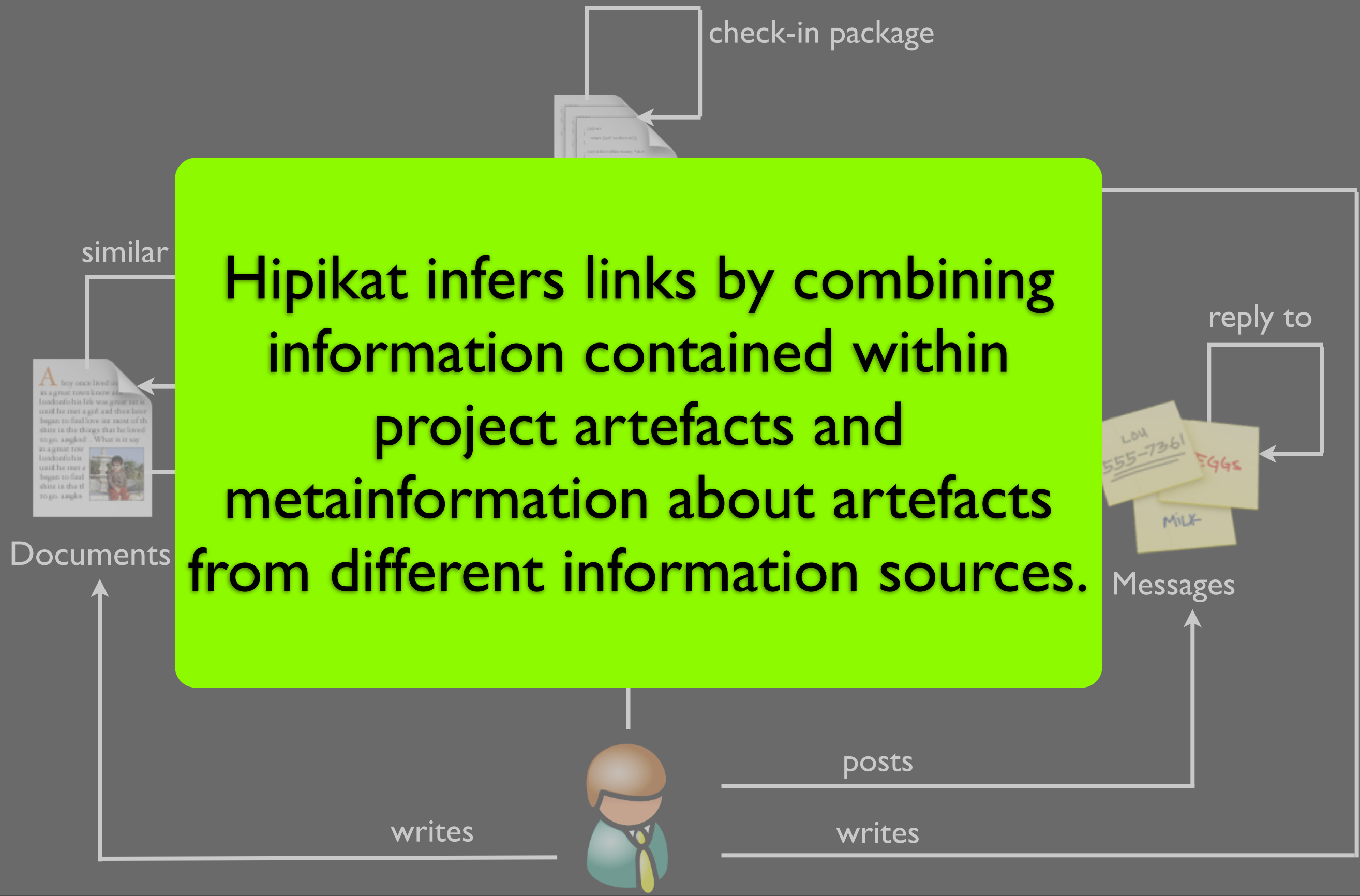


# Relationship Types





# Relationship Types



# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol

# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol

**Artefact Database**

# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol



Mail/News



web

**Artefact Database**

# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol



Mail/News



CVS



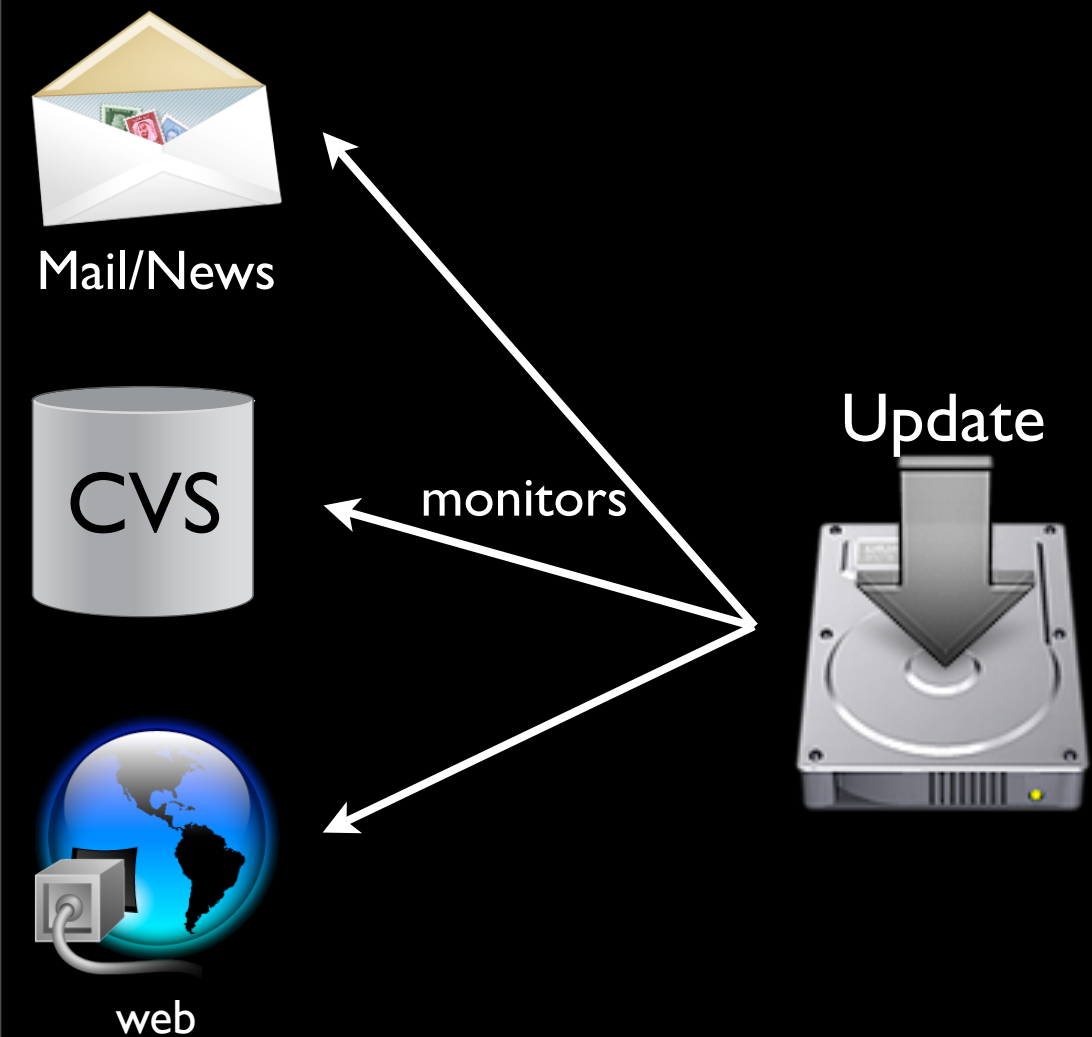
web

Update



**Artefact Database**

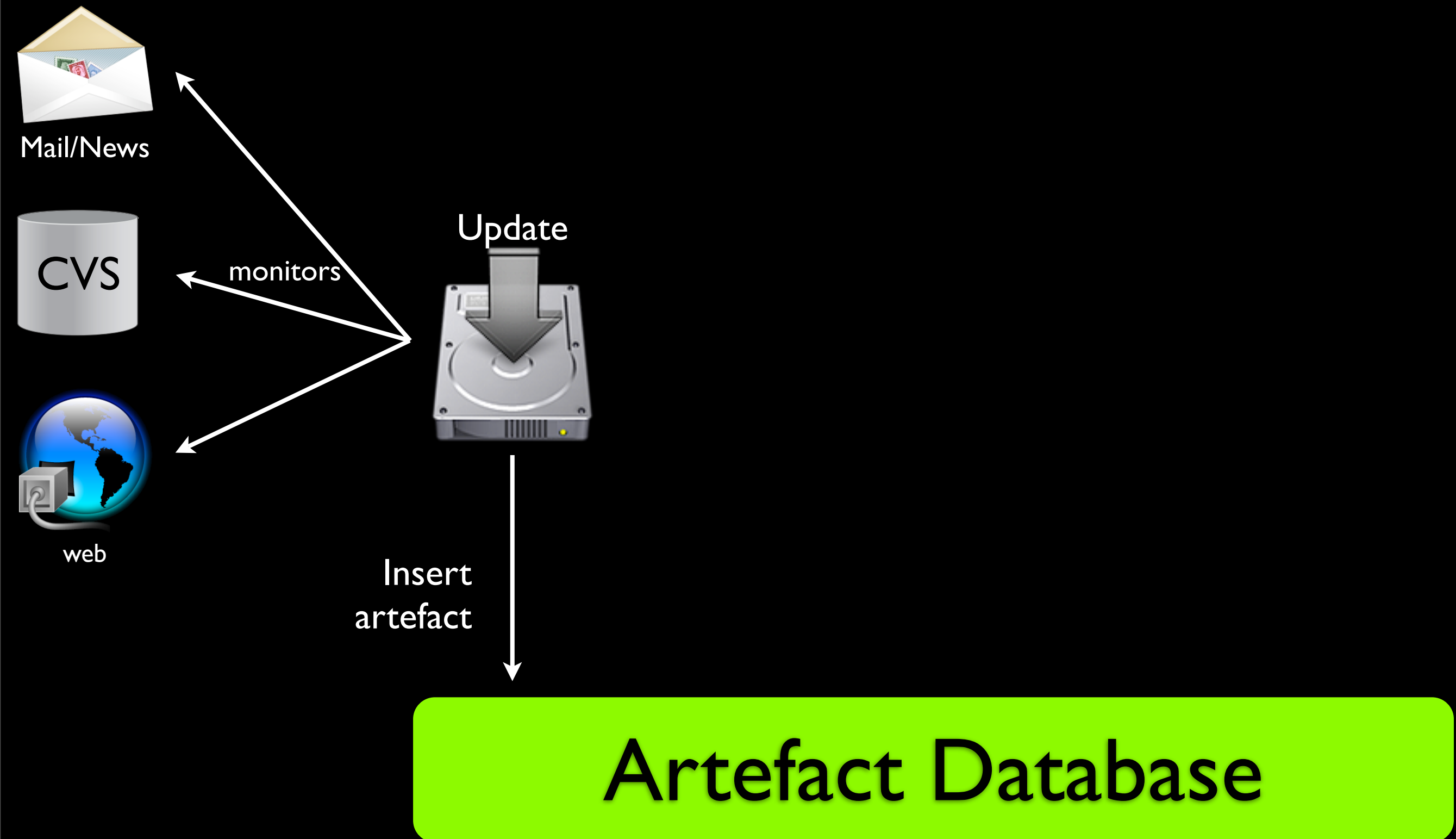
# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol



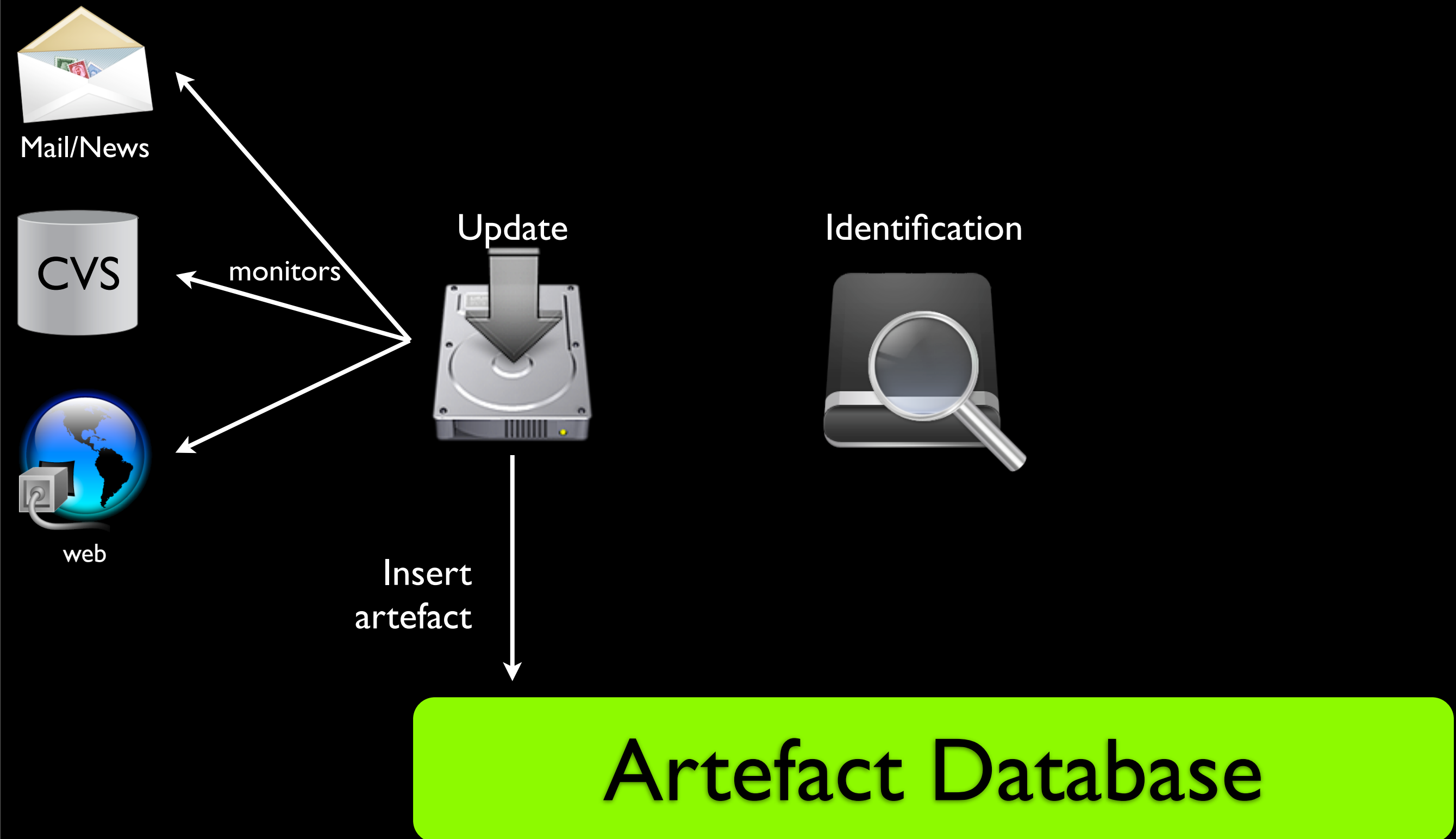
**Artefact Database**



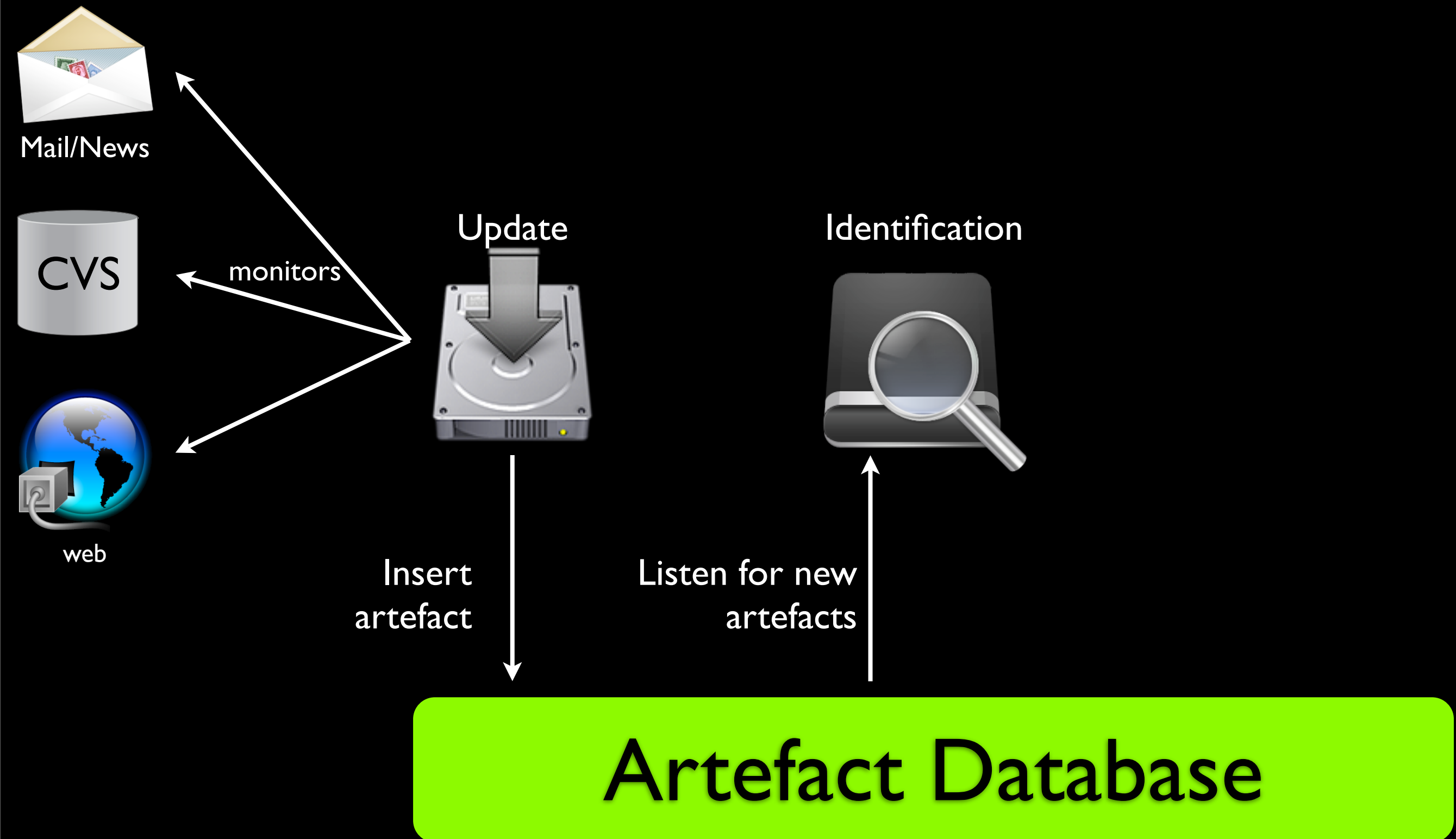
# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol



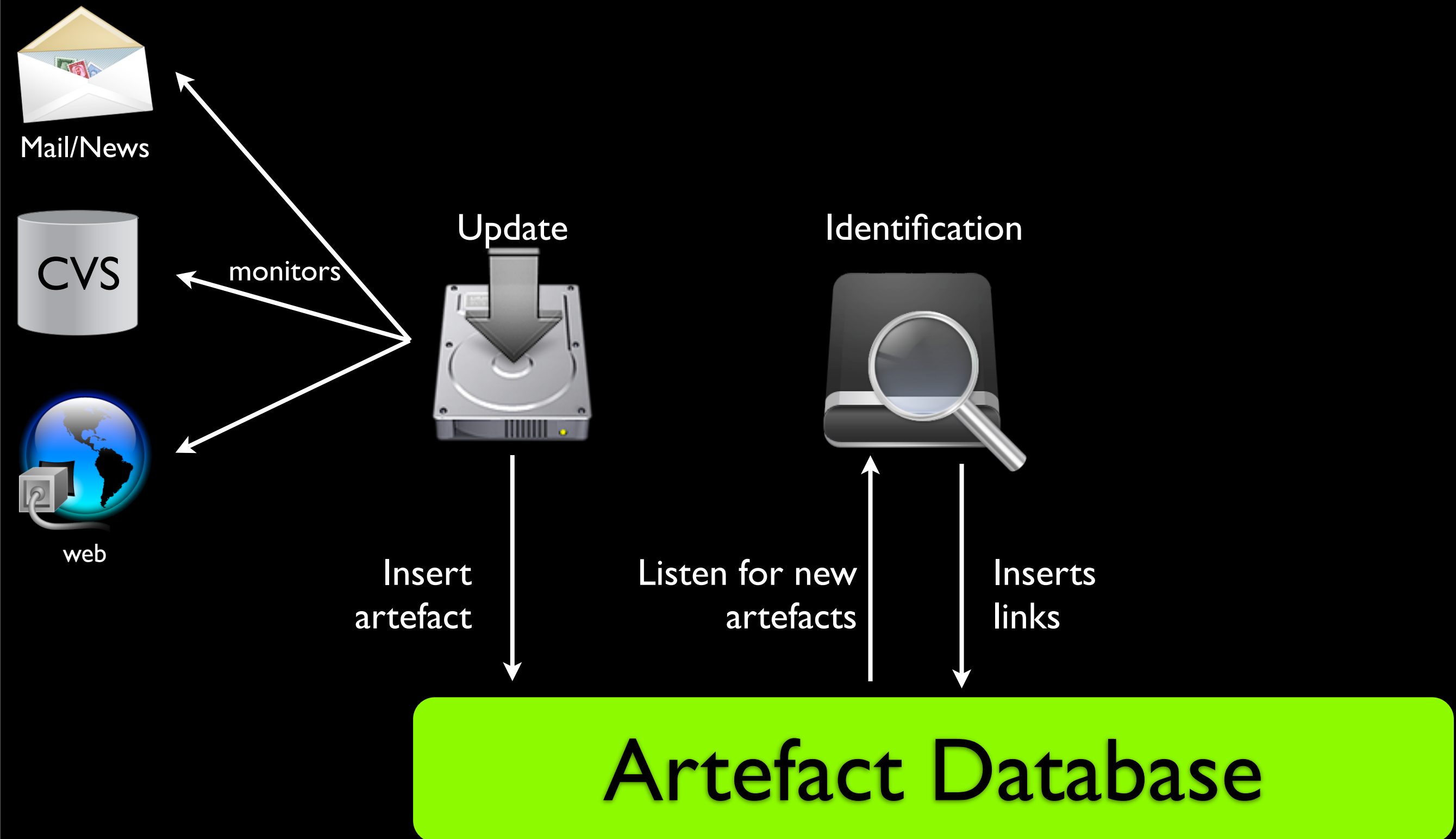
# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol



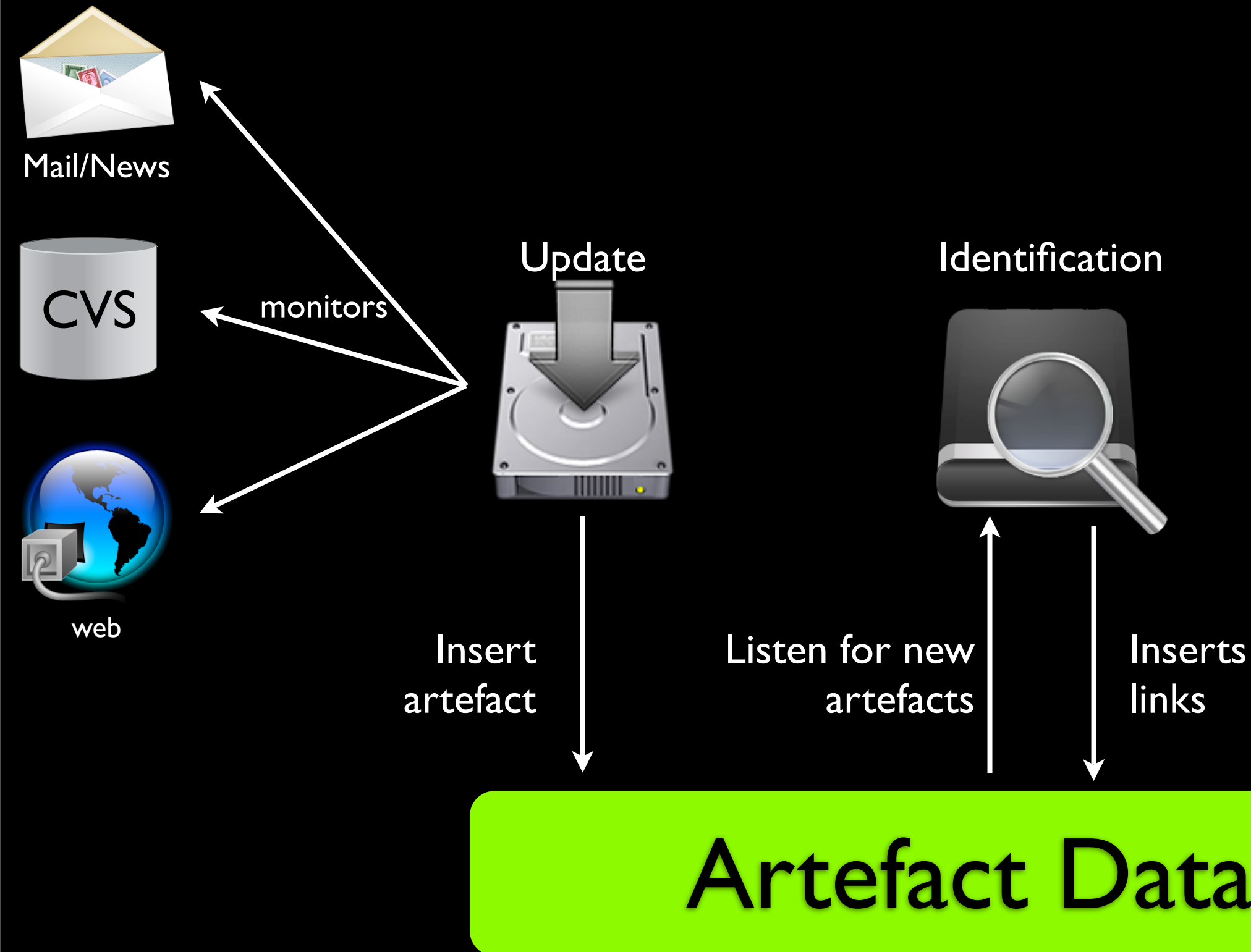
# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol



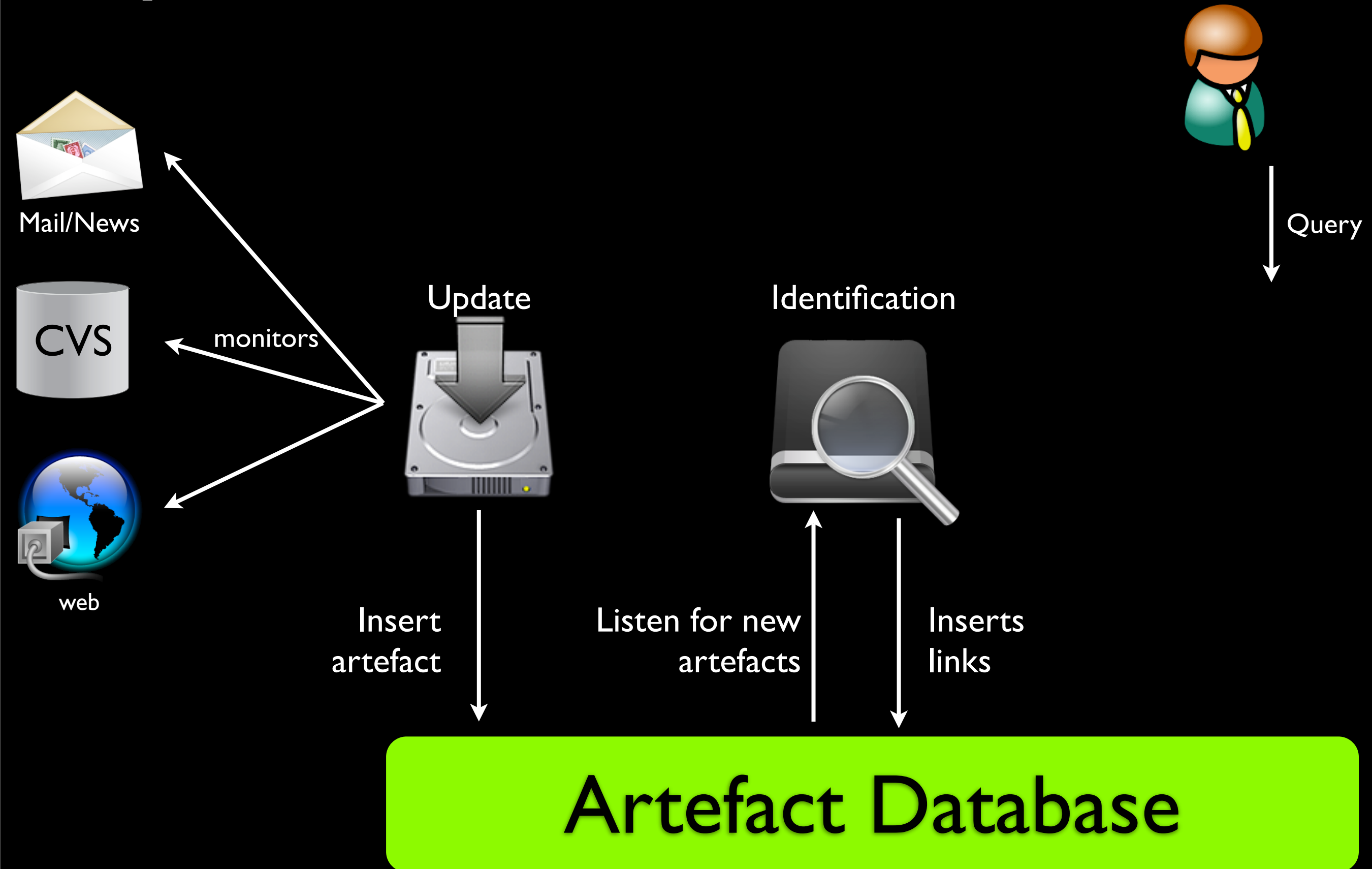
# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol



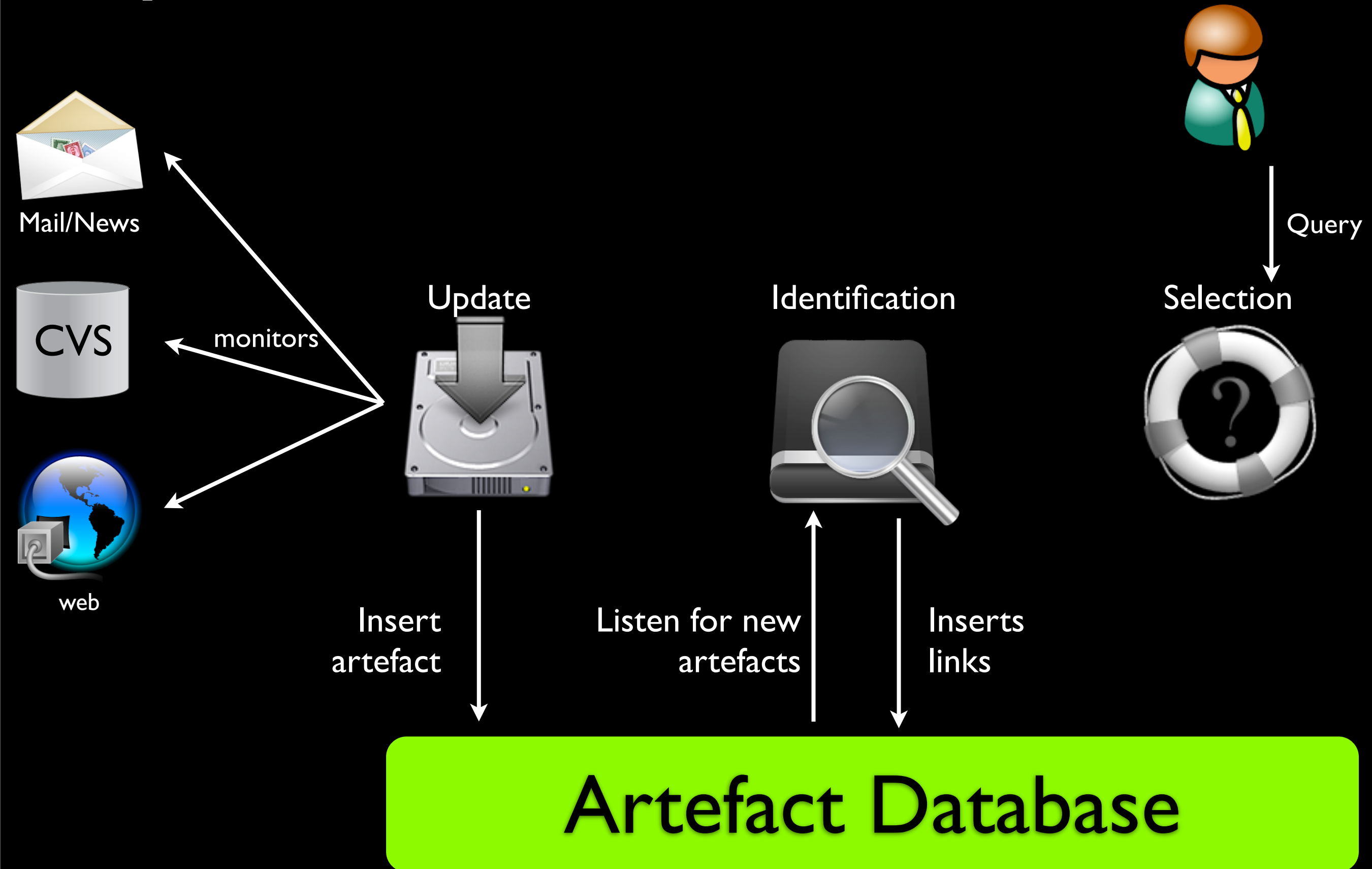
# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol



# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol

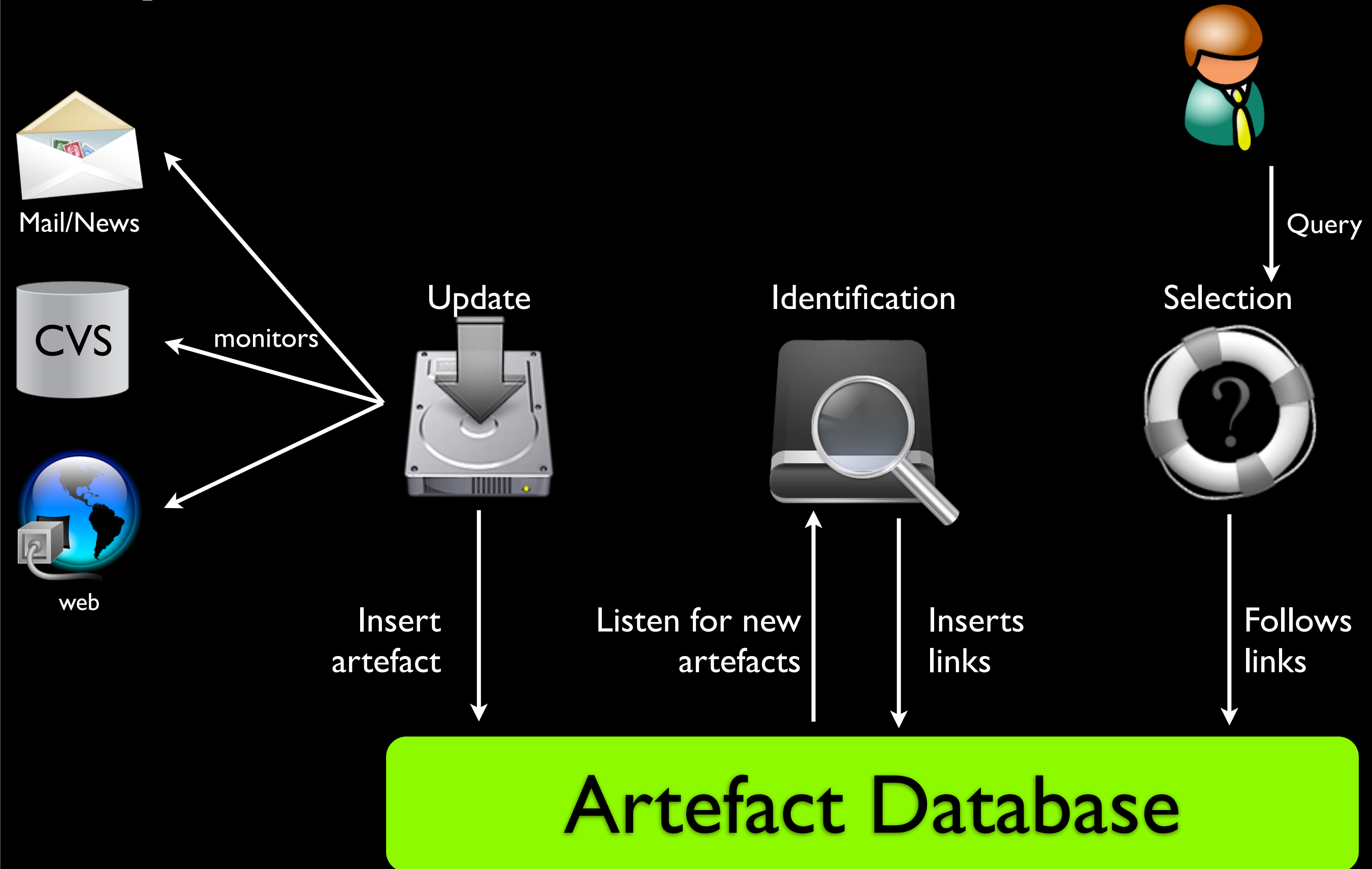


# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol

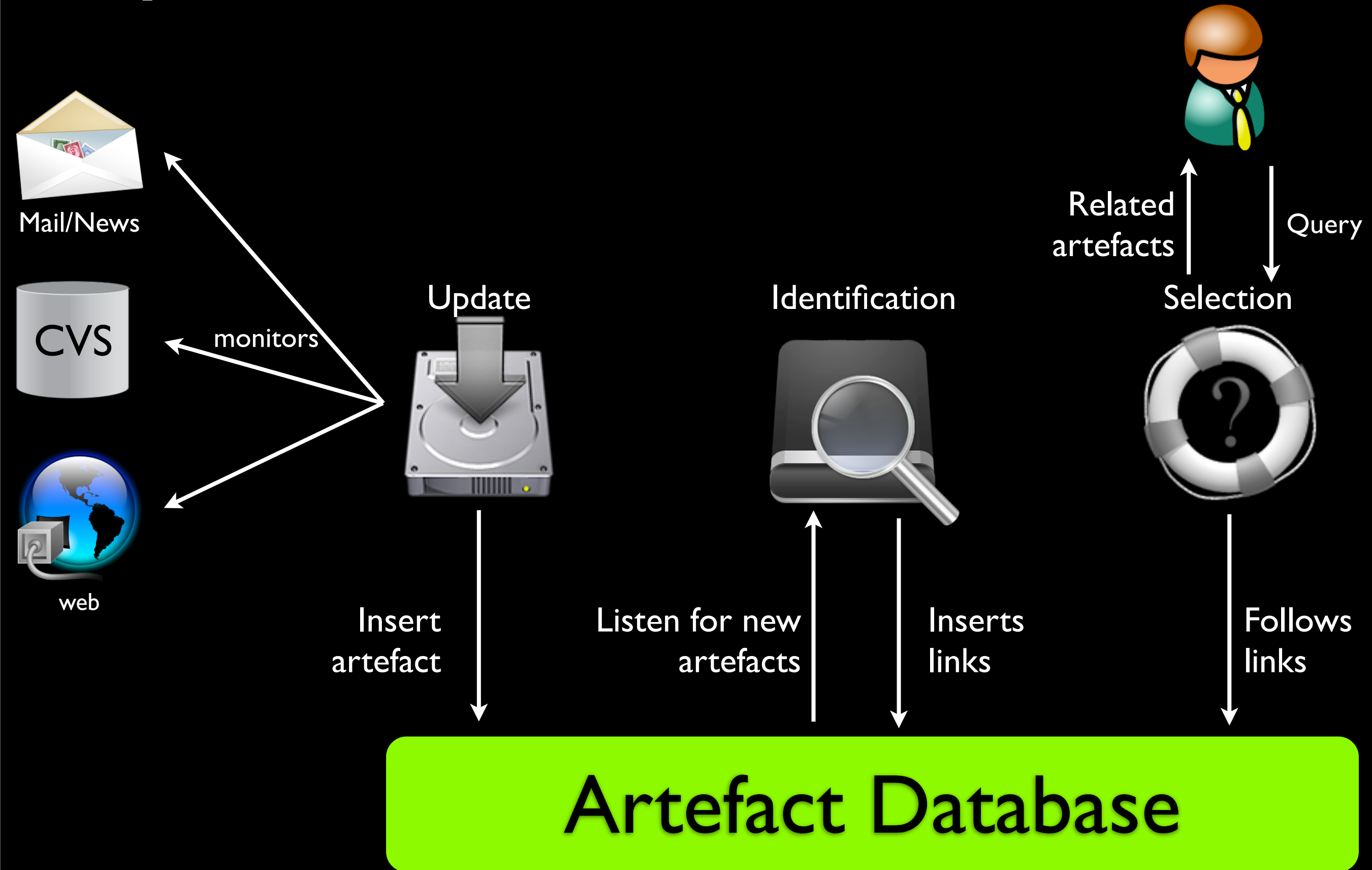




# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol



# Hipikat Client-Server Protocol



# Update



- has a separate sub-modules to handle different types of data, e.g. CVS and Bugzilla.
- New and changed artefacts are inserted into Artefact database.
- Change listeners are notified.

# Identification

Identification



# Identification

## Identification



## Log Matcher

# Identification

## Identification



## Log Matcher



## Activity Matcher

# Identification

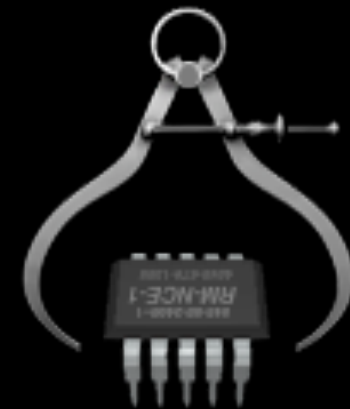
## Identification



Log Matcher



Activity Matcher



Text Similarity  
Matcher



# Identification

## Identification



Log Matcher



Activity Matcher



Text Similarity  
Matcher



CVS Check-in  
Package Matcher

# Identification

Identification



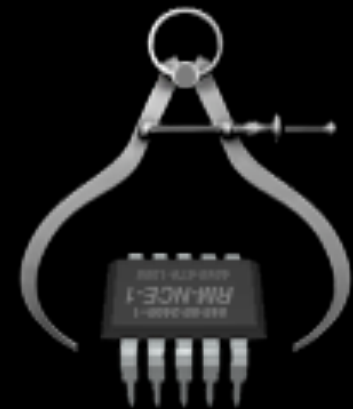
Log Matcher



Thread Matcher



Activity Matcher



Text Similarity  
Matcher



CVS Check-in  
Package Matcher

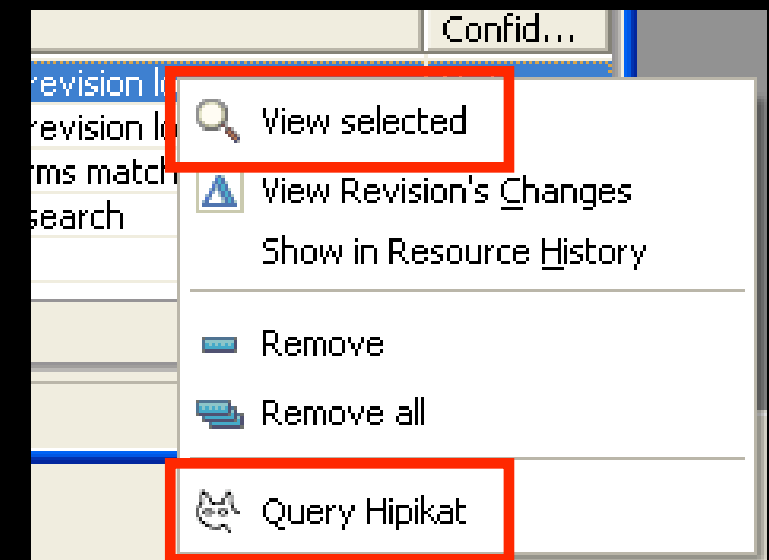
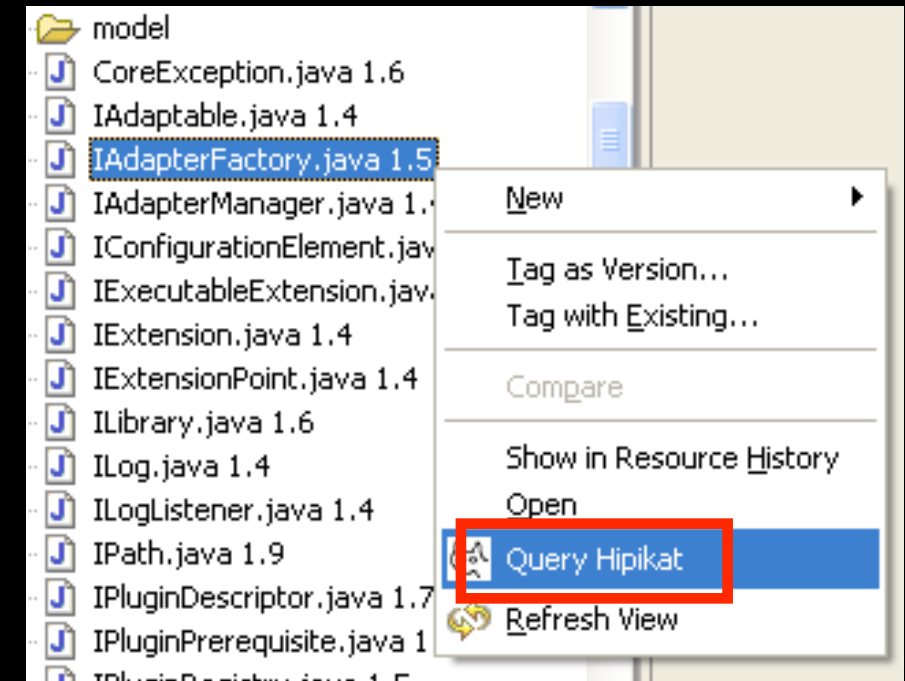
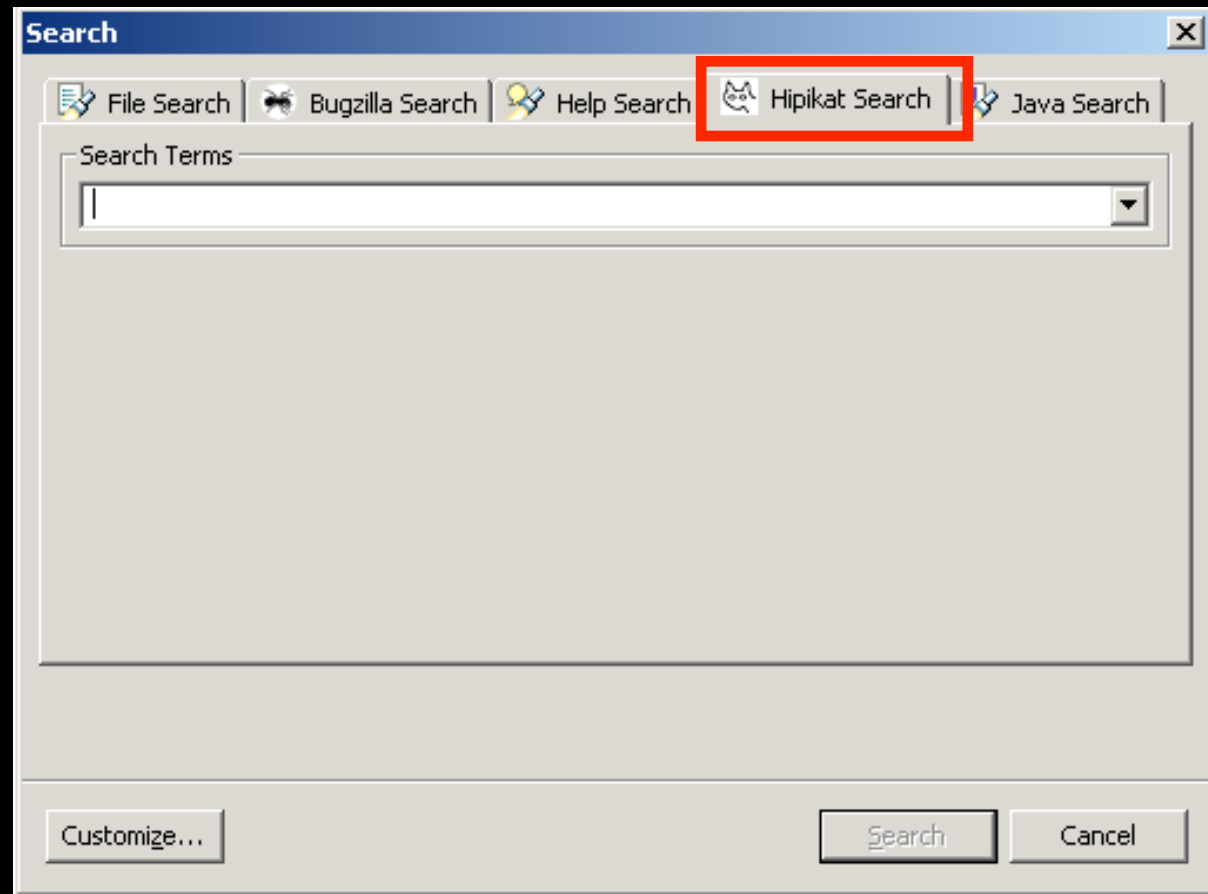
# Selection

Selection



Hipikat (search on "builder cancel extension")			
Type	Name	Reason	Confid...
cvs	/home/eclipse/org.eclipse.core.resources/sr...	Bug ID in revision log	High
bugzilla	Bug 5004 - DCR: outline for .properties files...	Bug ID in revision log	High
news	Re: How should builders handle cancel	search terms match	High (4...
web	Search Infrastructure Extension Points	Web site search	Mediu...
Tasks	Hipikat Results		

# Hipikat Client (Eclipse Plug-in)



Hipikat (search on "builder cancel extension")			
Type	Name	Reason	Confid...
cvs	/home/eclipse/org.eclipse.core.resources/sr...	Bug ID in revision log	High
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Tasks Hipikat Results			

# Evaluation

## The Eclipse Newcomer Study



Newcomers

- Is the tool helpful to them?
- When and from which artefacts will they query?
- How to they evaluate and utilise recommendations?

# Evaluation

## The Eclipse Newcomer Study



Newcomers



Experienced

- Is the tool helpful to them?
- When and from which artefacts will they query?
- How to they evaluate and utilise recommendations?

# Summary

## A Recommender System

### eROSE: Guiding Developers



## A Recommender System?

### Hipikat Client-Server Protocol

